

Only 48p!

BARGAINS? WE GOT 'EM! Save over £15 - page 33

NEW COMPUTER EXPRESS

First news, first reviews - every week



- page 5

Arrowing experience:
new game for Jockey



PROBLEMS WITH YOUR COMPUTER?

Avoid drastic measures! Express can help! We've bin there before!
Turn to our special guide beginning on page 24

Facts, news and reviews for
YOUR machine - pp 36-43

- Amiga
- Atari ST
- BBC
- C64
- CPC
- MSX
- PC
- PCW
- QL
- Spectrum

Sword of Sodan



The best sound and vision on the Amiga? *page 16*

AMSTRAD:

Lotus bundling deal looms but staff get the chop for Christmas - *page 2 & 5*



BAN THOSE VIOLENT GAMES

Guess who wants to kick out the so-called computer nasties? Mary W. has her say *- page 6*

Do it yourself databases

Those people who moan about not being able to find a cheap business package, tailor made for their own needs should sit down and write one for themselves.

That's the theory of *Excetera* Software which is due to launch an Applications Development System which will form the basis for "almost any business application". According to boss Tony Thorne even the least computer literate PC owner will be able to handle the simpler programs such as table databases. The programs will allow users to form a package from scratch or modify some existing programs.

"You need to know what's best for your business rather than how to program. But if you can program then you could be writing very sophisticated applications," he claimed. "Someone good enough could set up their own software house using the Code Generator."

Excetera is putting the basic database generator out as shareware and is then selling more programs with manuals at £29. It also hopes that more ambitious users will invest in the £249 full range which are supplied with modified disk source code already generated. Telephone 0481 44955.

NOW IT'S AMSTRAD THE LOTUS EATER

Amstrad is planning to bundle Lotus' integrated package *Symphony* with its entire range of PC2000s.

Symphony itself has been all but superseded by the £500 follow up *Symphony II* but the package is said to be ideal for first time PC owners. However, experienced PC users may find the 1986-launched product to be outdated.

Amstrad, in traditional fashion, is not prepared to comment on the matter but it is likely that the bundle will be officially announced within the next few weeks. *Symphony* itself includes such features as spreadsheet, word processing, business graphics, database and a communications package.

This represents a continuation of Amstrad's attempts to lure the upmarket PC user. The launch of its more powerful machines last autumn has been coupled with the ever present desire to offer a package as attractive and complete as possible. Amstrad has customarily found suc-

cess in bundling suitable software with its machines.

When it happens it will be the first time that the two giants have signed a deal. In the past Lotus has operated a strictly hands off approach to Amstrad's bundling activities.



Symphony: Bundled with the 2000s

Character building

An *Archimedes* games compilation is soon to be launched which includes the option of creating your own characters.

Repton 3 from Superior sports a screen and character designer which offers twice the resolution of the BBC version. Superior is staging a competition for the best new screen and set of characters submitted with a cash prize of £300 on offer.

The £20 compilation includes Repton 3, Around the World in 40 Screens, The Life of Repton and Repton Thru Time.



Repton: £300 lure

Amstrad mag trio scooped

The trio of official Amstrad computer magazines have been sold off to publisher Focus for an undisclosed sum.

Amstrad PCW Magazine, *Amstrad Computer User* and *Amstrad Professional Computing* were published by Database subsidiary Avralite. They have been sold - apparently for a modest sum - in an effort to concentrate efforts on the firm's 16-bit magazines. What Focus intends to do with the publications is still unclear.

One area of ambiguity is Focus' established PCW mag, *Amstrad PCW*. It would appear

perverse for one company to be publishing two PCW magazines but Focus has still not decided whether or not to merge the two mags.

"We're quite sure that there is a future in all aspects of the Amstrad market," commented Focus chief executive Richard Hease. He went on to say that all employees on the magazines would be offered a job at Focus. However, it is thought unlikely that there will be many takers on this offer given that Database is in Stockport and Focus is in London.

Either way Focus hopes to run

the magazines in much the same way as previously. One part of the deal between means that Database gains the rights to ST Update which will now become integrated with ST User.



Amstrad PCW: Off to Focus

Dangerous' hacker banned from telephones

A hacker has been declared so dangerous to the community that he has been ordered to be kept in custody without access to either a keyboard or even a telephone.

Kevin Mitnick has been charged by Los Angeles Police for computer fraud and faces up to 20 years in prison. The 25 year old's charges include altering a judge's credit record, tampering with his own police files and causing £2 million worth of damage to a computer owned by Digital Equipment.

The Neumaner-style hacker was gaining access to unauthorised long

distance codes in Los Angeles and here in England. His crimes date back to when he was only 17 when he connected his computer up to a public telephone and altered people's telephone bills and stole secret data valued at £100,000.

"When armed with a computer he poses a danger to the community," said a magistrate.

The practice of completely cutting off a prisoner's telephone calls is highly unusual and this is believed to be the first case in US law which makes it a crime to enter an interstate computer network for criminal purposes.

LAUNCH EDITOR **Chris Anderson** • CONTRIBUTING EDITOR **Peter Worlock** • NEWS EDITOR **Colin Campbell** • REVIEWS EDITOR **Andy Storer** • STAFF WRITER **Rik Haynes** • PRODUCTION EDITOR **Rod Lawton** • ART EDITOR **Julia O'Shea** • ART ASSISTANT **Harriet Athay** • ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER **Mark Salmon** • AD EXECUTIVES **Jennie Evans, Sophie Lankester** • AD TYPESETTER **Tony Turner** • PUBLISHER **Greg Ingham**

© Future Publishing Ltd
4 Queen St, Bath, BA1 1EJ
Tel: 0225 486034 • Fax: 0225 486019

Fox fights back

Business software giants Fox and Ashton-Tate have clashed once again over their respective PC database programs.

Fox last week issued a response to Ashton-Tate's suit of two months ago which claimed that FoxBase is a rip off of dBase IV. Fox is not only strenuously denying all of

A-T's charges but it is accusing the firm of misappropriation of Fox proprietary information as well as unfair competition and illegal monopolisation of the market.

Such is the anger in Fox corners that the firm wants all copies of dBase IV to be impounded and destroyed. It also wants substantial

damages against A-T.

Fox alleges that A-T stole some of its files while the two firms were on more friendly terms. Fox had originally informed A-T that it would be releasing a product similar to dBase IV and after negotiations, A-T apparently agreed.

The claims go on to suggest that Ashton-Tate

encouraged other firms to use its products as a basic language base so that it could dominate the market. It is estimated that A-T has 60 per cent of the database market.

Such is the intricate nature of these 'look and feel' cases that this action is likely to run for many months, if not years.

SANYO STORMS IN

Giant electricals firm Sanyo is planning a string of launches for the first few months of this year, including an upgrade of its low cost XT.

Other products on the horizon include a 386 laptop, a laser printer/DTP system, and an Intelligent Disk Server for 286 networks.

The new 8088 XT is the Mark II version of its existing MBC16. The 3.5 inch disk based machine will run at 10 MHz and may be cheaper than the 16's price of £580. Sanyo though has once again stressed that it does not intend attacking the low cost PC market largely dom-

inated in the UK by Amstrad.

"Our PCs are made with metal cases and are really for those people who want to pay for reliability and longevity from their machines. There is a certain kind of computer user who would rather pay extra for those qualities," said Sanyo's John Culbert.

MBC16 Mark II should be first shown at the Which Computer? Show in February with general availability soon afterwards. Higher end machines such as a 20 and 40 megabyte version should also be available then.

The STX608 eight page per minute

laser printer will be bundled with DTP package Timesworks at a price of something approaching £1,600. Sanyo is calling the bundle the ideal solution for those people who not only want to start on DTP but also want a system approaching the quality of Ventura.

It is being claimed that the Intelligent Disk File Manager will speed up some networked applications by up to ten times. "The biggest problem with networks is having to wait for disks to load," said Culbert. "You just have to stick this box into one of the file server's expansion ports and in some cases it speeds things up by ten times." The only bad news about this is that it is likely to cost £5,000.

GOVERNMENT EYES GAMES CENSORSHIP

Young gamers could be banned from buying certain titles, following calls for a government enquiry into computer software violence.

Growing pressure in the United States for a computer clampdown has prompted Conservative MP Geoffrey Dickens to ask the Home Secretary Douglas Hurd to set up an enquiry.

As yet the Home Office has not responded to Dickens' request although it is thought likely that an enquiry will be set up later this year.



• Dickens: Restricting games

Dickens hopes that a certifying board can be put into place similar to those in the film and video industries.

Games which are deemed to be exceptionally violent will be given an 18 certificate with slightly milder titles given 15. In the past, some computer games have been graded but only after being submitted by

the software house voluntarily. The most publicised cases were CRI's *Dracula* (15) and *Jack the Ripper* (18).

"We've got an Act in place to monitor which videos get into the home and I think it wouldn't be such a bad thing to do the same with computer games," said Dickens. "We need a forum in which to view these games before they reach the shelves."

At the time of going to press Dickens was waiting to hear from Hurd on the matter. The board of enquiry, if it is set up, will consist of 'experts' such as child psychiatrists and entertainment pundits. If their findings are not favourable then Parliament may pass an act restricting age groups or even banning some games.

"Children today might see a thou-

sand homicides a week on television even before playing these games," continued Dickens. "I think that cheapens life and that is dangerous."

Veteran morals crusader Mary Whitehouse is also looking to restrict the availability of violent computer games. She told *Express*: "To produce something which is sadistically violent is irresponsible. It's crazy."

Dickens felt sure that the enquiry's research would take a very long time. "These things aren't done overnight," he commented. "These are awful things but Acts aren't passed by me sounding off."

Nintendo is the US has recently come under attack for what some researchers described as a lack of responsibility in selling violent games to impressionable youngsters.

Stacey II on the drawing board?

Atari is contemplating launching a second ST laptop as a follow on to Stacey - but any plans are currently about as embryonic as they possibly could be.

A handful of industry watchers claim to have seen the design sheet at Comdex late last year with some making direct comparisons with Toshiba's ultra light 1000 portable. Atari UK's boss Bob Gleadow though is bemused by suggestions of a second machine, and is denying any knowledge of it. He suggested that the Atari spotters might have mistaken the plans for Atari's forthcoming Pocket PC.

Yet one leading computer pundit though told *Express* that this was extremely unlikely given the calibre of those people who have seen the machine's blueprint.

One possibility is that Atari US was simply "tying a kite" in order to gauge interest in reaction. This may well have come direct from Atari's technical department 'sounding off'. Details are scant although the plans showed the machine as having no hard disk and a blue back-lit LCD screen.



Gleadow: Atari spotters' error?

Atari has long implemented the tactic of sounding out the public by leaking plans of forthcoming machines and then seeing how well the idea is received. That though is usually done with machines which are at least in the middle of development.

Either way, one suggestion is that Stacey II will only weigh about eight pounds. Stacey itself weighs in at about 14 pounds and has been in development for 18 months now. Since then, the portable market has progressed rapidly.

GAMES TOP TWENTY FULL PRICE

1	Operation Wolf Spec: C64, CPC, ST, Amiga	020AN
2	Rabocoo Spectrum, C64, CPC	020AN
3	Afterburner Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST	ACT050N
4	Double Dragon Spectrum, C64, CPC, Amiga	MEL050P-K03L
5	Thunder Blade Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga	US03L0
6	Giants Spec: C64, CPC	US03L0
7	Last Ninja 2 Spectrum, C64, CPC	SYSTEM3
8	R-Type Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST	ELECTRODREAMS
9	Football Manager 2 Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga, PC	ACT050N
10	Game Set and Match 2 Spectrum, C64, CPC	020AN
11	Pacmania Spec: C64, CPC, ST, Amiga, MSX	GRANDSLAM
12	Return Of The Jedi Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga	020AN
13	Taito Coin-ops Spectrum, C64, CPC	020AN
14	Batman Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga	020AN
15	Four Soccer Simulators Spectrum, C64, CPC	CODE WARRIORS
16	Falcon C64, ST	MARLBOROT
17	Rambo 3 Spec: C64, CPC, ST	020AN
18	Elite Spec: C64, CPC, ST, Amiga, PC, BBC, Elec, MSX	FRIBRO
19	Supreme Challenge Spectrum, C64, CPC	BEAU JULY
20	Microprose Soccer C64	MICROPROSE

GAMES TOP TEN BUDGET

1	Joe Blade 2 Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, BBC, C16, Electron	BLADES
2	Bomb Jack Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga, C16	ENDURE
3	European Five-A-Side Spectrum, C64, CPC	FRIBRO
4	Commands Spectrum, C64, CPC, BBC, C16, Electron	ENDURE
5	Footballer Of The Year Spec: C64, CPC, Elec, BBC, Atari 8-bit, C16, MSX	KIBI
6	Advanced Pinball Simulator Spectrum, CPC	CODE WARRIORS
7	Leaderboard Spectrum, C64, CPC, ST, Amiga, PC, Atari 8-bit	KIBI
8	Air Wolf Spectrum, C64, CPC, BBC, C16, Atari 8-bit	ENDURE
9	Ghostsbusters Spectrum, C64, CPC, Atari 8-bit, MSX	MATEPHONIC
10	ACE 2 Spectrum, C64, CPC, C16	DISKAGE

COMPILED BY GALLUP

MS - money
PC - money

America's No. 1

Americans spent a total of \$1.8 billion on the Nintendo games machine this year making it the biggest selling toy of 1988. Half of the purchases were made during the Christmas selling period.

NEW COMPUTER
EXPRESS

OUR OPINION

...And a happy New Year

Superficially, 1989 has begun much like any other computer year. Amstrad is planning another bundle, an evanescent Atari machine is being discussed and the moralists are saying Something Must Be Done about violent computer games. Sure, Amstrad has booted out a handful of staff, but at this stage it's difficult to see that as anything other than the sort of pruning that even the best run companies have to indulge in.

But what makes this year so very different is the general health of the leading firms. Gone are the days of the grim reaper culling companies before your very view (and before they'd had a chance to supply - let alone support - the products you've paid for). Talk these days is largely of increasing sales - not of re-arranging bank debts.

OK, so some small order firms have gone to the wall. That, unfortunately, will always happen.

But the truly good news about 1989 is that it is already shaping up to be the most exciting year in computing.

LEAN AND HUNGRY
AMSTRAD CUTS STAFF

Amstrad has ordered a range of job cuts in an attempt to improve efficiency at its Brentwood headquarters.

The action - in a firm renowned for growth not job losses - has surprised observers. In all eight staff have been made redundant including Mike Mordecai a senior figure in the company's software department.

One inside source has told Express that the cuts were a purge "of anyone seen to be a tea stirrer" and that the software department especially was undergoing a thorough shake up.

Although Amstrad is known for its ruthless approach to business it is playing down these events. "I would-

n't read too much into it," said a spokesman.

"Amstrad is a fast growing company. We had to stop and say 'hold on'. It was a case of employing too many people.

"Amstrad has always taken the view that the firm needs to be lean to be efficient. Therefore it cannot



• Mordecai: Amstrad veteran out

employ people who aren't necessary. It will be no consolation to those people who lost their jobs but the numbers were small."

Could do better?

Computerised teachers will be gleeful to hear that a student report writing package is being launched by Ashford Press.

Ashford claims that with the £46 pack teachers can now compile more detailed reports quickly enabling parents to know exactly what their offspring are up to. Teachers and other educational types should call 0329 834265.

The return
of Durell

Eighteen months after dipping out of the games industry Durell Software has re-emerged.

This time, the firm which brought you Saboteur and Combat Lynx is keeping a low profile and sticking to simply developing games for other companies. For the moment, Durell is working exclusively for Again Again on Saboteur 3 and Operation Hormuz.

Durell's boss Robert White was known to be disillusioned with the rough and tumble of the games industry when he dropped out in September '87. Even now he is preferring to take the role of software hermit and is declining to talk to the press.

Again Again's boss Roger Hulley explained to Express: "Robert isn't one for the bright lights. He's just working with us at the moment because it means no fuss. It's all clear cut and simple."

During the past year or so Durell's small team of programmers has been beavering away on business projects. It is understood though that White was always keen to make a comeback into games software, albeit at the program-

Amiga portable planned by ambitious US duo

The first portable Amiga is being developed in the US by "a couple of hackers who thought it would be a good idea".

It's hoped the machine will be launched in the US at the New York AmiExpo in March with UK availability planned for early summer. The expected US price is \$2,200.

But the company formed to develop the portable is having difficulty raising cash. "We're just a couple of Joe Small

computer users who figured that someone would be developing an Amiga portable, so why not us?" said partner Mike Morrison.

The machine - called the Journey Man - is being put together by Rhode Island based Micro Momentum. It includes two 880K 3.5 inch disk drives and a seven inch amber monitor. Plans are afoot to develop a colour monitor.

For the moment the

machine will run off mains supply only, and weighs in at 35 pounds. Micro Momentum also plans a battery operated version later in the year. Journey Man was planned to weigh 25 pounds but the expense of a light carrying case prohibited that.

Commodore apparently approves of the development, having no plans of its own to manufacture such a machine. The firm feels the potential market is too small.

"We've been using Commodore's mother boards and they've helped us out here and there," explained Morrison.

"But they've pretty much decided to stay out of our way. We've had problems getting money together. It's really been done on a shoestring with the investment so far running to about \$10,000. But we're selling Amiga T-Shirts and a calendar to get some funds in."

(See also Amiga Biz).

It's Jocky on the Oche for Zeppelin

Cudly darts here and drinking supreme Jocky Wilson has been scooped up by Tyneside based software house Zeppelin Games for a budget darts game.

Zeppelin apparently picked up the Wilson licence at bargain price. At the time of the deal the ample arrow thrower had just managed to pull himself through the first round of the British Darts Championship. "He was looking a bit dodgy at the time but we wanted to sign him up because he represents the character of darts," said Zeppelin's Brian Jobling. Wilson went on to win the championship.

Jocky Wilson's Darts Challenge is out now on the major 8-bit formats for £2.99. 16-bit versions are not expected.



• Aiming high: Wilson with the Zeppelin team

Oric owners: Your machine needs you!

Isolated Oric users grieving the ever dwindling supply of software can take heart that enthusiasts are still doing their bit to support the old machine.

Cheshire based Home and

General Computing specialises in supplying Oric users with whatever software there is. The firm has just come up with a new adventure called The Last Warrior priced at £4.99.

Boss Allan Whitaker is still looking out for new programs. "Any computer needs new blood to maintain interest and I'm always on the lookout for anything new from Oric owners," said

Whitaker. "I know there are a lot of gifted Oric users and their work would be greatly appreciated by other owners."

More info on 061 303 7369.



Whitehouse: TV, videos - and now computer games?

Computer games really screw you up?

That is what a group of campaigners are claiming in the US and here, as the prospect of a Government committee looking into violent games looms. COLIN CAMPBELL talks to those with the opinions, the research and with the most at stake...

Violence breeds violence I

Of course this is something which causes a great deal of concern, whether it's TV or video or video games. At our very first meeting 25 years ago we said that if you continue to portray violence on a wide scale then you produce a more violent society.

To produce something which is sadistically violent is irresponsible. It's crazy.
Does it bother you that computer games involve playing an active role rather than just a passive one?

On the face of it that does seem to be worse. But that shouldn't absolve those which you just watch. Either way it becomes a way of life. It becomes like the Romans in the Amphitheatre.
Do you agree with the notion of warning stickers?

I think stickers could attract as much as repel. The heart of the matter is controlling it. The Government has committed itself with the Obscene Publications Act due to be heard shortly. We have tried to get this Act to include broadcasting for a long time and we expect it to include video games as well.

First though we need to define the obscenity so that it encompasses violent as well as sexual obscenities. I hope Parliament deals with this in the next session and that the matter of violent computer games is brought forward.

Mary Whitehouse,
Head of the National Viewers and Listeners Association



Operation Wolf and Veteran: Violence on the screen leads to violence in the head, which leads to violence in society...Well, that's the theory at any rate

THE RESEARCH

Conducted by the International Coalition Against Violent Entertainment, the Champaign, Illinois based US organisation, its findings are based on analysing 95 Nintendo games.

- 58 per cent of the games were based on warfare
- 83 per cent featured violent themes
- The most common war theme was modern war (17 per cent), followed by gang war, futuristic war and fantasy war
- Games picked out as most dangerous were Top Gun, Mike Tyson's Punch Out, Dungeons

and Dragons, Starforce, Sgt Slaughter's Renegades, and beat-em-up Urban Champion

- 80 per cent of eight to ten year olds showed an increase in school bullying on the playground after playing violent video games. (ICAWE accepts that fluctuations in playground behaviour could be attributed to a myriad of causes but maintains that the long term effect is still present.)

THE REQUESTS

Following its research, ICAWE has made a series of recommendations. These are currently being

disseminated around news media in the US, in the hope of generating a moral bandwagon.

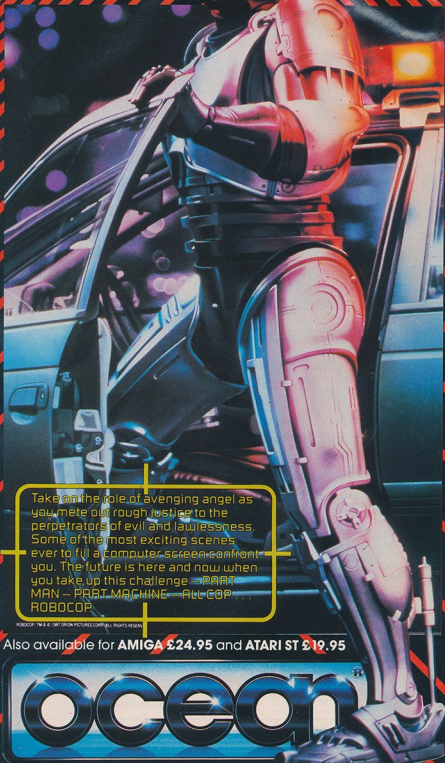
- A banning of toy guns with video game machines
- The development of games which involve 'non-violent means of resolving conflict'
- Legislation that bans the most violent games
- Legislation requiring labels on all games involving violent conflict
- ICAWE stresses that video games are not a form of speech and therefore not part of the American First Amendment which sets out to protect freedom of expression

THE MOST EXCITING
FILM OF THE YEAR
NOW FOR YOUR HOME MICRO.



This is definitely
the best film tie-in
to date, and is an
utterly superb game in
its own right - don't miss it!

ROBOCOP™



Take on the role of avenging angel as you mete out rough justice to the perpetrators of evil and lawlessness. Some of the most exciting scenes ever to fill a computer screen confront you. The future is here and now when you take up this challenge - PART MAN - PART MACHINE - ALL COP... ROBOCOP.

ROBOCOP™ & © 1987 ORION PICTURES CORP. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

Also available for **AMIGA £24.95** and **ATARI ST £19.95**

SPECTRUM
COMMODORE
£9.95
AMSTRAD

ocean

FREE TENSTAR PACK WORTH OVER £229!

Commodore AMIGA



FREE! - AMEGAS - by Players



FREE! - INSANITY FIGHT - by Microdeal



FREE! - ART OF CHESS - by SPA



FREE! - MERCENARY COMP - by Novagen



FREE! - BARBARIAN, ULT WARRIOR - by Palace



FREE! - TERRORPODS - by Psygnosis



FREE! - BUGGY BOY - by Elite



FREE! - THUNDERCATS - by Elite



FREE! - IKARI WARRIORS - by Elite



FREE! - WIZBALL - by Ocean



ONLY £3.34 PER WEEK (NETAL COUNTRIES EXCEPT)

£246.95

+VAT = £399

INCLUDES FREE UK DELIVERY

The Amiga 500 is one of a new breed of technologically advanced computers, which are now emerging as the new standard for home computing, based around the new Motorola 68000 chip. The A500 has 512K RAM and a 1Mbtype double sided disk drive built-in. It can be connected directly to a wide range of monitors, or to a domestic TV set through a TV modulator. Designed with the user in mind, the A500 features a user friendly WIMP environment and comes supplied with a free mouse. And, when you buy your Amiga from Silica Shop, the UK's No1 Amiga specialists, you will experience an after sales service that is second to none, including a technical support helpline and free newsletters and price lists. Return the coupon below for our current information pack, which will give details of the Silica service and the very latest Silica Amiga offers. £60E

WHY SILICA SHOP?

Before you decide when to buy your new Commodore Amiga computer, we suggest you consider very carefully WHERE you buy it. There are MANY companies who can offer you a computer, a few peripherals and the top ten selling titles. There are FEWER companies who can offer a wide range of products for your computer as well as expert advice and help when you need it. There is ONLY ONE company who can provide the largest range of Amiga related products in the UK, a full time Amiga specialist technical helpline, and in-depth after sales support, including free newsletters and brochures delivered to your door for as long as you require after you purchase your computer. That one company is Silica Shop. We have been established in the home computer field for ten years and can now claim to meet our customers requirements with an accuracy and understanding which is second to none. Here are just some of the things we can offer you:

THE FULL STOCK RANGE: The largest range of Amiga related peripherals, accessories, books and software in the UK

AFTER SALES SUPPORT: The staff at Silica Shop are dedicated to help you to get the best from your Amiga.

FREE NEWSLETTERS: Mailed direct to your home as soon as we print them, featuring offers and latest releases.

FREE OVERNIGHT DELIVERY: On all hardware orders shipped to Silica Shop customers within the UK mainland.

PRICE MATCH PROMISE: We will normally match our competitors offers on a same product same price basis.

FREE TECHNICAL HELPLINE: Full time team of Amiga technical experts to help you with your technical queries.

But don't just take our word for it. Complete and return the coupon below for our latest Amiga literature and begin to experience the Silica Shop specialist Amiga service.

PHOTON PAINT PACK

- A500 Computer £399.99
 - TV Modulator £24.99
 - Photon Paint £69.95
 - TenStar Pack £229.50
- TOTAL RRP: £724.43
LESS DISCOUNT: £325.43
PACK PRICE INC VAT: £399

1084S MONITOR PACK

- A500 Computer £399.99
 - 1084S Colour Monitor £299.99
 - Photon Paint £69.95
 - TenStar Pack £229.50
- TOTAL RRP: £999.43
LESS DISCOUNT: £350.43
PACK PRICE INC VAT: £649

FREE FROM SILICA

When you buy the Amiga 500 from Silica Shop, you will not only get a high power, value for money computer, we will also give you some spectacular free gifts. First of all, we are now including a TV modulator with every A500 stand alone keyboard, so you can plug your Amiga straight into your TV at home (the modulator is not included with the A500-A1084S pack as it is not required for use with monitors). Secondly, we have added a free copy of Photon Paint, an advanced graphics package with an RRP of £69.95. Last (and by no means least), so that you can be up and running straight away, we are giving away the sensational TENSTAR GAMES PACK with every A500 purchased at Silica Shop. This pack features ten top Amiga titles which have a combined RRP of nearly £230! Return the coupon for details.

FREE TENSTAR PACK

- When you buy your Amiga 500 from Silica Shop, we want to make sure you get the best deal possible. That is why we are giving away the TENSTAR GAMES PACK worth nearly £230, absolutely FREE with every A500 purchased from us. The TenStar Games Pack includes ten titles for the A500, each individually packaged in its own casing with instructions.
- Amegas £14.95
 - Art Of Chess £24.95
 - Barbarian, Ult Warrior £19.95
 - Buggy Boy £24.95
 - Ikari Warriors £24.95
 - Insanity Fight £24.95
 - Mercenary Comp £19.95
 - Terrorpods £24.95
 - Thundercats £24.95
 - Wizball £24.95
- TOTAL RRP: £229.50 INC VAT**

DO YOU OWN AN AMIGA?

If you already own an Amiga computer and would like to be registered on our mailing list as an Amiga user, let us know. We will be pleased to send you copies of our price lists and newsletters FREE OF CHARGE as they become available. Complete the coupon and return it to our Sidcup branch and begin experiencing a specialist Amiga service that is second to none.

SILICA SHOP:
SIDCUP (& Mail Order) 01-309 1111
14 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX
OPEN: MON-SAT 9am - 5.30pm LATE NIGHT: FRIDAY 9am - 7pm

LONDON 01-580 4000
52 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1P 0BA
OPEN: MON-SAT 9.30am - 6.30pm LATE NIGHT: MON

LONDON 01-629 1234 ext 3914
Suffrage (1st floor), Oxford Street, London, W1A 1AB
OPEN: MON-SAT 9am - 6.30pm LATE NIGHT: THURSDAY 9am - 6pm

PLEASE SEND ME FREE LITERATURE ON THE AMIGA

Mr/Mrs/Ms Initials: Surname:

Address:

Postcode:

Do you already own a computer
if so, which one do you own?

Ten Star Silica Shop Ltd, Dept NCE, 14 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent DA14 4DX



Even Sherlock
had to look
hard for a
better deal

2-BIT COMPUTERS COMPUTER BARGAINS PC COMPATIBLES

Full Range of Amstrads From **£399**
The New Commodore PC1 From **£290 + VAT**
The Avalon Turbo (IBM Compatible) From **£490**

PC SCART TVRGB INTERFACE

Allows an IBM PC Computer or compatible fitted with a colour graphics adapter card to be connected to a normal TV set which has an RGB Scart input socket
£59.99

WE NOW HAVE THE NEW RANGE
OF SCHNEIDER PC COMPATIBLES

Commodore 64c **£79.99**
(Computer Only)
Amstrad 464 and Modulator **£125**
Sinclair Spectrum + **£49.99**

MICRO MATE PSU £19.99
Commodore Modems **£15.00 + VAT**

A Selection of portable Audio is now
available
Call us for details

Branded Disks
5 1/4" - (10) **£7.50**
3 1/2" - with labels **£1.10** each

MICRO PERIPHERALS — 135 + —

- IBM + Epson Compatible
- Tractor + Friction Feed
- NLQ

* **£125.00 + VAT**

* CALL US NOW *
FOR DETAILS

Commodore Amiga
OR
Atari STFM Super Pack
*£399.00
with 1 Year Trade Price Software
OR
A Cash Deal (Hardware Only)
FOR
£350.00

2-BIT COMPUTERS

26-30 Bowsfield Lane, Stockton-on-Tees, Cleveland TS18 3ER

Tel: 0642 604768. Ask for Department MM

WE ALSO REPAIR COMPUTERS



FUTUREPLACE COMPUTERS

TELEPHONE: 01-692 8700

12 Loampit Hill
Lewisham
London
SE13 7SW

ATARI ST & AMIGA OWNERS WHY PAY TOP PRICES ALL GAMES SOFTWARE AT 30% DISCOUNT

EXAMPLE PRICES	ST
Falcon	17.50
Turbo Cup	14.00
Lombard Rally	17.50
Thunder Blade	14.00
Rambo III	14.00
Operation Wolf	14.00
Pac Mania	14.00
Puffy's Saga	14.00
Space Racer	14.00
Menace	14.00
2,000 Leagues	14.00

3 1/2	DOUBLE SIDED DISKS DOUBLE DENSITY 135 TPI	Price
10		£8.90
25		£22.00
50		£43.00
100		£84.00

	Discount Chart	RRP	OUR PRICE
£12.99			£9.09
£14.99			£10.49
£15.95			£11.16
£16.95			£11.86
£17.95			£12.56
£19.99			£13.99
£22.95			£16.06
£24.95			£17.46



PRINTERS	
Citizen 120D with Parallel Interface	£138.00
Citizen 120D with Commodore Interface	£138.00
Citizen 120D with Serial Interface	£152.00
Citizen LSP100	£183.50
Citizen MSP10E	£227.70
Citizen MSP40	£315.00
Star LC10 Multifont Printer	£209.00
Amstrad LQ3500	£328.90
Amstrad DMP 4000	£316.50

SPECIAL OFFER ATARI ST SUPER PACK **£349.00**

Includes **£450.00** worth of Software + Joystick
Inc VAT

CREDIT CARD HOTLINE 01-692 8700

ACCESS VISA DINERS CLUB AMERICAN EXPRESS

Free delivery on all hardware. Software add £1.00 per order. All prices include VAT CWO to Futureplace Ltd. Also Available to order MOBILE PHONES and FAX MACHINES

Violent reactions I

Because video games will be the number one selling category of toy this Christmas we find ourselves as a target.

There is sufficient reason to doubt their conclusions about violence in video games. Many of our games offer ample proof of the positive role video games can play in aiding a young person's physical, mental and social well being.

All video games and much of life in general revolves around opposing forces. It is these challenges which lead to an achievement orientation. It results in the player feeling like he is a hero

and therefore contributes to his self esteem. This is a constructive and admirable achievement for any young person.

From the time when most people played Cowboys and Indians as children to this present day, no conclusive research has shown that toys involved with violent themes produce violent behaviour.

Peter Main,
Nintendo vice president

Violent reactions II

The player is largely free from fear of ridicule or

rejection, the impartial machine being his only grader. In short, video games provide the player with a sense of participation and excitement in a very limited and safe way.

Dr. D.N. Perkins,
Author of *Mind's Best Work*

Violent reactions III

Beating up bad guys, with one hero taking on all these people in video games, channels aggression.

Marilyn Sacks-Rabin,
Clinical psychologist



Radecki: A stickler for stickers

Violence breeds violence II

The huge majority of computer games are hypnotic and habit forming. Some kids are spending more than fourteen hours a week playing video games and that's another hole out of time which could be spent usefully. That has no socially redeeming aspect whatsoever. It's a total waste of time.

Isn't violence already part of our society? In fact, hasn't it been such since the year dot?

The killing here is often of a gratuitous nature. On the whole you can't say that about something like Shakespeare – although there are exceptions. For warfare to be glorified like this breeds ill for our children and for the future of the world. Surely, we want to make our world a peaceful one? **Isn't it absurd to try and produce computer games which don't incorporate violence?** That's nonsense. There are many ways of stopping violence and therefore its harmful effects. Computer games such as golf are very popular.

Japanese and American toy companies are making a serious mistake using war and killing as a means of entertaining children. We are forgetting the lessons of World War II and of the numerous smaller wars since that time. Making a game out of killing is one way to reinforce the world's next generation with a violent way of thinking.

These games are both symbolic of the increasing support of militarism in our countries and reinforces this dangerous way of thinking. Our governments must find a way to stop this growing trend.

We want the Government to look at this report and we suggest that they recommend warning stickers on games explaining just what they are. It is the responsibility of elected officials here and in England to stop defective products from reaching children.

Dr. Thomas Radecki,
Research director of the International Coalition Against Violent Entertainment

Violence breeds violence III

I would have thought that a game which involves gaining points for breaking arms or cutting off heads isn't the most sensible thing to be made available to children. We've got an Act in place to monitor which videos get into the home and I think it wouldn't be such a bad thing to do the same with video games so that they pass tests. We need a forum in which to view these games before they reach the shelves.

What sort of games do you object to most – military games in general or those which involve graphic violence?

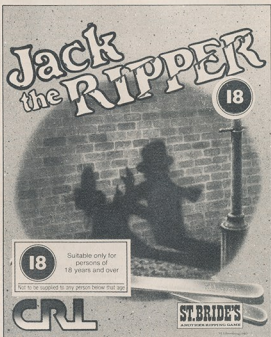
I think the latter because war games in a sense involve planning and defence but it's different when you're scoring points for cutting people's heads off. It's very possible that the drip, drip, drip of violence has a bad effect. But psychologists no doubt differ on this matter.

When I was a youngster the only violence I saw was at the cinema on Saturday mornings with the Lone Ranger or space-men. But children today might see a thousand homicides a week on television before playing these games. I think that cheapens life and that is dangerous.

Imagine a child playing a game like this with his friends and becoming particularly good at it. He might come around to wanting to really break someone's arm.

What do you propose to do?

I will be speaking to



Jack the Ripper: Will all games have to be classified like this in the future?

THE RECORD INDUSTRY

Two years ago a small posse of Congressmen's wives campaigned against what they saw as obscene or satanic records. Their aims were broadly similar to those of ICAVE.

Firstly they wanted particularly 'offensive' records to be completely banned both from the airwaves and from record stores. Also, they campaigned to have warning stickers placed on records which allegedly included Satanic references and, more usually, bad language.

The Washington Wives' campaign was covered extensively by the press and media in the States; the record industry crumbled. Certain records have since been banned, with more showing warning stickers. The upshot is that bands contemplating recording songs which might have offended the Washington Wives had better not have their eyes on the mass market.

BANNING: A CASE STUDY

Wargames are a sensitive issue in West Germany due to the still raw memory of the last war and the creeping underworld of neo-Nazi supporters. MicroProse has been fighting in the courts for some time now (sometimes successfully) to overturn rulings on its games.

But what happens if a popular game becomes illegal to sell? Can any banning measure ever be wholly effective?

According to MicroProse banning simply leads to a lot of grey imports; under the counter selling; and worst, illegal copying. It's impossible to say how much of this goes on as a result of the banning, says the firm, but the German piracy problem is much more than even our own.

The software house loses out and yet the game is still reaching those people from whom it is ostensibly being protected.

MAINTAINING STANDARDS

I am the owner of a PC with a Hercules graphics adaptor. I have found that there is a surprising amount of games software available for it.

I would however like to complain about the state of the documentation corresponding to the graphics adaptor. It seems that software producing companies are intent on making it as difficult as possible to find out which adaptors may be used. I find it much better if the graphics/adaptors were clearly stated on the

OUTSIDE of the box, stopping the routing round for the piece of paper that gives the nearly useless information for use with: Composite colour, composite monochrome, monitor, mono monitor."

A clear list of graphics adaptors consisting of Herc, CGA, EGA, VGA or similar is surely not too difficult. Likewise for your games reviewers: if a game is reviewed, a list of compatible adaptors would be much appreciated. The same applies if a PC version is available for a game being reviewed on another format. Matthew M. Clark, Clifton, York

CRACK TO THE FUTURE

Crackers – will they damage the software industry? What a weird question seeing as a great deal of software houses' games writers learn the finer points of their craft by cracking games from great writers and leaving from their discoveries on more economical forms of coding, structure etc.

Not a few computer journalists have also cracked games! Other people have cracked games to "mobbie" them – "infinite lives" pokes etc and sell these through the computer mags or send them to mags in the hope of a prize. I myself have done this and won a prize on your sister/brother magazine ACE.

The point is there is no harm at all in this practice. Without it there would be no decent software writers and hence no games.

The harm to the software industry is when money changes hands – selling your legal copy of Super Cosmic Mega Blasters and retaining a copy for yourself is as wrong as bootlegging disk programs to sell on a large scale.

The artists in the Cracker Kingdom seem to be the only people who crack games out of academic interest and the challenge. When they swap disks no money changes hands, OK, the software houses lose a few sales, but this is what they have to pay to eventually get competent staff. When did you see a major software house for advertising for untrained programming staff? Don Griffith, London W6

✓ **Good point. To an unquantifiable extent, software houses do benefit from having computer-literate programmers who have gained their skills through cracking. And it's true that many normal games players have had their fun enhanced by useful tips and the like.**

It only becomes dodgy when games are passed on for nothing which otherwise would have been bought. Talking of which...

SIMPLY CRACKERS

First let me wish you all a Happy New Year. Thanks for the new magazine, the first I have bought regularly since Personal Computer Review died.

Apart from the obligatory pat on the back I have written in response to your article about hacking software. Not because I am a hacker, but because I have an opinion.

About two months ago, I bought an Amiga 500 as an upgrade from a CPC 464 and DD1 system. I kept my CDP printer and, after a few teething problems, inked it to the Amiga for word processing which is my main use for any computer.

In your recent article on the merits of various computers you recommended

✓ **The vast majority of PC games will run on any graphics standard. To put it another way, all the PC games we've reviewed in Express so far will run in all the various modes. Should a game appear that specifically requires – say – VGA, then we'll say so.**

In our experience, business packages usually are quite explicit about which standard is needed. But do point out any specific offenders you come across.

the one you have" is fine if you have a computer and are satisfied with it. But if you're a potential first time buyer or an upgrader – like many Express readers – then just as obviously you need all the help you can get. If that comes in the form of "My computer's better than yours", then so be it. Preferably, that help will come through dispassionate analysis in Express.

Secondly, on hacking – or more accurately in this context, piracy – your arguments are shot through. Code breakers may well have extraordinary talents and be very young. On that basis, a six year old who could pick pockets would also presumably be admirable.

Also, you indicate towards the end that you may indeed have bought a couple of games you obtained illicitly.

Yet you say that software houses lose no money via hacking or cracking or piracy. That doesn't stack up – and maybe it explains in part why games are "overpriced".

EVEN MORE CRACKERS

In reply to your article on the "Game-busters" in issue 6, it is my opinion that as crackers make no profit, it is just a leisure activity which affects nobody. Some people like to play games; these people like to crack/improve them. Somebody buys the original, so the software houses get their money, and I don't think that they have a claim against these people.

You asked the question, "will this mean less money to produce innovative software?" I think not. As these people do not resell copies of the games they have cracked, then I think that this question should be directed at pirates. Then the answer would be yes.

Also, I have just purchased an Amiga 500, with modulator, software etc, and after trying six copies of Anco's Sky Fighter, we still did not find a working copy, it is this a common problem? We were lucky and exchanged it for Rocket Ranger which is brilliant. Keep up the good work as the mag is great.

Robert Fitzpatrick, Swansea, Wales

✓ **We've said our piece on crackers for the time being.**

Your Sky Fighter problem is news to us. If you are experiencing these sort of difficulties, you should phone Anco on 0322 92513. Ordinarily, we would have found out for you, but Anco was unavailable when we phoned. You see, the peculiarities of magazine publishing are such that we're putting this section together at 3.30pm on Christmas Day. That, of course, is a lie. It's 5.20.

WITH AMIGA LIKE THAT...

Recently, after weeks of decision making, I bought an Amiga 500 in preference to an Atan 520ST. Suddenly people around me started saying that the A500 had no future. They said that it wasn't very popular in this country and would soon be discontinued, like the A1000.

To add to my worries, I hear that this new ST Plus is coming along. Is it true that the ST Plus will cost £400? If this is the case then has the A500 had its chips?

As complete beginner, I know nothing about the 16 bit market. Could you tell me how the launch of the ST Plus might affect the A500? Also, could you tell me how popular the A500 is worldwide and what kind of future it has. Thanks! An Amiga owner, Glasgow

✓ **What rumour chums you have around you! The A500 isn't as popular as the Atari ST in the UK, but there's no way it's going to be discontinued in this decade. Current sales in this country are around 60,000, with total worldwide levels approaching one million. That means that it has a healthy future regardless of what Commodore or Atari may do. Software houses and peripherals firms will not walk away from those figures in a hurry. As yet, there is no confirmation of the ST Plus' price. Indications are that £400 sounds a little bit optimistic – though that may well be typically smart Atari pre-launch disinformation to make everyone fall over in surprise when it is, indeed, finally revealed to be £400. It is true that to a limited extent the ST Plus will affect sales of the A500. But more likely, both machines will do well by enlarging the market rather than competing directly with each other.**

MORE +2A PROBLEMS

I purchased a new black +2A Spectrum last month. I thought it was just me having problems loading software – being very new to computers – until I read Roger Marsh's letter in New Computer Express issue 6.

Someone lent me a selection of games. The Chess was no problem but Back to the Future, Pioneer and Popeye all caused difficulties. For example in Back to the Future you are supposed to be Marty McFly and keep George and Lorraine together or else the family photograph will disappear and you will cease to exist.

As I could get to happen was for Marty to walk up and down – then the photograph vanished and he was zapped! With Rallydriver it seemed to load OK but then the screen went black to the Amstrad 1982+ again.

My computer is not solely for games. I have been learning a bit about programming and find this very interesting but I must admit feeling very disappointed with my +2 and wondering if I should have spent my money elsewhere! K.M. Walster, Cleethorpes, S. Humbs.

✓ **In the absence of a satisfactory explanation from Amstrad, it looks as though you have indeed been landed with a bit of a stiff. All we can do is read earlier comments that +2A owners should ask software retailers to run an program they intend to buy on the machine before they actually pass over any money.**

CLIK-ST

Unit 2 Willowsea Farm,
Spout Lane North, Stanwell Moor,
Staines, Middlesex TW19 6BW
Telephone: (0753) 683965

WE ACCEPT
EXPRESS
VOUCHERS

TITLE	S.S.P	OUR PRICE	TITLE	S.S.P	OUR PRICE	TITLE	S.S.P	OUR PRICE	TITLE	S.S.P	OUR PRICE
NEW RELEASES			Ganeship	24.95	16.50	Phoenix	19.99	13.50	Thundercats		19.95 13.50
Hellfire Attack	24.95	17.50	Gambler	14.95	10.25	Pink Panther	19.95	13.50	Time and Magik		19.95 13.50
Lords Of Conquest	24.95	17.50	Gauntlet	24.99	16.50	Platoon	19.95	13.50	Trivial Pursuit		19.95 13.50
Starfleet	24.95	17.50	Get Dexter 2	19.95	13.50	Plutus	19.95	13.50	Terrace		19.95 13.50
Artie Fox	24.95	17.50	Gold Dragons Domain	19.95	13.50	Pool Of Radiance	24.95	16.50	Terrestrial Encounter		14.95 10.25
Bards Tale 1	24.95	17.50	Games Winter Edition	19.95	13.50	Power Play	19.95	13.50	Terrorpods		24.95 16.50
Skyfax	24.95	17.50	Garrison	24.95	16.50	Predator	19.99	13.50	Three Stooges		24.99 16.50
Powerdrome	24.95	17.50	Gary Linekers Hot Shot	19.95	13.50	Project Stealth Fighter	24.95	16.50	Tour De France		19.99 13.50
N Mansells Grand Prix	24.95	17.50	Gary Linekers S/Skills	19.95	13.50	Perfect Match	9.99	7.50	Trinity		34.99 26.50
Puffy's Saga	24.95	17.50	Gauntlet 2	19.99	13.50	Plundered Hearts	29.95	16.50	Ultima 3		24.99 16.50
			Gez Bee Air Rally	19.95	13.50	Power Struggle	14.95	10.25	Ultima 4		24.99 16.50
Alien Syndrome	19.95	13.50	Giganoid	14.95	10.25	Perry Mason	19.95	13.50	U.M.S.		24.99 16.50
Arcade Force Four	24.95	16.50	Gold Runner 2	19.95	13.50	Quadrailen	19.99	13.50	Ultima IV		24.95 16.50
Arknoed	24.95	16.50	Gryzor	19.95	13.50	Return to Genesis	19.95	13.50	Uninvited		24.99 16.50
Armageddon Man	19.95	13.50	Garfield	19.99	13.50	Rampage	14.99	10.25	Universal Military Simulator		24.99 16.50
Altair	19.99	13.50	Hollywood Poker Plus	14.95	10.25	Road Blasters	19.95	13.50	Vampire Empire		19.95 13.50
Aurgh	19.95	13.50	Hunt For Red October	24.95	16.50	Rolling Thunder	19.99	13.50	Verminator		24.95 16.50
Barbarian	24.95	16.50	Hardball	24.95	16.50	Roadwar 2000	24.95	16.50	Vegas Gambler		24.99 16.50
Barbarian Palace	14.95	10.25	Hitchhikers Guide	29.95	19.50	Roadrunner	24.95	16.50	Virus		19.99 13.50
Baker St 221B	19.99	13.50	Hollywood Hijinx	29.95	19.50	Roadways	24.99	16.50	Wanderer		24.99 16.50
Bards Tale 1	24.95	17.50	Hollywood Hopper	14.95	10.25	Revenge 2	14.95	10.25	War Games Con Set		24.95 16.50
Bards Tale 2	24.95	17.50	Hacker 2	24.99	16.50	Rings of Ziffin	24.99	16.50	Warlocks Quest		19.95 13.50
Barret Deal Than Alien	19.95	13.50	Hayweke	14.95	10.25	Rockford	19.95	13.50	Where Time Stood Still		19.99 13.50
Beyond the Ice Palace	19.99	13.50	Helix Skelter	14.95	10.25	Shackled	19.95	13.50	Whirligig		19.95 13.50
Bionic Commando	19.95	13.50	Hercules	19.95	13.50	Shadowgate	24.95	16.50	Winter Olympiad		19.95 13.50
BMX Simulator	14.95	10.25	Heroes of Lance	19.95	13.50	Side Arms	19.95	13.50	Wizard Wars		24.99 16.50
Bubble Bobble	19.95	13.50	Hopping Mad	19.99	13.50	Silent Service	24.95	16.50	Wizard Warz		24.99 16.50
Buggy Boy	19.99	13.50	Hostage	19.95	13.50	Sappers	19.95	13.50	Wizard's Crown		24.99 16.50
Black Tiger	19.95	13.50	Hot Shot	19.95	13.50	Seconds Out	19.99	13.50	Wizard Wars		24.99 16.50
Blood Brothers	19.95	13.50	IK +	19.95	13.50	Shanghai	24.99	16.50	Worlds Greatest		24.99 16.50
Blood Valley	19.95	13.50	Ikari Warriors	14.99	10.25	Side Walk	19.95	13.50	Warhawk		6.99 7.50
Bomb Jack	19.95	13.50	Imari	14.95	10.25	Sky Fox	14.95	10.50	Warlocks		19.95 13.50
Borrowed Time	24.95	16.50	Impossible Mission 2	19.99	13.50	Sky Fox	14.95	10.25	Warlocks Crown		24.99 16.50
Bravo Star	19.95	13.50	Incapable	24.95	16.50	Slip Flight	19.95	13.50	Wizard Warz		24.99 16.50
Beunrancy	34.99	26.50	Intoxi Fight	24.95	16.50	Solomons Keys	24.95	16.50	Xenon		19.95 13.50
Captain Blood	24.99	16.50	Intoxi Fight	24.95	16.50	Space Pilot	19.95	13.50	Xevious		24.95 16.50
Casino Roulette	19.95	13.50	Jet	39.95	26.50	Space Port	19.95	13.50	Zynaps		19.99 13.50
Chessmaster 2000	24.95	17.50	Jewels of Darkness	19.95	13.50	Space Quest 1	19.95	13.50	Adventure Art Studio		69.95 50.50
Chubby Gristle	19.95	13.50	Joe Blade	9.99	7.50	Star Trek	19.95	13.50	Animator		79.95 60.50
Corruption	24.95	16.50	Karate Kid 2	24.95	16.50	Strip Poker	19.95	13.50	Art Director		29.95 32.50
Carrier Command	24.95	16.50	Killzone	19.95	13.50	Scenery Dook 7	24.95	16.50	Back Pack		49.95 32.50
Combat School	19.95	13.50	King Of Chicago	24.99	16.50	Scenery Disk 11	24.95	16.50	CAD 3D V 2 Cybermate		89.95 60.50
Crocodile	14.95	10.25	King Of Quest	19.95	13.50	Scener Disk Europe	19.99	13.50	CAD 3D Fonts & Primitives		29.95 21.50
Crystal Castles	14.95	10.25	Kings Quest Pk	24.99	16.50	Sensical	19.95	13.50	CAD 3D Architectural Design		29.95 21.50
Catch 23	19.99	13.50	Knightmare	14.99	10.25	Side Warrior	9.99	7.50	Degas Elite		24.95 18.50
Championship Wrestling	19.99	13.50	Las Vegas	9.95	7.50	Space Harrier	19.95	13.50	Dev-Pac 2		59.95 45.50
Championship Water Ski	19.99	13.50	Leather Goddess	29.99	19.50	Spitfire 40	24.99	16.50	Digi Drum		24.95 18.50
Chess	24.95	16.50	Leatherneck	19.95	13.50	Starwars	19.95	13.50	Easy Draw 2		59.95 45.50
Chopper	9.99	7.50	Leisure Suit Larry	19.99	13.50	Starglider 2	24.99	16.50	Easy Draw 2 Supercharged V		99.99 72.50
Craig Garrett	19.99	13.50	L.C.P.	34.95	26.50	Starglider 2	24.99	16.50	Easy Draw 2 General Library		29.99 21.50
Dark Castle	24.95	16.50	Living Daylights	19.95	13.50	Stealth Fighter	19.95	13.50	Easy Draw 2 Technical Library		29.95 21.50
Defender Of Crown	29.95	19.50	Lamb of Havoc	19.95	13.50	Stellar Crusade	34.99	26.50	File Assembler		19.95 16.50
Dungeon Master	24.95	16.50	Liberator	12.95	9.50	Sir Crazy	19.95	13.50	First Word Plus		79.95 60.50
Deflector	19.99	13.50	Livathan	19.95	13.50	STOS	29.95	19.50	Film Director		59.95 45.50
Daley Thoms Olympic	19.95	13.50	Larking Horror	29.99	19.50	Street Fighter	19.95	13.50	Fleet Street Publisher		115.00 95.50
Deluxe Scrabble	19.95	13.50	Legend of the Sword	24.95	16.50	Street Gang	14.95	10.25	G.F.A. Artist		49.95 32.50
Deck Special	24.95	16.50	Mac 3	19.95	13.50	S F H	24.95	16.50	G.F.A. Basic Interpreter		45.95 32.50
Deja Vu	29.95	19.50	Mercenary Compendium	24.99	16.50	Strip Poker 2	14.95	10.25	G.F.A. Compiler		45.95 32.50
Dialo	14.95	10.25	Mickey Mouse	19.99	13.50	Strip Poker 2	14.95	10.25	G.F.A. Draft		45.95 32.50
Dizzy Wizard	19.99	13.50	Mind Fighter	24.99	16.50	Summer Olympiad	19.95	13.50	G.F.A. Draft Plus		139.95 115.00
Elf	19.95	13.50	Misnomial	29.99	19.50	Super Conductor	49.95	32.50	G.F.A. Sheet		45.95 32.50
Eco	19.95	13.50	Motocross	19.95	13.50	Super Hang On	19.99	13.50	G.F.A. Vector		34.95 26.50
E. Edwards Ski Jump	19.95	13.50	Missing 1 Droid	9.99	7.50	Super Sprint	14.99	10.25	Graphic Sheet		59.95 45.50
Elite	24.95	16.50	Mission Genocide	9.99	7.50	Space Ace	19.99	13.50	G.S.T.C. Compiler		24.95 18.50
Empire Strikes Back	19.95	13.50	Morville Manor	24.95	16.50	Soccer Supremo	14.95	10.25	K.Space 2		79.95 60.50
Emlyn Hughes In-Soccer	19.95	13.50	Mouse Trap	14.95	10.25	Staff	19.99	13.50	K.Pred		49.95 32.50
Extensor	9.95	7.50	Netherworld	19.99	13.50	Sundog	24.95	16.50	K. Graph 2		49.95 32.50
Enduro Racer	19.95	13.50	Night Raider	19.99	13.50	Star Fleet	24.95	17.50	K. Minstral		29.95 21.50
Epyx	29.95	19.50	Night Riders	19.99	13.50	Tanglewood	24.95	16.50	K. Roger		49.95 32.50
F18 Eagle	24.95	16.50	Ninja	9.95	7.50	Tears	10.99	13.50	K. Wood 2		59.95 45.50
Fire Fight	24.95	16.50	Norstar	19.99	13.50	Thrust	9.99	7.50	K. Sega		49.95 32.50
Flight Sim 2	49.95	26.50	Nord and Bert	29.95	19.50	TNT	19.99	13.50	K. Occam		59.95 45.50
Football Manager 2	19.99	13.50	Oblicerator	24.95	16.50	Tournament of Death	19.99	13.50	Lattice C		Please Ring
Flintstones	19.95	13.50	Over Run	19.95	13.50	Tracker	24.95	16.50	Lisp		89.95 69.50
Foundation Waste	24.95	16.50	Overlander	19.99	13.50	Trail Blazer	19.95	13.50	Macro Assembler		29.95 18.50
Fernandez Must Die	24.95	16.50	Outcast	9.99	7.50	Trash Heap	19.95	13.50	Maps & Legends		29.95 18.50
Formula One	19.95	13.50	Pacland	19.95	13.50	Trivia Challenge	19.95	13.50	Modula 2 Developer		149.95 110.50
Fright Night	19.95	13.50	Pandora	19.95	13.50	Trivia Trove	9.95	7.50	Modula 2 Standard		29.95 21.50
Great Giana Sisters	24.95	16.50	Pawn	19.95	13.50	Turbo	9.99	7.50	Music Studio		29.95 21.50
Guild of Thieves	24.95	16.50	Peter Beardstyle	24.95	16.50	Typhoon	19.99	13.50	M.C.C. Pascal		89.95 69.50



DUNGEON MASTER

MIRRORSOFT

Amiga £24.95dk
Already out on ST

The definitive mix of RPG and Adventure arrives on the Amiga amid a degree of excitement matched only by that generated by its ST parent. We reckon *Dungeon Master* looks like a straight port of the Atari version released in May 88. Does it matter? Or should we expect more from a conversion that could have significantly enhanced all the enduring features of the game, one that's guaranteed great sales throughout the Amiga world?

● **GAMEPLAY**

You play an apprentice wizard following the footsteps of 24 other adventurers who've valiantly failed in their attempt to retrieve your master's Firestaff from the Dungeons of Lord Chaos.

After a short walk in the labyrinth, you come across portraits of these brave losers and can resurrect four of them to join you in your quest. They act as your agents in so far as they're in the firing line for various confrontations you encounter. Each have specific attributes such as health, stamina and Mana (magical energy), that hopefully improve during gameplay, so you can choose which one is best suited to solving the particular task at hand.

Every injury, use of weapons or magic will result in a corresponding drop in that character's attribute level, so if one becomes too deficient in any respect it's best to rest them for recuperation and put another at the forefront of any encounter. If it's safe to do so, you can speed this up by commanding your entire party

to sleep.

As your mission requires brain as well as brawn, you need to choose a team that combines skills in fighting, wizardry and first-aid. In return, you have to keep them fed, armed and equipped with supplies found throughout the maze.

The Dungeon comprises 14 levels of corridors and chambers in which there are a multitude of messages, objects and secret doorways to find, at the same time as dealing with mapping, monsters and mummies. There's also a fair smattering of logic puzzles and riddles which require varying degrees of reasoning. Add to this the need to cast a range of magic spells and you have all the essential ingredients of a large fantasy adventure – so it's a good job you can save your position at any point!

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

Dungeon Master's screens consist of control icons surrounding a central window which quickly redraws when you click on direction pointers. Attribute and inventory information is displayed via pop-up windows. Although effectively conveying the mystery and scale of an immense underworld, against Galdregon's Domain the visuals look distinctly staid and somewhat repetitive.

So, although they're nicely drawn, there's little in this version's graphics to leave you spell-bound by the superior graphic power of an Amiga. But then it's the strength and longevity of gameplay that's the central factor here. Ambient sound is sparse but spot-effects are great. They add tremendously to atmosphere.

● **OTHER VERSIONS**

The ST outing is outstanding and has sold in droves – Mirrosoft claims it's been bought by one in five owners of the machine.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

Dungeon Master will surely become the realtime role-playing game against which all others are judged. This is a testament to in-depth game design with enduring consistency rather than audio-visual excellence. Whilst there's little on the market to touch it – well let's be fair, only one other release of note – *Dungeon Master*'s purchase that'll have you labouring through its labyrinths for months and months.



Andy Storer



• You can eat these trees!



• Getting the run-down on a colleague's state of health

● A couple of Amiga blitzers hit the headlines this week, both in from the States and both due out soon.

Sword of Sodan brings you glitzy graphics and snazzy sounds while *Dungeon Master* – well you must have heard of *Dungeon Master*.

You'll probably sink to the depths of despair with *20000 Leagues* while you're submerged in sub-aquatic searches.

But if it's a good old spot of sport you're looking for then there's *Skateball* and *Skate* or *Die*, two addictive little numbers that make *Rollerball* look like Tiddlywinks.

On the board game front there's *Archon*'s shoot-em-up strategics and finally *Gauntlet 2*'s 8-way scrolling maze mayhem. So, no turkeys after Christmas! Which is probably just as well.

20000 LEAGUES UNDER THE SEA

COKTEL VISION

ST • £19.95dk

Due out on Amiga, PC, CPC

Arcade adventures go down a storm with the French, and this one goes deeper than most. Will the conversion of Verne's classic to code plummet to new depths, or surface with major sales? Maybe it's just drive you round the bends.

● **GAMEPLAY**

This is dead existential, mates! You play Professor Aronax, who, along with his servant Counsel and harpooner Ned Land, has been abducted aboard the submarine Nautilus by Captain Nemo. Your mission, of course, is to escape from Nemo's clutches, and you do this by saving all the pertinent information you come across in your notebook, compiling a map of the sub's progress, and exploring Nemo's library for clues. But watch out – if you're too curious you get confined to quarters. Coktel suggests to succeed you'll need a fair degree of reflection, deduction, courage, dexterity, attention and sense of psychology. To which we can only add patience.

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

Visually, *20000 Leagues* is very competent. It has beautifully drawn Baroque interiors and skillful use of sub (1) screen windows depicting localised information and



• OK, so you're above water, there's no Captain Nemo – but that's the least of your worries

action in animated form. Sound is confined to the spot-effects from various objects encountered and activated.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

A curious release requiring an original approach to puzzle-solving. Besides needing to search for particular information you also have to contend with the varying moods of Nemo himself, and in this sense *20000 Leagues* is probably unique. The aim is not so much to locate, examine and use objects but to peruse, assess and utilise information. If you're a confirmed adventurer then Coktel's vision will have you reappraising the style and content of every game you've played.



Andy Storer

SWORD OF SODAN

DISCOVERY SOFTWARE INTERNATIONAL,
USA

Amiga £29.99dk

Sodan is the pseudonym of a demo creator from Denmark who has produced some of the best Amiga demos thus far. So it was only a matter of time before he extended his programming skills to writing games. *Sword of Sodan* is the result and is imported by Gainstar, Unit 1, Rear of 7 Wellington Road, Sandhurst, Surrey GU17 8AW. Tel: (0252) 877431.



• Has our heroine met her match?

● GAMEPLAY

Sword of Sodan follows the route of the horizontally-scrolling hack-em-up, playing in a similar fashion to *Barbarian* by Palace Software.

Taking the role of Brodan or his sister Shardan (no software sexism in this release), you'll have to travel through 11 multi-level levels, battling against a myriad of hideous and horrifying creatures ranging from pogo-jumping punk-ozers (complete with Mohican haircuts) to flying dragon grubs with an unhealthy taste for your flesh.

As well as wielding a sword you'll be able to pick up potions (after you've destroyed the odd beastie) to give you goodies such as an extra life, power shield (limited invulnerability) and a magic zapper (kills the enemy closest to you).

Wise use of these extra goodies is an important fac-



• These two zombie have just wiped you out

tor in whether or not you'll reach the confrontation with the evil necromancer and topple him from the throne of Lordan.

● GRAPHICS AND SOUND

The really impressive aspect of *Sword of Sodan* is its amazing audio-visuals. From beginning to end you're presented with superb images matched by fantastic sampled sound-effects.

When you start each game you're greeted with a brilliantly drawn screen representing the hero and heroine, accompanied by a male voice asking for your choice (this male voice acts as a 'Dungeon Master' throughout the game, giving hints and tips as you start each level).

Starting play provides you with the first glimpse of the startling graphics (and sound), as you witness your four-inch high sprite engage a horde of equally large guards to the sound of 'Halt stranger! That's just the start,



• This pike-wielding woodentop is about to get his joust deserts

though, because you'll visit levels of outstanding audiovisual quality which will leave you gasping and your Amiga-less friends green with envy.

The only slight visual quibble is limited number of sprite animation frames, but this is a really minor flaw when compared to the sprites' size, definition, colouring and sheer imagination. Sprites are matched by the impressive backdrops, which are so detailed that you don't notice the game's impeccable programming - including parallax scrolling foreground elements.

The sound-effects are all high-quality samples and consist of the usual 'Aaargh'-type grunts and groans complemented by extracts of speech by the aforementioned 'Dungeon Master'.

● OTHER VERSIONS

No details of *Sword of Sodan* on any other home micro format are currently available.

● EXPRESS VERDICT

Sword of Sodan has superlative audio-visuals which give an indication of what the Amiga is capable of when someone actually bothers to delve into its inner depths. What *Sword of Sodan* doesn't have is varied gameplay, though the desire to see the next level overrides this lack to such an extent that you hardly notice.

A touch overpriced, *Sword of Sodan* is nevertheless a worthy addition to any Amiga owner wanting to discover and display its fantastic audiovisual capabilities.



Rik Hayes

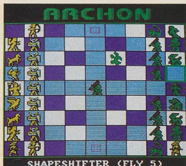


• A whole new meaning to 'knightclubbing'.

THE ARCHON COLLECTION

ELECTRONIC ARTS

Amiga • £19.95dk
Out soon on Spec, C64, CPC



• A near-perfect blend of strategy and shoot-em-up action. This game plays better than it looks

The Archon Collection is a compilation of Archon (a classic and hugely successful combination of strategy and action) and Adept: Archon II (a slightly less successful follow up).

● **GAMEPLAY**

Archon places you and a computer-controlled opponent (or another player in a two-player game) in control of the forces of either light or darkness in a fight for ultimate supremacy.

Play consists of moving your forces (pieces) across a checkered board with five flashing squares. The aim is to capture all five of those squares, wiping out all the enemy pieces or imprisoning the last one.

When one of your pieces attacks an enemy piece the view of the board is replaced by a fighting screen where you have to battle (shoot) it out for the squares.

Adept follows a similar approach but lacks the excitement of Archon due to its stronger strategic flavour.

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

You can see and hear that Archon's roots date back to 1983. It's too primitive by today's standards, with ineffective sprite designs and animations and mundane sound spot effects.

Adept fares no better – both titles could do with a great deal of improvement in audio-visuals.

● **OTHER VERSIONS**

The other versions look and feel like the Amiga version. It's the gameplay that counts in this release, anyway.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

The Archon Collection contains a classic computer game (Archon) which would attain a five-star rating for its gameplay (Adept is slightly less impressive), but is let down by its poor-quality audio-visuals which could and should have been upgraded to Battlefish standard.



Rik Haynes

SKATEBALL

UBISOFT

Spectrum • £8.99cs, £14.99dk
Due out on ST, Amiga, PC, CPC, C64

Fancy a game combining soccer and ice hockey with the kind of friendly player interaction to be found in Rollerball? Look no further.

● **GAMEPLAY**

You choose a team of four players to act as reserves for



• You're the one in goal just about to get spread over the back of the net

your assault upon the computer/other player opposition guarding their half of the pitch, in this footie/hockey kick-em-up. There's a whole host of on-pitch obstacles to keep you on your toes, too.

After a while you'll realise that the computer is far more accomplished at ball control than you, and that your only chance is to hit whack your opponent at full force whenever he nears the ball. Yup, there's no rules in this game. All you have to do is score four goals, which will see you through to the next level. Which isn't so easy, since your opponents are the meanest sons of a bitches this side of 2000AD and only too willing to total you at the slightest excuse.

All this adds up to a game which will keep you riveted just in terms of sheer revenge alone. Play a game against a friend and it's only marginally less likely to end in bloodshed, since violence rather than sport is the operative mode of the day.

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

Each level is previewed by a brilliant horizontal scroll to show you the state of the pitch. As the pitch usually comprises terminal obstacles of varying descriptions, this is absolutely essential. Animated sprite action is fast and smooth and compares admirably with the best of Spectrum graphics. Sound is confined to the minimal biongs you've probably heard on Amiga demos.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

A frustratingly addictive outing that'll have you coming back for more. Spectrum Skateball will test your joystick and keyboard skills to the limit as you barge, kick, slip and score your way to the top.



Andy Storer

SKATE OR DIE

ELECTRONIC ARTS

PC • £24.95dk
Also on C64
Out on Spec Jan, CPC Feb



• Punk skaters get down to some serious bopping

Electronic Arts is risking its reputation on skating being 'in' this week, but that may not matter as C64 Skate or Die was a great success last year. Presumably EA's hoping the same thing will happen with the PC version this year.

● **GAMEPLAY**

Starting in Rodney's Skate Shop, you're given the choice to compete or practice in five events (pool jump, down hill race, high jump, jam and freestyle) in this one or two-player keyboard or joystick-wagging sports-sim.

During play you'll need to perform a wide range of skate tricks such as kickturns, aerials and handplants

(nobody over the age of 15 should know what these tricks actually are!)

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

Skate or Die's CGA graphics and PC sound-effects are barely adequate, but the EGA version supports some attractive sprites and backdrops.

● **OTHER VERSIONS**

The C64 version is easily superior to US Gold's 720i-in-gameplay and presentation, and includes a superb Rob Hubbard soundtrack on the title page.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

While C64 Skate or Die was an all round great release, the PC version suffers from inferior graphics (on CGA), sound and playability. That said, Skate or Die can provide an enjoyable jam, jump and joust, and is a good game for the younger PC'er.



Rik Haynes

GAUNTLET II

US GOLD

Amiga • £19.99dk
Also on Spec, C64, CPC, ST



• Spot the difference between this and the ST version

Gauntlet II finally makes an appearance on the Amiga, some six months after its release on the ST and about a year after the 8-bits. Has it been worth the wait?

● **GAMEPLAY**

Gauntlet II is a conversion of the fantastic AtariSoft con-op, where you take the role of either a warrior, wizard, elf or valkyrie in an epic journey through monster-infested, eight-way scrolling mazes, frantically searching for hidden treasures, spells and food (for improving your energy rating).

Each character has its own idiosyncrasies, such as faster movement, better use of magical spells or more powerful weapons. So deciding on the right character is the key to success in the game.

Adversaries ranging from ghosts to invisible wizards will try to deplete your energy rating until you're dead, and on top of this each maze has its own selection of other hazards such as moving walls, electrified floors, and traps hiding more hordes of unfriendly creatures.

● **GRAPHICS AND SOUND**

Gauntlet II on the Amiga is a straight translation from the ST, unfortunately. The sampled sound-effects are slightly superior, but the sprites and backdrops are identical.

Overall, though, the audio-visuals do manage to conjure up the essence of the arcade game quite well – although the scrolling is somewhat jerky.

● **OTHER VERSIONS**

ST Gauntlet II is much the same as the Amiga version. The 8-bit versions can now be found on the compilation Games by US Gold, which also includes Out Run, California Games, 720i and Rolling Thunder.

● **EXPRESS VERDICT**

Gauntlet II is a reasonably good arcade conversion. The trouble lies in the compilation. Rainbow Arts' Garrison I and II (both Gauntlet-type games) were programmed specifically for the Amiga, and thus put its features to better use.

Still, Gauntlet II does have an edge with its simultaneous four-player option, although it'll cost you around £30 to get fully kitted out with the extra three joysticks (£30 about £8 each) and the adaptor (£5.95).



Rik Haynes

DOS or bust

Part VI: The Amstrad army marches on its stomach for fights. This time, as William Poel relates, it was taking on the PC world

It was the autumn of 1985. The PCW was beginning to race away and create one of those apocryphal shortages of Amstrad computer products we've come to treat as part of the marketing mystique. The blackboards at Amstrad were covered in details of shipments on the high seas, and the names of the lucky outlets allocated to receive them were chalked alongside.

The famous 3" disk suddenly became rarer than a sober journalist at a press reception. The wheeling and dealing that went on to obtain supplies of this plastic gold was pretty outrageous, and Amstrad held the whip hand by tying up supplies from only two sources. At one point it was shipping around a million disks a month, and making a seriously large amount of money out of each one, a sum not unadjacent to a pound each in the heyday of the 3" shortages.

It was a classic case of supply and demand, and wouldn't we all be glad if such an opportunity presented itself to get rich quick? Business, was, as they say, good.

LogoScript turned out to be remarkably popular with the masses who didn't read computer magazines and so didn't realise that they ought to be finding it impossible to use and positively antiquarian. The early version was fairly quickly superseded by the 1.2 edition, which then remained remarkably unaltered until the entirely new version 2 appeared much later.

However, with that little lot out of the way and now a matter of production and shipping, there was the big coup of 1986 to consider.

Fiddling STs

During the summer of '85, I managed to talk my way into getting hold of one of the very first Atari ST systems in the country. I concocted a tale about being a software developer, and paid over the money when I went to collect it. Proudly set this up outside my office and had a fiddle with the GEM desktop.

At the time, it was the only piece of software around, and the machine was oh so incomplete and unfinished. It was plainly do or die for Atari if it had to ship such dreadful examples (even to developers).

More teapots, Vicar?

A little-known fact is that Amstrad has occasionally dealt in products other than electronics. At one time, it was a major supplier of teapots from the Far East to major department stores in the UK. If the Hong Kong office finds a product with a potential for a deal of profit, then the arch market trader of Mrs Thatcher's vision of GB Ltd is game for a pitch.

Mr S. came stomping round on one of his tours of inspection. He is fond of strolling around the office, and manages to appear just at the very moment that you might be gazing out of the window and trying to seek inspiration. This time he caught me fiddling with the ST, and declared it to be of no interest as it would not be serious competition for at least two years, if that. And he certainly wouldn't authorise Amstrad to pay for the thing for us to examine and consider.

So I flopped it on (at cost, honest) to a genuine software developer, HiSoft, which has since made a handsome living from the Atari ST marketplace.

At this point, I guess Mr S. had made the decision to abandon further development of the home computer marketplace with the CPC series (and it still amazes me how much life there still is in that system). But competition for the current ST? You have to be joking!

However, the Gem user interface set us thinking, and when the expected IBM clone project was got under way, we summoned the man from Digital Research (which simply could not believe its luck at being able to get money for the continued sales of the very long in the tooth CP/M operating system on the CPC and PCW systems).

The man from DR was somewhat fazed that there was not a single IBM PC or compatible in the company. So he duly baulded an AT up in the lift, and set up a presentation of DR's attempt to get back at Microsoft for stealing its birthright as universal operating system supplier. In addition to GEM, DOS Plus was mentioned, and at a price that would be hard to refuse.

Discussions with Microsoft at the time were proving (as they always are) to be tedious and unfruitful. Microsoft had yet to be properly 'confronted' by the Brentwood Beastie Boys (I can't remember who coined that delightfully appropriate phrase, I think it may even be the publisher of this noble organ in his formative years as a back on a trade magazine).

However, MS-DOS was as American as apple pie, so when the US market was being weighed up, Mr S. concluded that the only expedient thing was to supply MS-DOS. The deal with DR had

been signed, so the product went along with both operating systems. Most agree that, as ever, the DR product was the more elegant and interesting, but elegant and interesting 'don't put no money in the till, do it?'

So wielding the stick with which he was going to thrash Microsoft into a pulp by launching the machine sporting DOS Plus, Mr S. got Wild Bill Gates and the Microsoft crew to come down to a deal that was acceptable. Mr Sugar unleashed his famous 'tongue o' nine tails'.

Poel position

I only wish I had still been around to witness the encounter, since on November 5th, 1985, I retired gracefully from the frenetic world of Amstrad to pursue the market for CP/M software for the PCW8256. Another element instrumental in my decision was a statement from Alan Sugar that Amstrad was not interested in supplying PC software. And since I had put up with the crap end of the business that long primarily to get a crack at the fat pastures of the PC software scene, I felt I might as well stroll off, as my small contribution to the specification of the PC1512 project had been made for the year.

The CP/M opportunity arose mainly because no one else would take it on, and we had a commitment to do so in order to justify the claims in the ads that the product was indeed a computer capa-

The Alan Sugar Story



• Sugar: Never mind the 1512's plastic, just look at the sales

ble of running three billion pieces of software.

So, DR was naturally absolutely thrilled to bits to be relegated to the role of the wallflower at the dance by this move, and bravely made the most of the opportunity to ship GEM.

The PC1512 project proceeded apace and, as ever, the original specification was hardly touched in order to ensure that the product turned up on time (and if it didn't, then no-one had any excuses). Amstrad duly denied its existence, the press duly refused to believe it.

I could spit. Not only had Amstrad done an about-face on the statement from AMS that it wasn't going to get embroiled in PC software, after trying to get blood out of a stone when looking for CP/M software to run on the PCW, the once utterly joyless task of Amstrad software management was now one of playing the role of

WordStar is born

The big coup was when Amstrad produced WordStar 1512 out of the hat. I don't think I had better say anything about it for fear of retribution, but suffice to say that WordStar 1512 was the phoenix-like reincarnation of a product called Easy that was written in Modula and bought in a while before by MicroPro in the US. It bore virtually no resemblance to any of the other products bearing the name of WordStar, and thus presented little in the way of serious upgrade opportunities.

But marketing opportunism is what it's all about at Amstrad, and a rose by any other smell would still be a rose, wouldn't it, old son? And so a product whose total world sales had hitherto been counted in tens, suddenly rocketed to number one volume shifter, thanks to the name and the Amstrad marketing muscle. Oh yes, and a small thing called a "dealer agreement" which required Amstrad dealers to take stock of their software if they wanted to get shipments of hardware...

Lord Bountiful. The world of PC software, utterly fazed by the phenomenon of the PCW, began to form a disreputable queue outside the doors of Brentwood House.

Various big names prostrated themselves at the feet of Amstrad in supplication hoping for a few crumbs to tumble from the table, as it was becoming widely perceived that the Amstrad PC was going to open up a whole new vista of software bounty for the so-called budget market. A few big 'uns notably did not throw themselves wholeheartedly at Amstrad and its marketplace. Lotus remained offish, but I guess that it will shortly have a go at seeing what happens when you give Amstrad a dead product to recycle and reissue. Symphony I looks to be on the cards here.

Amstrad's set-to with Borland was a brief and allegedly acrimonious affair. That's one of those

things that it would rather not talk about, but Sorcim once again coined it in after showing faith with Amstrad and the PCW. A just reward for 'being there', and a new lease of life for an otherwise discontinued product.

Development of the PC1512 family was relatively uneventful. The custom chips got ever more complex, but in terms of innovative design there really wasn't much scope, with the objective of IBM compatibility dictating everything about the design.

Sure it could go faster, which it duly did with a novel 8096 design from the arch innovators at MEJ, who had previous experience with a PC go-faster board called PC-Express.

Sure it could be the first all in one PC, FSU in the monitor case, this time with an umbilical connector that looked like something connecting two spacecraft after earlier simplicities.

And job in a mouse. After all, they need not cost the £100 or so being asked at the time, and Amstrad's Hong Kong product duly costs around \$5 to make.

But the incorporation of the CGA screen driver on the main board was perhaps the beginning of the decline in Amstrad computing perceptiveness, and the first slip back into the old penny-pinching days of audio. Because this meant that the PC1512 family could not run an EGA monitor and software. And EGA was just coming up to being big business.

Disunited States

The first foray into the US was with the CPC6128 at the May '85 Comdex Show in Chicago had been a learning experience for all concerned, and nearly as dreadful as everyone imagined. The low-fiasco of the exercise was to give Amstrad a grand introduction to the perils of doing business in the US which it never forgot.

Amstrad never quite got it together on hard disks, either. Initially it chose an unreliable source (on price, I suppose) and at the outset expected only 15 per cent of machines to be shipped with hard disks. I seem to remember suggesting being prepared for 40 per cent at that discussion with the technical director - guess who was proved right?

Still, the main object of the exercise was to zap the market with price, hype and advertising. And this lot would do nicely, thank you.

Cobbling nonsenses

The first all-plastic IBM compatible PC and monitor made their inexecutable way to an even more crass and tasteless product launch at Westminster. The throng assembling at these events was growing ever larger and more notable, so it's a shame that Alan Sugar was willing to put his name to the bunch of notably dreadful old cobblers that provided a PR man's view of a sense of theatre.

However, the product survived even this nonsense, and Amstrad's PC1512 sales literature was superbly crafted and written and included the novel idea that the prices should be hidden "because you won't believe them". And, once again, the old Sugar magic did its trick and the public flocked.

Amstrad has managed to create and reach straight to the heart of yet another new market for its products. ●

NEXT WEEK:

Let's get serious

With the PPC and PC 2000 ranges, Amstrad aimed to be a plausible business computing firm. That was the theory...

New Year Superdeals!

ATARI 520STFM

Super Pack

£359.00

WE ACCEPT
EXPRESS
VOUCHERS

Including VAT and NEXT DAY DELIVERY!

Atari 520STFM Super Pack includes:

- ★ Built-in TV modulator allowing you to use the 520STFM with your domestic TV set.
 - ★ Built-in 1 megabyte disc drive for fast loading and saving of programs.
 - ★ £450 worth of free games software including MARBLE MADNESS, TEST DRIVE, ARKANOID 2, BUGGY BOY, WIZBALL and 16 more.
 - ★ ORGANISER Business Software worth £50.
 - ★ FREE JOYSTICK!
 - ★ And to enable you to have your ST running within minutes, a free fitted power plug!
- ALSO AVAILABLE WITH JUST ONE FREE GAME £279



Full range of Atari and Commodore hardware and software available at discount prices

WE ACCEPT
EXPRESS
VOUCHERS



CREDIT CARD ORDERLINE:

To order: telephone the credit card orderline above with your ACCESS or VISA number OR make Cheque or P.O. payable to Digicom Computer Services Ltd and send your order to:

DIGICOM

170 Bradwell Common Boulevard, MILTON KEYNES MK13 8BG

Commodore

AMIGA A500

£389.00

Including VAT and NEXT DAY DELIVERY!

Amiga Pack includes:

- ★ Built-in 1 megabyte disc drive for fast loading and saving of programs.
 - ★ FREE TV modulator worth £24.99 enabling you to use the AMIGA with your domestic TV set.
 - ★ FREE Game Software worth £230 including BUGGY BOY, MERCENARY, WIZBALL and seven more games.
 - ★ FREE PHOTON PAINT graphics package worth £69.95.
 - ★ And to enable you to unpack and use your AMIGA straight away, a free fitted power plug!
- ALSO AVAILABLE WITHOUT FREE GAMES £369.00



WE ACCEPT
EXPRESS
VOUCHERS

First on the Line for 89

This week we make a beeline for Reline's imports and cop a couple of nouveau beau jollies...



SILKWORM REBEL

A horizontal scroller where you battle your way through fleets of missile launchers, tanks, helicopters and jets. Team up with a friend and take control of a chopper and jeep in another of those deeply meaningful encounters with modern technology.



ZAK MCKRACKEN AND THE ALIEN MINDBENDERS

LUCASFILM/U.S. GOLD

It's 1997 and aliens have built a stupidity machine that's reduced everyone's IQ to single digits. You play the role of Zak who, appropriately enough, works for a Sunday Sport type rag, and along with a bunch of other nutters zoom off to Mars to sort things out. Full of puzzles, Zak also features movie scenes to update your progress in this wacky arcade adventure.

Ubi taps a new vein

French software house Ubisoft also has at least five titles planned for this year. Distributed by Electronic Arts, Iron Lord, B.A.T. and Final Command all feature equally sexy graphics to those of Nighthunter and Skateball, the first releases (already on their way).

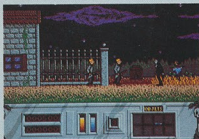
In Nighthunter you get to play Dracula at a dusk to dawn search for blood in and around

your 100-screen castle. As the blood still belongs to various characters wandering around - well we won't stick our necks out by telling you what you'll have to get your teeth into. Also out real soon is the ST version of Skateball. Suffice to say we've reviewed the Specy version elsewhere this week so you can check out the gameplay there.



(Left) Skateball on the ST

(Right) Nighthunter on the ST



Oil Empire

Reline in 89

Rainbow Arts, the Dusseldorf-based software publisher, has announced five titles for release on Amiga, ST, PC and C64 on its Reline label. Dyer 07 puts you in post-holocaust mode at the controls of a super-chopper attempting to land robot troops on a Pacific island, whilst Legend of Faergal finds you role-playing your way through 1,200 rooms set in eight different dungeons against 80 types of opponent.

In Window Wizard you aim to get upwardly mobile through nine levels of animated comic-style window-cleaning and in Adventures in Arabia you're searching for the treasures of a Sultan with the help of swords and magic.

Best of the bunch, though, looks to be Oil Empire, where you're the President of a multinational oil enterprise. This mouse-driven simulator offers you the chance to buy oil fields, purchase company stock, prospect drillings, order expert reports and hire investigators in a bid to become the new Ewing.



(Above) Window Wizard; (Below left) Dyer 07; (Below right) Legend of Faergal



Facing Nest
Graphics by
Mathias Koster
Programmed by
Olaf Barthel

Hold on a minute...
Just a moment...
Name
Mike C.
Brian
John C. H.
John Dale
Heike H.

What you see... is what you see

Peter Worlock continues his guide to understanding printers, and explains how your computer can show you one thing while your printer has other ideas...

In the first two parts of this mini-series on printers, we've seen that there are a large number of factors to be considered in deciding which printer to buy for use with your computer, and in getting the computer and printer to talk to each other.

And after all that, we've only made a relatively minor achievement: getting the printer to output a file in more or less plain text.

Once upon a time that would have been enough, but no longer: many users want to print graphics, and if you have an interest in any kind of desktop publishing you'll want both graphics and a variety of typefaces, type sizes and type styles.

However, as far as your printer is concerned, there's no difference between text and graphics (unless it's a daisywheel, and for our purposes daisywheels don't count).

We've already seen that when your computer sends out text it's actually sending a string of numbers that form the ASCII code. But when those numbers arrive at the printer, the printer converts them into a series of dots - just like graphics. Everything is dots.

It took computers a long time to catch up with this notion and only the Macintosh and Amiga use

this method as their standard way of displaying things on the screen. However, any computer with a hi-res display can use the same process, and that's what desktop publishing and other graphics software does. The method allows any computer to use different typefaces and fonts as well as graphics.

WYSIWYG

Queen of Raunch Tina Turner once told an audience, "What you see is what you see - it ain't necessarily what you get". She probably had something else in mind, but Tina could have been talking about computer printers.

It's obvious when you think about it that the only way of achieving true WYSIWYG is where every pixel on screen corresponds to a single dot on the printer, but that isn't what people mean when they talk about WYSIWYG. Such a printer would be considered very crude.

For example, most cheap dot matrix printers offer a resolution of about 120 to 150 dots per inch. On a standard PC monitor the display area is about 10" wide by 7.5" deep, and in hi-res mode most computers display about 640 dots horizontally by 200 vertically. That means that the average PC display gives a horizontal resolution of 64 dpi, and a vertical resolution of less than 30 dpi.

This has a number of obvious consequences. The first is that few computers display square pixels, whereas many printers print square dots. Secondly, if you draw a square on the screen, it isn't really square. It may appear square but that's only because the program that does the drawing is making allowances for the computer's display.

You can prove this easily. Using any language you like, draw a square not by using the language's own graphics commands, but by turning



"What you see... it ain't necessarily what you get"

on 50 horizontal pixels for the top and bottom sides, and 50 vertical pixels for the left and right sides. What you get is an upright rectangle.

Similarly, when you come to print out a document, you'll get a hopelessly distorted image if you simply print dot for dot. You have to allow for three possible sources of distortion: the computer's display resolution; the printer's output resolution; and possibility of non-square pixels at both the computer and printer ends.

Once again, we're back to the importance of printer drivers - without the right driver for your software and printer, you'll be very lucky if you get anything like a decent printout.

Font factors

When printing typefaces, slightly different considerations apply.

To begin with, you have to take account of the basic problems outlined above. Most software packages get round the problem by providing two sets of fonts: display fonts and printer fonts.

These are separately (and carefully) designed to minimise the differences that arise from the different resolutions and pixel sizes. However, a further look at the mathematics shows that true WYSIWYG remains virtually impossible.

Suppose you want a 12pt typeface (about a sixth of an inch). If your printer has a resolution of, say, 150 dpi your characters need to be 150/6 or 25 dots high. So far, so good.

Now you need to design your display font. If your display has a vertical resolution of 28 dpi (not uncommon) your characters need to be 28/6 which equals 4.66 pixels. Obviously, you're not allowed to use fractions of pixels, so you need to use five pixels which means your display font is now slightly larger than 12pt. No WYSIWYG.

(One minor bit of unsung genius in the Macintosh is that Apple designed the Mac to display square pixels at 72 dpi - exactly the right resolution for displaying typefaces and another reason why the Mac excels at desktop publishing.)

This difference between display fonts and printer fonts brings up another consideration. A machine like the Amiga comes with a number of display fonts in different sizes; most new printers come with a number of different printer fonts - but the fonts in your computer will rarely, if ever, match the fonts in your printer.

This can lead to endless confusion, but there are ways round the problem. At the simplest level you can simply fudge - use a display font that looks pretty close to one of your printer fonts and make allowances for the differences.

A better solution is offered by printers that accept downloadable fonts. "Downloadable" sim-

Technobabble

A weekly assault on computer jargon

RF • Composite • RGB

RF

The simplest form of display interface, RF is the means of putting a computer image onto an ordinary TV. All of the older 8-bit computers (Spectrum, C64, BBC etc) have RF modulators built in. Most versions of the Atari ST also support this (look for M for modulator in the title, so STM and STFM are OK). The Amiga doesn't support RF - you need a separate modulator (which is now being bundled with the A500). The catch is that you get a really grotty picture.

Composite

Composite video is the next step up in display quality. The name derives from the fact that the various bits of the signal - colour, brightness, etc - are all banged up together to form a composite signal. Most monochrome monitors use a composite interface, and some colour monitors like that for the C64. Display quality is much better than RF, but less than brilliant.

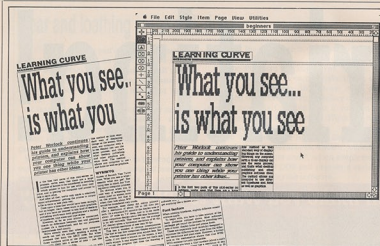
RGB

Derived from the fact that it includes Red, Green and Blue signals, RGB provides much the best picture quality. However, there are now a number of variations in RGB which can be crucial.

Early RGB monitors were digital devices - that is, the shades of colour were increased in a fixed (or digital) stages. So they could display only a limited range of colours - perhaps only 16 shades. The BBC Micro, C128 and PC CGA use digital RGB.

A variant on digital RGB is known as RGBi because it incorporates an extra signal governing colour intensity.

The new computers support a much greater range of colours: 512 on an ST, 4096 on an Amiga, and more than 250,000 on a VGA-equipped PC. Digital signals are insufficiently flexible to accommodate this range, so these computers require analog RGB monitors which provide a near-infinite 'sliding scale' of colour shades.



• A screen dump from a Mac compared to the same document printed out (on a laser printer). About as close to WYSIWYG as you can get, but still not perfect

ply means that the printer can hold in its memory the font data which is loaded from the computer. However, the obvious catch is that the printer should have some memory.

Most Star and Epson printers – even relatively cheap dot-matrix models – support this feature, as do most laser printers. Your printer manual should explain whether this feature is supported and how to exploit it; if you're shopping for a printer it's well worth looking for a machine that offers this flexibility.

Downloadable fonts mean that you can design your own printer fonts to match the display fonts of your computer. These can then be sent to the

printer and – hey! – you've got near WYSIWYG typefaces.

The best solution is offered by software that will drive your printer in graphics mode. This means you not only get multiple typefaces but also greater flexibility in mixing text and graphics.

Postscript is the ultimate answer in this area (Postscript is like a super printer driver) but there are other 'standards' such as the Hewlett-Packard LaserJet. If your printer can emulate a LaserJet, and your software can drive a LaserJet, you can achieve superb quality print with minimal difficulty (Postscript is better but horribly expensive).

Any software that bills itself as a desktop pub-

lishing package will use graphics drivers to run your printer; all 'paint' and 'draw' graphics packages will do likewise.

The greatest area of confusion comes with the new generation of word processing software which may employ any of these methods using printer fonts, downloadable fonts or graphics drivers.

The DIP switch

No discussion of printers is possible without an exposition on the joys of the DIP switch. DIP stands for Dual In-line Package, but what it means is a switch of miniscule proportions – typically eight in number in a space the size of a thumbnail.

In the best of circumstances this makes them irritatingly 'small, but fun-loving printer manufacturers usually contrive to put them in the worst of circumstances – buried in the depths of your printer. Only recently have manufacturers started putting dip switches in accessible places.

The switches provide hardware control of a variety of printer features. For example, they usually allow you to switch between Epson and IBM character sets, between international character sets, and to select various aspects of printer performance such as paper lengths of 72 or 66 lines per page.

If your new printer is doing irritating things (like printing hash signs instead of pound signs) you can usually track the problem to incorrect settings of your dip switches.

Any feature selectable by dip switch is usually also selectable by software (via control codes) but dip switches govern the default set up of your printer (how it performs when it's turned off). So use dip switches to set up your most used features like paper length and character set, and use software control for occasional changes.

The Instant Catalog

ALL TITLES IN STOCK

SPECTRUM	CASS	COMMODORE 64	CASS	DISK	STAR 87	DISK
10 Great Games Vol 3	8.95	10 Great Games Vol 3	9.99	11.99	3 PC Compilation	14.75
A Soccer Simulators	6.45	Afterburner	6.65	9.99	Action 3D Compilation	11.99
After Burner	6.45	Arkanoid	6.45	8.75	After Burner	13.99
Batman - Caped Crusader	5.99	Batman II - Caped Crusader	6.45	8.75	Bombard	14.75
Cybernet II	5.50	Bombard	6.45	8.75	Chrono Quest	17.49
Ethelred	6.95	Bombard	6.45	8.75	Clay's Olympic Challenge	11.99
Fish 'N' Trouties	8.75	Captain Blood	6.45	9.99	Dragon Dragon	11.99
Frank Bruno's Big Box	8.75	Coverman Light Lyncos	7.25	10.50	Dragon Master	14.75
Game Set and Match 2	8.75	Cybernet II	6.45	9.99	Eliminator	14.75
Games	9.99	Ethelred	6.95	10.50	Falcon	11.99
Gold Silver Bronze	5.99	Erinye Hughes In Soccer	6.45	8.75	Flying Star	14.75
Gunfire War	5.25	Fish 'N' Trouties	8.75	9.99	Gallop	11.99
History in the Making	16.95	Frank Bruno's Big Box	8.75	9.99	Heritage of Lance AODD	17.25
In Crowd! Compilation	8.75	Games Set and Match 2	2.75	11.99	International Karate (IK)	14.75
Laser Squad	6.25	Games, Summer Edition	5.99	11.99	Landscape Bride	13.99
Last Ninja 2	8.50	Gladius	9.99	11.99	Lombard PAC Rally	14.75
Leader Board Par 3	3.99	History in the Making	16.95	11.99	Moose Moose	5.99
Maria's Christmas Box	6.99	Last Ninja 2	8.75	9.99	Murders	11.99
Mega Games Vol 1	9.95	Leader Board Par 4	15.00	12.99	Night Rider	13.99
Mickey Mouse	5.25	Mega Windows' Big Box	6.45	8.99	Operation Wolf	11.99
Operation Wolf	5.50	Mega Games Vol 1	9.99	10.99	Operator	14.75
Pacman	6.95	Moose Moose	6.45	12.25	Operation Wolf	11.99
Question of Spain	9.99	Murders	6.45	10.99	Operator	14.75
R-Type	6.45	Microscope Micro Soccer	3.95	12.99	Powermore	17.25
Rambo II	6.45	Operation Wolf	6.45	10.99	Puffy's Steps	17.25
Return of the Jack	6.45	Pacman	6.45	10.99	Public School Day	14.75
Road Racers	5.99	Pool of Paradise AODD NA	17.99	19.99	Rambo II	11.99
Robocod	5.25	Question of Spain	9.99	12.99	Rambo II	17.25
Roys of the Hoovers	5.25	Rambo II	6.45	10.99	SDI	13.99
Savage	5.95	Return of the Jack	6.45	8.75	STOD - Games Editor	19.49
Spitting Image	6.45	Return of the Jack	6.45	8.75	Spendall	14.75
Supernatural Challenge	8.75	SDI	6.95	10.99	Star Ray	11.99
Talio Cop vs His	5.50	Spitting Image	6.45	8.75	Thunder Blade	13.99
Technic Cop	5.50	Sports World 88	9.99	12.99	Thunder Blade	13.99
Thunder Blade	6.50	Supernatural Challenge	8.75	15.00	Trial V1	11.99
Thunder Road	6.25	Talio Cop vs His	5.50	12.99	Trivial Pursuit - ANB	11.99
Total Eclipse	6.45	Technic Cop	5.50	12.99	When Time Stood Still	17.25
Ultimate - The Works	8.95	Thunder Road	6.45	12.99		
We are the Champions	6.50	Total Eclipse	6.45	8.75		

WIN WITH COURSEMASTER

THE COMPUTER HORSE-RACING PROGRAMME

- ★ RATES ANY RACE IN SECONDS - ANY DAILY NEWSPAPER IS ALL YOU NEED
- ★ NEVER out of date - Both N. Hem and U.S. data on file
- ★ AMAZING ACCURACY !!! - Now you CAN BEAT THE BOOKIE !!!
- ★ Works on the simple principle that **EAST HORSES BEAT SLOW ONES !!!**
- ★ Clearly identifies best selection in every race plus **AMAZING** Features!
- ★ First, Second and Third choice shown for favourites and Trainers etc. Recommendations most suitable type of bet.
- ★ Actually works out your WINNINGS on most popular bets including SINGLES and DOUBLES, win and each way, PATENTS, YANKEES, CANADIANS, HEINZ etc. GOOD EACH WAY and LONG ODDS bets clearly shown
- ★ Will PRINT out your BETTING SLIP for you
- ★ Minimums a BANK ACCOUNT - BET LIKE PROFESSIONALS!
- ★ PLUS !!! THE AMAZING COURSEMASTER SYSTEM. Try it! Can pay for itself many times over on the first day!
- ★ Supplied with 20 page BETTING GUIDE and MANUAL.

FREE HOT TIP OF THE MONTH TO EVERY PURCHASER

Available for IBM PC £18.95 (State Disc Sizes). Also available for Spectrums etc (106 + 3 disc version) Commodore 64/128 Sinclair UK, (add £1.00 for indivi. Amstrad CPC, all PCs, BBC and Electron. All For £14.95 inc Post + packing (Disc users please add £2.00 for disc)

£ PROFIT FROM YOUR MICRO

YOUR OWN SMALL BUSINESS USING MICRO

- WHAT/EVER YOUR MICRO is you can use it to make a good income! Even if you only have a couple of hours spare each week!
- We have put together a package of easy, sensible and practical business ideas which can easily be used by anyone with any micro. No computer experience required!!
- Earn ££s from home doing what you enjoy doing - using your COMPUTER! It doesn't matter which model.
- You probably already have all you need to start earning.
- THOUSANDS of potential customers in your area who will GLADLY pay for your services. We will show you how to find them!

Full step by step guide on EARNING MONEY FROM YOUR MICRO. FREE BUSINESS IDEAS CASSETTE TAPE WITH EVERY COPY. £12.95 inc p&hp

SPECIAL OFFER: Buy both of the above - discount £2.00.

INTRASAT LTD, Dept MCE, FREEPOST
(No stamp needed) 6 GILDERDALE CLOSE, GORSE COVERT,
BIRCHWOOD, WARRINGTON, CHESHIRE, WA3 2BR (Large SA for further details)

PLANETS

Best Buy

EST. 1980

INSTANT, Boston House, Abbey Park Road, Leicester LE4 5AN
Mail Order Only. State Computer's make and model.
P&P: 50p on orders under £5. EEC 75p per title.
Whole World £1.50 per title for Air Mail.
New titles sent on the day of release.

0533 510102

FOR DISK PRICES & NEW RELEASES PLEASE RING US.

Infuriating!

The problems which make you want to throw it all away
— and what to do about them

"I was cleaning my disk when it accidentally went off and killed my files"

Problem: Disk housekeeping is one of those chores that needs to be done occasionally if you want to make the most of your disk space and avoid cluttering up disks with unwanted files. Perhaps you simply want to delete a range of old files that aren't needed, or you may want to copy files to an archive disk and delete the originals.

Unfortunately, even experienced users make occasional mistakes, sometimes deleting a file they wanted to keep, or copying one file on top of another thereby overwriting the wrong file.

There are physical accidents too. Disks, especially 5.25" disks, are relatively fragile and if you bend or crush them, or expose them to a magnetic field, you can lose data.

Solution: There are a variety of tools available that can sometimes salvage accidentally deleted files, or recover at least some data from a damaged disk or partially overwritten file (if a file has been completely overwritten there's no hope — it's gone forever).

On the PC, PC Tools Deluxe is one of the best tools for recovering deleted files and other damaged data. Others include Mirrorsoft's File Rescue Plus, and The Macs Utilities.

OS/2 owners should try ICPUG, whose membership secretary is Jack Cohen, 30 Brancaster Road, Newbury Park, Ilford, Essex IG2 7EP. A useful CP/M users group is at 28 Gordon Mansions, Torrington Place, London WC1E 7HF.

There are commercial disk packages like Data's Toolkit IV which provide a complete toolbox for manipulating disks. Data! also produces a similar toolbox for the ST, as does Evesham Micros with its Disector ST but these really are dangerously powerful for beginners. A better bet for ST beginners would be HiSoft's Saved!

Amiga owners are very badly served in this area and it appears that if you accidentally delete a file on the Amiga you can forget about it. Although there are disk editors around (that let you fiddle with disks at a very low level), like all such tools they can do more harm than good in the hands of a novice.

There is hope for accidentally corrupted disks, though — AmigaDOS includes a recovery program called DiskDoctor which can usually salvage some of your data from a damaged disk.

• Don't throw it all away
— maybe your computer just need
a little understanding

Fear and loathing at the disk drive

Problem: Unless you're fortunate enough to own a Macintosh or an Atari ST (the nearest thing to a Mac), your computer will require that you master a collection of arcane commands known as the disk operating system (DOS).

At least, if you hope to do anything remotely ambitious with your computer - writing, manipulating numbers or other data, playing music, creating graphics - you have to get to grips with disks and DOS.

Even if you confine yourself to playing games you can only postpone the dreaded moment - eventually you'll come across a game that insists: "To save a game you require a blank, formatted disk". Now you have to format a disk, and that means using DOS.

Solution: The ways and means of performing the common DOS activities change from machine to machine, but they all come down to four tasks that you should learn:
Format: Preparing a blank disk for use by your computer.
Directory: A way of seeing what files and sub-directories are on a disk (usually takes the form DIR, but also DIRECTORY, CATALOG, CAT or FILES).
Copy: Moving files from disk to disk.
Delete: Removing files from disk (also called "erasing", "scratching" and "killing").

Atari ST owners are lucky in having one of the easiest-to-use operating systems. Gem on the ST uses icons (small pictures) and menus to perform these tasks and even the most nervous user can master them within a few minutes.
Owners of other machines are not so lucky. MS-DOS is notoriously difficult for beginners, and Amiga owners are - if anything - even worse off (see Working out with Workbench). However, there are easier ways of using DOS on most

machines than the bare-bones systems provided by the manufacturer.

For the PC there are icon driver systems like Gem and Windows which can make things easier, although there are drawbacks: more disk-swapping than normal, extra memory overheads, and a longer start-up time. But if you can put with these irritations Gem or Windows make MS-DOS a lot friendlier.

If you don't want the hassle of Gem and Windows, there are alternatives, known collectively as "menu-driven front-ends", which simply means as set in front of DOS and provide a series of menus for controlling the software.

Two of the best and best-known are The Norton Commander, and PC Tools Deluxe which are available from most good dealers and will cost between £40 and £50. There are also similar public domain programs.

Owners of older machines like the C64 or CP/M systems are not left out but your best bet is to try user groups who maintain libraries of useful public domain software. With a few polite enquiries, you should find a lot of menu-driven DOS shells for your machine.

C64 owners are once more best advised to head for Ilford - the home of the very useful ICPUG. It has a very strong public domain library.

Such DOS managers usually allow you to perform the most-used DOS functions without having to remember the correct syntax or the order in which filenames are given.

Some also provide what's called a 'point and shoot' facility, allowing you to easily select files from the disk directory and act on them, perhaps for copying or deleting, or for actually running the chosen program.

For beginners, they can make life a lot simpler and reduce the danger of accidentally damaging your data.

Growth in the spring

Problem: In the first flush of enthusiasm after buying your new computer, all seems well with the world. If you've never owned a machine before this isn't surprising, and if you've just upgraded from an older 8-bit system you'll obviously be delighted with your state-of-the-art technology, with disks instead of tape cassette and enough RAM to make you feel positively agoraphobic after the confines of a 64K computer.

Oddly enough, the problems are worse for owners of machines like the ST and Amiga, and they arise from an old Polish proverb. The fact is, software always demands a little more than your current system can deliver.

On machines like the Spectrum and C64, programmers know what the limitations are, and they work within those limits. That isn't true of the ST and Amiga. Your ST may only have one disk drive, but programmers know you could have three or four. Your Amiga may only have 512K of RAM, but programmers know you could have 8Mb.

Solution: Reach for the chequebook.

Actually, that's only half a solution, since - unless you have unlimited funds - you face an instant dilemma: do you buy an extra disk drive, or more memory?

The answer depends on the computer you own. Many machines are strictly limited in the amount of memory they can actually use: that includes all

8-bit computers like the C64, Spectrum, Amstrad CPC and PCW. Technically, that limit is 64K, although it is possible through various fudges to employ more than that. However, you'll find that most of your memory above 64K gets used as a RAM disk.

The IBM PC and compatibles face the same problem, although on a different scale. Here the limit is 640K, and while many PCs will take up to 1Mb of RAM, the extra is again used as a RAM disk.

So on these machines, it's generally better to buy a second disk drive. Although RAM disks are very useful, a physical drive is more so.

On the ST the solution is less clear and really depends on what you're using your ST for. If it's game-playing, word processing and other straightforward tasks, a second floppy drive (or a hard disk if you can afford it) is a better choice than more RAM.

If, however, you're into memory-intensive work, for example serious graphics applications, you should probably reckon on 1Mb of RAM as the minimum.

On the other hand, Amiga owners are advised to go the other way. Because graphic power is the Amiga's strength, all Amiga software tends to be memory hungry. The problem is compounded by the fact that the Amiga's operating system is a dog, and its disk drives are terribly slow.

Therefore, extra memory is more useful than a second drive. Even though most games software uses the standard 512K, any other applications will work better with 1Mb, and 2Mb or more is quickly becoming desirable.

"My printer makes a hash of it"

Problem: One of the most common - and most irritating - problems you can run into is getting your printer to properly print the hash and pound characters.

The pound problem arises because of the Americanisation of computers - most computers and printers default to an American character set which includes the \$ symbol, but not the £.

Printer manufacturers get around the problem by providing alternative character sets which do include the pound sign - but instead of substituting it for the \$, they dropped the hash sign.

This means that as a general rule you can have either the pound sign or the hash, but not both. And while that might sound OK in theory, in practice it doesn't work at all well.

First, Murphy's Law dictates that if you want the pound sign, your printer will produce hash-es, and vice versa.

Secondly, there are users who want both. For example, most of us will have at least an occasional need to refer to money in our letters and other documents, but programmers (especially machine-code programmers) also need to use the hash symbol.

Thirdly, a further complication arises when you're using a computer with a keyboard designed for the US market (usually Taiwanese PC-compatibles). Here, you may not even have a pound symbol on the keyboard.

Solution: Solving the problem has a number of aspects.

First, if you have a pound sign on the keyboard, that key will generate the correct code. If you don't, use the hash key instead.

Second, you need to configure your printer so that it is using the British character set. If, when you want a pound sign you get a hash instead, your printer is certainly using a foreign character set. Refer to your printer manual to find out how to select the British character set, but it usually involves the setting of several tiny switches called dip switches.

Fourth, to use the hash character, you need to select a US character set through your Escape-compatible printers do this by using an escape code sequence:

```
CHR$(27);"F";CHR$(0);
and to switch back to British:
CHR$(27);"F";CHR$(3).
```

(If your printer is not Epson-compatible, you'll need to check your manual for the equivalent command.)

The easiest way to execute the command depends on your machine. On an older 8-bit computer with Basic built in you can send the control string by LPRINTing the lines exactly as shown above.

On other machines you can do that, but that will involve loading Basic first. A better idea is to create a similar program in machine-code or any compiled language that will produce a standalone program that can be executed directly. Alternatively, you'll probably find that your word processing software will allow you to send printer control codes.

Murds in a wuddle?

Problem: Another irritating problem often encountered in printing is getting the wrong amount of text on a page. Either your documents appear with acres of white space at the bottom of each page, or each page becomes slightly misaligned so that the text starts lower and lower on subsequent sheets.

Solution: This is also caused by a combination of software and hardware.

At the printer end, your printer will expect to be using paper of a certain length, depending on the setting of more dip switches or a single switch on the control panel if your printer has one. Usually the choice of paper is between two lengths giving either 66 or 72 lines per page.

This is a particularly irritating measure, since lines per page obviously depends on the size of the type, but it is usually worked out on the basis of six lines per inch. In other words, the printer expects paper to be either 11 or 12 inches long. (More modern printers may be more flexible in allowing a variety of paper sizes, but the principles are the same.)

So your first task is to set the printer to handle the correct size of paper.

Secondly, you need to match up the settings in your software so that, for example, your word processor understands what paper your printer is using. How you do this varies enormously from computer to computer and from program to program, and it usually involves a lot of trial and error, and a great deal of wasted paper.



"How do I find out more?"

Problem: The whole subject matter of personal computing is constantly changing, with new hardware and software products arriving almost daily, and new technologies moving from the research lab to the High Street store. Just when you master one subject, you're confronted with several more.

Solution: Somebody once said there are two kinds of knowledge: what you know, and what you can find out. A subscription to *New Computer Express* instantly makes you one of the most knowledgeable users around because with Express you can find out just about everything.

Weekly news reports keep you right up to date with new developments. Regular technical articles let you build on your existing skills and develop new ones. And Express is the only magazine that caters for the problems of beginners to computing by carrying weekly articles for novices. ●

Working out with Workbench

Problem: Amiga owners have particular difficulties with their machine's operating system – a big, clumsy and slow collection of commands by the name of AmigaDOS.

AmigaDOS is split into two parts: the CLI and Workbench. The latter is an icon-driven system, supposedly like the Mac and Gem on the ST but in fact not a patch on either. The CLI is a command-driven system, like MS-DOS or CP/M but again not as good.

There are problems with AmigaDOS apart from the lack of speed. For example, all other operating systems make the most-used commands (FORMAT, DIR, ERASE, COPY) memory-resident – in other words, they are always available.

AmigaDOS doesn't. Every time you want to perform one of those commands, the Amiga loads the instructions from disk. So unless you have two disk drives, you end up doing an awful lot of disk-swapping.

Solution: The best answer at the moment is to make use of the Amiga's RAM disk facility to provide the mostused commands in instantly accessible form. Here's how to do it.

1. Make a backup of your Workbench disk.
2. Using the backup disk, boot your Amiga then enter ED by entering at the CLI 'E S/STARTUP-SEQUENCE'.
3. Go to the end of the file and before the last two lines



• Amiga 500: Flawed by AmigaDOS

'[LoadWB] and [endcli = nil]' add the following:

```
MAKEDIR:RAM:C
COPY C:RAM:C
ASSIGN C:RAM:C
CD RAM:
```

4. Press ESC then X and press RETURN

This will save the modified startup file to disk.

Now, reboot the Amiga and a DOS file will be automatically created on the RAM disk, and your Amiga knows to look in the RAM DOS for commands like DIR, COPY and so on.

The drawbacks to this solution are that you obviously lose quite a lot of precious memory, so some applications won't work. Also, every time you reboot your Amiga, the RAM disk is wiped so you have to reload the DOS commands.

The long-awaited Workbench 1.3 will solve the latter problem, but a memory expansion board is the only solution for the former. However, at least some of the time, this method will make your Amiga quicker and more pleasant to work with.

The Good Life

Here are five utilities that will make life with your computer a good deal easier and less stressful – and even better is the fact that you will usually be able to get them either very cheaply, or completely free through public domain libraries, whatever computer you own. (The first three really need to be used in conjunction with expanded memory.)

1. RAM disk

Some computers – like the Amiga and most MS-DOS machines – have a RAM disk utility built in to the operating system; others, like the ST, require you to get one from other sources.

A RAM disk works just like a normal disk drive, but much, much faster. The only disadvantage is that if your computer crashes you'll usually lose whatever data you had in the RAM disk at the time. But if you use the RAM disk for your application program and your physical disk for data storage, you've nothing to worry about.

A RAM disk can be especially useful on a single-disk computer when making disk copies since it reduces the number of disk swaps needed.

2. Cache

A disk cache is an area of memory that is set aside as a large buffer between main memory and the disk. The clever part is the cache manager software which sort of sits in the background, like a supervisor, watching how your programs use the disk.

When the supervisor spots data, or program code, that is being regularly moved between memory and

the disk, it starts to stuff that data into the fast cache RAM rather than the slow disk. This can make software that relies heavily on disk usage run many times faster than normal.

3. Print spooler

A print spooler is a utility program that resides in the background of your computer's memory. It only comes into action when you try to print a document.

Normally, printing will fully occupy your computer, tying up the machine until the last of the data has been sent to the printer. A spooler takes over management of the printing task, simply sending out data as and when the printer can handle it, but allowing your computer to get on with other tasks.

Spoolers can work from physical disks, but this tends to slow down your machine since it will usually pause in any task while disk access is taking place. But used in conjunction with a RAM disk, a spooler can be fast and highly efficient, getting on with the printing tasks with little or no disruption to you or your computer.

4. Pop-ups

Pop-up programs are small utilities that can be used from within other programs. Under WIMP environments like those on the Macintosh, ST and Amiga, they are usually called desktop accessories, but the principles are the same.

There are many kinds of pop-ups, from name and address files, notepads, clocks and calendars to complete games. Which you'll find the most useful depends on what you use your computer for, but most come in collections of calendar/notepad/calculator anyway.

Think of the number of times when you're using your computer that you need to make a quick calculation, or check a date. A calculator that appears on the screen at the press of a key, or a couple of movements of the mouse, can save you a lot of time otherwise spent doing longhand multiplication and division, or scrambling in desk drawers looking for your electronic calculator.

5. Macro recorder

Macros are like recordings of key-presses which can then be assigned to a single control key. So, for example, you could record a macro of the commands to backup all files of a certain type, and assign that macro to CTRL-B.

Now, whenever you type CTRL-B, your computer will execute the necessary string of commands to make the backup.

Macros have almost limitless uses, and in addition to saving you a lot of typing, they can reduce the need to remember complex DOS commands.

For example, you only need to look up the precise form of a command when you record the macro; after that, you can forget the complexities and just remember the single CTRL-key that executes the command.

PC-compatible owners are the best served when it comes to macro utilities, with commercial products like Borland's Superkey, as well as public domain offerings. Such programs have been slow to appear on the ST and Amiga (macros for mouse-recording have appeared on the Macintosh so that isn't the problem) but if you find one, check it out.

It brings a whole new meaning to "two-finger typing".

THE BEST REASON FOR BUYING AN ATARI
MAIL ORDER POOLS-SYSTEM II (TM) TRADE WELCOME
INCORPORATING - POOLBUSTER & POOLPLANNER

WE EXPRESS
VOUCHERS

OTHERS CALL THEIR POOLS PROGRAMS ULTIMATE. WE CALL OURS "THE" POOLS PROGRAM.

There were and still are a couple of pools programs for the Atari ST that guarantee to you performance better than chance (7 or promise to you power!) to forecast the pools the way you want. The data without the use of the manual which states just how good it is. However, the best of these programs is the Pool-System II. It remains the only one in the market that delivers the goods. Lets have a look at some facts. Fact user friendly and still the only one that does not require you to be some kind of football expert or hot system analyst. Fact pools systems is the only one that performed even slightly better than the other 40 correct results out of the 50 possible. Fact, all forecasted printouts available at any time for any checks. So do not waste your time for any other programs or systems. They are not going to entertain your hopes or wishes. And to top all the facts, we guarantee the Pool-System performs better than any other pools program in the market on any computer, because we guarantee to you that using the Poolbaster in cooperation with Poolplanner you are going to win the pools more than once a year.

STOP PRESS! What does the customer say? I was very impressed with the general standard of the programs & the ease of use. I had a look around the program & worked out how to input the data without the use of the manual which states just how good it is. To get to the point, the very first entry did not come up with 2 lines of 21 1/2 points. It brought me a win of £11.88. Not bad for a first attempt. Thanks for an amazing program. Regards P.J.L.Soultis. (Name & Address with hand around the program).

☆☆☆☆ Pool-System II (Poolbaster & Poolplanner) cost £40.00 inclusive. V2.5

Now Available for the Commers 54 Inclusive of mail prediction - Disk £40 - Cassette £40

APOLONIA SOFTWARE WISHES ALL ITS CUSTOMERS A MERRY CHRISTMAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR !!

APOLONIA SOFTWARE (TM) PRESENTS: COMPUSHOP 1 - THE BEST PRICES FOR THE ATARI ST AND AMIGA HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE. JUST HAVE A LOOK AT SOME EXAMPLES

☆☆ SOFTWARE LANGUAGES BUSINESS☆☆

Pool-System	£40.00
H-Soft Basic Atari	£39.00
Power Basic Atari	£46.00
APL68000 Atari	£86.25
Fast ST Basic (Rom) Atari	£76.68
Fast ST Basic (Disk) Atari	£38.27
Run Time Disk (Fast Basic) Atari	£104.64
Back Pack (Rom) Atari	£34.85
Lisp (Metaloc) Atari / Amiga	£143.75
Pascal (Metaloc) Atari / Amiga	£139.97
Expert Systems (Informs) Atari	£73.90
Fort MTL (Abacus) Atari	£24.55
FTL Modula 2 (H-Soft) Atari	£62.10
FTL Editor Tools Atari	£39.97
GFA Basic Interpreter Atari	£40.25
GFA Basic Compiler Atari	£40.25
Lattice C (Metaloc) Atari	£89.70
Devpac V2.0 (Atari) Atari	£59.45
Logixit (Grafix) Atari	£95.45
Masterplan (Disk) Atari	£69.00
VIP Professional Gem-Atari	£110.40
Superbase Professional Atari	£129.23
Superbase Personal Atari Amiga	£77.29
Fleet Street Publisher-Atari	£98.51
Signum (Signal) Atari	£160.00
4 in Word Plus (GST) Atari	£65.00
Wordmaster (TimeWorks) Atari	£95.00
ST Doctor (Computer Concepts)	£116.00
Disk Doctor (Amic) Atari	£22.92
ProSound Designer Atari	£52.97
Pro Midi (Sampler Player) Atari	£154.00
Pro Sound with Midi-Atari	£81.23
Quantum Paint (Edersoft) Atari	£19.47
Quantum Paint Proff. (L-Toolkit)	£27.28
ST Omniaes (Sol Colour/Mono Switch)	£33.48
Turbo ST (Software Butler)	£33.48
Pro-Dito Atari (IBM EMU)	£80.98
Flash-Bak & Flash-Cache (High Speed Hard Disk Utilities) For the Atari ST	£28.43
Saveit! (The Desk Accessory) Atari	£24.20
H-Soft WERCS. (Wimp Environment Resource Construction Set. Easy to use and powerful RCS. Works in any resolution. Intuitive environment & complete facilities)	£24.20
TWIST The best software switcher. Up to 14 programs resident at the same time-Atari	£24.20
STAG. The best adventure creating program for the Atari. Creating your own adventures for fun or sale	£29.08
Acquisition Amiga	£183.90
Dig Paint (PAL) Amiga	£46.30
Dig View V.3.0 (Inc Adapter) Amiga	£136.00
Dig Droid-Amiga	£56.50
Photon Paint V2.0 Amiga	£53.50
Express Paint V2.0 Amiga	£46.30
Face 11 Amiga	£19.00
F-Basic Amiga	£53.50
X-CAD Amiga	£65.50
Pro Wimp V2.0 Amiga	£65.00
Kind Words Amiga	£39.50
Analzyr V2.0 (Brown Waugh) Amiga	£107.75

Scribble (Brown Waugh) Amiga	£5.00
Origines (Brown Waugh) Amiga	£35.00
BBS-PCI (Brown Waugh) Amiga	£85.00
Pubisher 1000 (Brown Waugh) Amiga	£160.00
Music Studio (Activision) Amiga	£29.00
Lattice C (Metaloc) Amiga	£99.00
Lattice C Prof (Metaloc) Amiga	£230.00
Studio Magic Amiga	£50.00
Music Studio (Activision) Amiga	£29.00
Pro Sound Software only Amiga	£25.00
Pro Sound Designer with Midi Amiga	£78.00
Pro Midi (Midi Sampler for PSD) Amiga	£27.00
Pro Sound Tool Kit Amiga	£27.00

☆☆ HARDWARE ☆☆

Atari 520 STFM (new) IBM Drive with FREE £400 worth of Software plus CompuShop 1 Starter Kit £349.00. Atari 520 STFM as above plus Pool-System - £359.00

Atari 1040STFM(New)+CompuShop 1 Starter	£449.00
Atari 1040STFM as above + Pool-System	£459.00
Atari 104 STFM + Mono Mon	£533.00
Atari 104 STFM + Atari + PLSTM	£577.00
Atari Mega ST2 + CompuShop 1 Starter	£775.00
Mega ST2 as above + Pool-System	£785.00
Mega ST2 + Mono + Starter	£865.00
Mega ST2 + Mono + Starter + Pool-System	£875.00
Mega ST4 (4MB RAM) + Starter	£1050.00
Mega ST4 + Starter + Pool-System	£1070.00
Mega ST4 + Mono + Starter	£1140.00
Mega ST4 as above + PLSTM	£1150.00
Mega ST2 + Mono + Laser Printer	£796.00
Fleet St Publisher + 1st Word + Starter	£1999.00
Mega ST2 as above + PLSTM	£2009.00
Mega ST4 + Mono + Laser Printer + Fleet St	£2698.00
Publisher 1st Word 20MB Hard Disk-Starter	£2710.00
Mega ST4 as above + PLSTM	£2710.00
Triangle 1MB 2 Drive-Atari	£96.00
Triangle Dble 3.5" Drive-only for the Atari STs and STX as well as the STFM	£179.00
Triangle 2.5" Drive 4080 Track Atari	£130.00
Triangle 5.25" with P/D Dts Atari	£199.00
Triangle IBM 2 Drive Amiga	£85.00
Triangle Internal A2000 3 1/2" K2	£79.00
Cumana 1MB 2 Drive-Atari	£112.90
Cumana IBM2 Drive-Atari	£125.00
Atari 20MB Hard Disk Drive (SH205)	£54.00
Triangle 1MB Hard Disk Drive Atari	£54.00
Triangle 40MB Hard Drive Atari	£90.18
Supra 20MB Hard Drive	£50.97
Supra 30MB Hard Drive	£63.40
Miracle WS2000 MODEM (Atari-Amiga)	£115.00
Miracle WS4000 MODEM (Atari-Amiga)	£169.00
Linnert MODEM (Atari-Amiga)	£126.00
Series Four 2125 MODEM (Atari-Amiga)	£260.00
Nightstar 1050 MODEM (Atari) Amiga Da	£120.00
RISPO MODEM Cable (Atari-Amiga)	£12.00
Printer Cable (Amiga) ST	£2.00

ST TO SCART Cable	£12.00
Atari SLMB04 Laser Printer + SLMC804	£129.99
Epson NL800 DOT Matrix 9 Pin Print	£277.50
Star LC10 Mono/DOT Matrix 9 Pin	£240.00
Star LC10 Colour/DOT Matrix 9 Pin	£260.00
Star LC24 1024 Pin MultiFont	£287.55
Star Laser Printer 8 (IBM Standard)	£1740.89 + VAT
Eider Soft Graphic Tablet - Atari/Amiga	£239.03 + VAT
Amiga 500 + Starter Kit	£181.00 + VAT
As Above + Modem (Amiga)	£338.00 + VAT
Amiga 500+1084 Colour Mon+Starter	£548.30 + VAT
Amiga 500 Business Pack (A500 + Mono Monitor + Printer + The Works+Transformer+ Mono Test IBM-PC EMU)	£559.23+ VAT
Amiga 500 as above but with A1084 colour monitor instead of the Mono Monitor	£674.00 + VAT
Amiga Modulator A500	£275.50
A500+SLP Board with Clock	£128.00
Amiga 1084 Colour Monitor	£245.21 + VAT
Amiga 2000	£376.50 + VAT
Amiga 2000 -1084 Colour Mon	£1151.75 + VAT
Amiga 2000 Hard Drive for 2000	£320.00
Micron 2MB Mem. Expansion -A2000	£370.42 + VAT
Micron 2 MB Mem. Expansion -	£370.42 + VAT
A500 A1084 - IBM RAM Unpopulated	£191.72+VAT
Pro RAM2000 - IBM RAM Unpopulated	£198.00 + VAT
Flicker Fixer	£281.50 + VAT
Genlock A5000/A2000 - (A8802)	£212.60 +VAT
Proff. Genlock A500/A2000/(A8806)	£605.00 + VAT
Nelec Atari (Real Time) Interface	£151.50 + VAT
A1010 1MB 2 Drive (All Amiga)	£117.94 + VAT
MIDI Interface (Standard Serial)	£25.00
Philips CM8833 Stereo Col Mon	£239.10 + VAT
Philips CM8852 High Res Col Mon	£269.20 + VAT
Amiga 19003 Mono Col Mon	£84.10 + VAT
Monitor Station (Tr & Swivel) for all 12" & 14" monitors	£16.95
Monitor Master (Basic) in the market for any Atari ST,520, 1040 Mega STs Colour/Mono Switch Box	£30.00
Mouse Master (Unique Mouse & Joystick Switch. Allows connection of 2 Joysticks & a Mouse or any other Controller with any combination of key require. No unplugging cables. The Best Mouse/Joystick Port Controller)	£21.00
Atari Amiga	£21.00
Mouse Path (The best Mouse Path. Perfect for Atari Amiga) with a mouse surface for a better grip & short distance travel. Around for any mouse on any Computer)	£5.50
Monitor Stands (Very elegant and specially made to fit any Atari Amiga or Amiga computer)	£5.00
Unistand Printer Stand	£7.50
PVC Dust Cover - Mega STs	£9.50
PVC Dust Cover - 5205TFM, 10405TFM	£4.00
PCD + EGA Mono Monitor + 30 MB Hard Disk R.R.P. £1092.49. Our price is only £819.99 + VAT. All prices are inclusive of VAT & Delivery unless otherwise stated.	
Disk Boxes: 40" 3.5" Disks	£8.95
Disk Boxes: 40" 3.5" Disks	£10.95
Disk Boxes: 100" 3.5" Disks	£12.95
Disk Boxes: 100" 3.5" Disks	£14.95
Disk Boxes: 50" 5.25" Disks	£8.95
Disk Boxes: 120" 5.25" Disks	£13.95

New Atari PC3 IBM PC compatible with switchable clock speed 4.77 MHz or 8MHz/8088 Micro Processor. EGA CGA-Hercules Graphics Modes. Built in Twin Drive. 640KB/RAM. MS DOS 3.0 Operating System. Optional 8087 Maths Co-Processor. Detachable XT Style Keyboard. Includes Parallel & RS232 Serial Ports. 256K Screen Ram. Supplied with Mouse/Mono Screen Resolution of 720x350. Colour Screen Res. 640x350. Palette of 64 Colours. 16 can be displayed at the same time. Works with any CGA, MDGA or Multi Frequency monitor. Comes with FREE Software & FREE Manual. R.R.P. = £647.49. Our price is only £580.00 inclusive. Atari PC3 as above + EGA Mono Monitor + R.R.P. = £744.49. Our price is only £670.00 inclusive! Atari PC3 + EGA Mono Monitor + 30 MB Hard Disk R.R.P. = £1092.49. Our price is only £819.99 + VAT. All prices are inclusive of VAT & Delivery unless otherwise stated. Prices include of VAT & delivery unless otherwise stated. These are only some examples, for more information call us or write to us. **COMPUSHOP 1 OW: 01-737-6670**

YSA
If you do not see it. It does not mean we do not have it. Please call us and we will comply it!
Prices are always fluctuating up or down. Call for the latest information and for availability. Mail Order Only. Speedy Delivery. No Hidden Extras.
STOP PRESS. Look 3 1/2" Disc(DOSDD) 10 for £11.00, 20 for £21.00, 40 for £40.00, and 50 for £47.50. For the best prices for all Atari-Amiga Hardware (Computers, Peripherals and Accessories) call: **CompuShop 1 01-738 8400.** (Make Chqs/P.O.s payable to Apolonia Software and send to: Apolonia Software, DPE NCT, South Basin Business Centre, Unit 25/M). Thames House, 140 Battersea Park Road, London, SW11 4NB.

APOLONIA SOFTWARE - THE COMPANY THAT CARES

"You've been a better Club Secretary since we bought you a typewriter, Jim"



Everybody needs a Portable Typewriter these days—secretaries, business men, authors, doctors, lawyers, teachers, students—and the family at home! Invaluable for correspondence, notes, lectures, literary work, etc. Very simple in construction and delightfully easy to use. Weight only 11 lb.—size 12" x 12" x 5"—fits into a handsome carrying case. For full particulars, send coupon to-day—or apply to your local Dealer or Stationer.

HOME PORTABLE TYPEWRITER
Assembled in Great Britain by British Labour
£9:9:0 cash

TIMES HAVE CHANGED... But the problems haven't

There was a time when all you needed to create the right impression was a good typewriter. Times have changed since Jim got his Home Portable, but the problems are still the same. From multi-national companies to the local squash club, everyone wants their printed material to be the best.

Until now Jim wouldn't have had much choice. He could do the job himself on his trusty Home Portable - or his word processor - or put the work out to a design studio and have it typeset. And he'd pay the price - with low quality or high costs.

Now there's a new choice. One that gives you the quality you'd expect from a studio, at a price less than some people might pay for a word processor! Timeworks Desktop Publisher turns your PC and printer into an instant electronic print shop.

What's even better is the unique blend of publishing power, versatility, and ease of understanding that

Timeworks Desktop Publisher gives you. And there's a Guided Tour tutorial to get you up and running in under an hour! No need for sophisticated hardware either. Timeworks Desktop Publisher works equally well on a 512k twin floppy PC with a 9-pin matrix printer, or the latest 386 PC or PS/2 driving a Postscript laser printer. So you don't need to throw your software away when you upgrade your system.

Jim would have loved Timeworks Desktop Publisher. Isn't it just what you've been waiting for?

- Easy to use pull-down menus and on-line help.
- Choice of page sizes and layouts, with selectable column guides, plus on-screen rulers to show you exactly where you are.
- Wide variety of built-in fonts, sizes and styles.
- Top quality printout on matrix or laser printers.
- Built-in text editor with Search & Replace.
- Import text from leading word processors including 1st Word Plus, WordStar, Word Perfect and Microsoft Word, plus ASCII files.
- Import picture files - line art or bit image - from GEM applications like Draw, Paint, or Scan, plus PC Paintbrush, Lotus 123, and others.
- Automatic text reflow during edits and layout changes.
- Typesetting functions include kerning and leading.
- Paragraph tags allow you to repeat styles easily.
- Style sheets for standard page layouts.
- Left and right hand master pages.
- Automatic hyphenation.
- Bulleted paragraphs.



"To my mind its ease of operation and flexibility probably make this the most powerful DTP package around".

Claire Mainwaring, Amstrad Professional Computing, September 1988

"The software supports all the major features offered by Ventura, plus a few more... Timeworks DTP seems to represent remarkable value for money".

Desktop Publishing, March 1988

GST

SOFTWARE PRODUCTS LIMITED

Timeworks Desktop PUBLISHER



Timeworks Desktop Publisher includes the GEM®/3 Desktop. Timeworks Desktop Publisher is a trademark of Timeworks, Inc. and GST Software Products Ltd. GEM®/3 is a registered trademark of Digital Research Ltd. All other manufacturers' trademarks or registered trademarks are acknowledged.

NCE

Please send me further information on the Timeworks Desktop Publisher.

NAME

ADDRESS

POST CODE

Electric Distribution, Meadow Lane, St. Ives, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire, PE17 4LG.
Tel: 0480 496789 Sales: 0480 496686. Software: 0480 496600.
Fax: 0480 496189 Telex: 329238 (ESOPT G)

HELP! Sound memory

I am considering buying a sound sampler for my ST but first I'd like some advice. A friend told me that digitised sound needs more memory than a 520ST has - is this true? And which make of sampler would you recommend? Also, how can I use the sampled sounds in my own programs.

Andy Mies, Durham

• Samplers, or digitisers, work by converting an analog audio signal into a digital form that

More importantly, it's best to go for a sampler that offers a range of sampling rates, measured in kilohertz (thousands of cycles/samples per second). CD-quality sampling is around 44kHz so any sampler offering samples of around 40kHz is going to be pretty good.

The catch is that sampled sound eats up memory. Your friend is wrong - the 520ST can happily accommodate sound samples, but the question is how much?

Most digitisers grab 8bit samples: at 40kHz you're grabbing 40,000 bytes per second, so at that rate clearly you're going to run out of memory on a 520ST at about 12 seconds. But similarly, if you have the sampling rate you double the length of the sample so at 8kHz you'll get a bit more than a minute's worth on your 520ST.

Using samples in your own programs can be quite simple since most best-selling ST packages provide routines you can adapt for your own purposes for Basic, C and assembly language.

As to which to buy, that's really a question of budget. For £50 you can get Pro Sound Designer from Power Computing/Eldersoft (0234-273000), but if you can stretch to £70 you could buy the slightly-better IS Digitiser from Innovated Software (0903 700804).

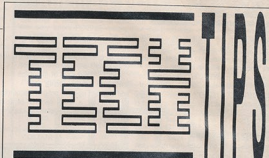
HELP! File upgrade

I have just upgraded from an Amstrad PCW to a PC1640. Unfortunately, after getting rid of the PCW I realised I would need to transfer a lot of data from my old 3" disks to the PC. I certainly don't want to key it in again from printouts.

Is it possible to add a 3" drive to the PC1640, and what other hardware/software would I need to accomplish the transfer?

Philip Johnson, Esher, Surrey

• It is possible to connect a 3" drive to



The place for your questions and suggestions

your PC, but getting MS-DOS to recognise the drive is a different matter. Under the circumstances I wouldn't recommend it anyway - you'll be spending money on a completely non-standard drive that ultimately will be more trouble than it's worth.

An alternative would be to borrow a PCW, hook it up to your PC via an RS232 cable link, and transfer your data that way. But that's a lot of hassle since you'd have to find or make a suitable cable.

So ... you could give AL Downloading Services a ring on 01-994 4959. It undertakes to transfer data between just about all disk formats including PCW to PC. Unless you've got dozens of disks this will work out cheaper than buying any kind of add-on hardware for your PC. It will also be a lot easier.

TIP Multi-file movement

If you're tired of spending half your waking hours laboriously shifting those ST files about one by one, there is a solution. Simply select the first file you want to move as normal, then hold down the SHIFT key and click on the others. Hey presto! You can now move up to three million files all in one go.

Stephen Daniels, Anstey, Leicestershire

HELP! 3D binge

I am interested in the subject of

three-dimensional modelling and ray-tracing and would like to buy a computer system capable of exploring these areas. Can you recommend a suitable system and software for my purposes? Money is no object.

AD McKay, Newcastle upon Tyne

• Money is no object!?

Have you any idea what effect a phrase like that can have in a society like ours? Consider yourself lucky we haven't printed your full address.

You might consider a Cray, or a Sun or Apollo workstation - although even if money is no object, the size of your house might become a factor. A better bet might be a Mac II with 24-bit colour video board, 19" monitor and 340Mb hard disk (a very nice system) which should leave you change out of £20,000.

Or are we really talking a little less money than that? What about a 386 PC with Transputer add-on processor - with trimmings about £12,500?

Or do you really mean that a hundred quid here or there isn't important? In which case you're probably looking at an Amiga. Although the ST is capable of 3D modelling it has too limited a colour range to be really good, whereas the Amiga's 4096 shades make a world of difference in ray-tracing.

If your unlimited budget will stretch far enough, you'd be well-advised to go for an Amiga 2000 rather than the 500, largely because you'll need expanded memory - as much as you can get - and the 2000 is a more expandable system.

There are a number of suitable soft-

Win a sub!

We want to hear your problems, but we also want helpful hints and tips. As well as the eternal glory of helping out your fellow sufferers, you could even scoop the weekly best-tip prize of a free 26-issue subscription to this magazine!

And remember, there's no waiting around for monthly publication dates. The best tips, and solutions to your problems will be in print before you can sign Alan Sugar.

So whether it's help offered or needed, write to:

Tech Tips, New Computer Express,
4 Queen Street,
Bath, Avon BA1 1EJ.

computer can

manipulate. The audio signal can come from any source - microphone, stereo, TV set - provided it can be plugged into the digitiser itself. This latter is a small box of tricks that usually fits into your ST's cartridge slot.

The hardware is simply a piece of electronics that converts analog to digital - hence the name ADC, or Analog to Digital Converter (jargon can be easy sometimes).

The clever bit is the software which uses the digitised signals to drive your ST's sound chip, or a MIDI device. Some packages offer a more or less straight reproduction of the sound, others allow you to fool around with it - speeding up or slowing down the replay rate, playing the sample backwards, and so on.

TIP Better batching - take 2...

Oops! Eagle-eyed readers will no doubt have noticed our ever-so-slight bungle last week whereby the Better Batching tip was rendered almost totally unintelligible. Here's what it should have looked like...

Simon Williams' tip in PC Update (Express issue 5) is a good idea, but I think the way he proposes is very time-consuming. It can also only work, as he says, if your files fit onto one floppy disk.

I have a 1512SD to which I have added an external 3.5" floppy drive that I intend to use with my Spectrum, and I always like to keep two copies of everything. The batch file I use is similar but makes use of the XCOPY command, which I find is more suited to the task if used in conjunction with the /m and /w switches.

I have included a demo batch file that can be used for hard drive users to show how it is done:

ECHO OFF
CLS.

(Users with DOS 3.30 can replace these lines with: ECHO OFF which I find easier)

ECHO.

ECHO Backing up Documents, Texts and Letters.

ECHO Please have disks ready.

```
:-DACS
XCOPY C:\WP*.DOC A: /W/M/V
IF ERRORLEVEL 4 GOTO DCS1
(Use of this ERRORLEVEL can enable you to switch disks if
the one in drive A: becomes full otherwise control passes to
the next command)
```

```
:-TXTS
XCOPY C:\WP*.TXT A: /W/M/V
IF ERRORLEVEL 4 GOTO TXTS1
```

```
:-LETS
XCOPY C:\WP*.LET A: /W/M/V
IF ERRORLEVEL 4 GOTO LETS1
GOTO END
```

(NOTE: Use of the /W switch to pause to enable you to insert disks as required. Also the /M switch so as only to back up files that have been added or altered since the last backup. It also inserts the archive flag on the original so that if the disk in A: becomes full then when the batch file loops back it will start with the last file that it could not fit into the last floppy. The /V switch checks that the copy is the same as

the original.)

```
:-DACS1
ECHO.
ECHO PLEASE INSERT ANOTHER DISK INTO DRIVE A:
ECHO.
GOTO DDCS
```

```
:-TXTS1
ECHO.
ECHO PLEASE INSERT ANOTHER DISK INTO DRIVE A:
ECHO.
GOTO TXTS
```

```
:-LETS1
ECHO.
ECHO PLEASE INSERT ANOTHER DISK INTO DRIVE A:
ECHO.
GOTO LETS
```

```
:-END
ECHO.
ECHO ALL FILES BACKED UP OKAY
```

R.J. Walker, London

ware packages - Sculpt 3D (soon to be upgraded) and Animate 3D (for animating Sculpt 3D images), and Videoscape 3D are among the best and best-known. And since money is no object my fee for this consultation will be 10 per cent of the system cost (£150 in used tenners to the usual address will suffice).

TIP

Open windows

Newcomers to STs might be unaware of an undocumented feature which can greatly speed up file location. If you've got lots of disks and you want a directory of each as you put it in, instead of clicking on the drive icon each time to open up a directory window, simply press ESC. The existing window will update with the new disk's directory.

Claire Bentley, Worktop, Notts

HELP!

Spotting cards

One problem with a lot of PC software - especially public domain programs - is that they will not work properly with alternative display adaptors, especially Hercules cards. I have written a number of programs and I would like them to be able to work with any adaptor but I am having difficulty in writing a routine that will identify the display card in a PC. Can you tell me how to go about this, it possible including a routine to accomplish the task?

Stephen Allington, Derby

It is possible to have your program identify the different PC display adaptors but it is not as easy as you might think

(as Stephen has discovered).

A slightly tacky and unprofessional solution, of course, would be to ask the user of your software - something like:

INPUT "What kind of graphics adaptor are you using";AS
and then set up your program accordingly. However, a large number of users haven't the faintest idea what adaptor is fitted to their PC.

There is no single register or location

either within the PC or the adaptor itself that identifies the video hardware, so to do it in code you have to carry out a range of checks, some of which will identify one particular kind of adaptor, some of which merely eliminate several of the possibilities.

Such a routine is much too long to be printed here. However, everything you need to know is contained within a single reference source: The Programmer's

Guide to PC and PS/2 Video Systems.

Written by Richard Witton and published by the Microsoft Press, this excellent guide will cost you £22.95. In addition to providing hard technical details about the various video adaptors, and about the display routines built in to MS-DOS, Witton's book also provides many algorithms and coding examples of graphics routines, including lines, circles, fills and user-defined graphics. Highly recommended.

HELP! Illiterate PC

I have discovered by accident that disks formatted on an Amstrad PC or an Amstrad PPC can be read and written to by an ST in GEM as though they were formatted in GEM using either 3.5" or 5.25" drives.

But a disk formatted on an ST in GEM cannot be read or written to by a PC. I just got a "General Failure Error" message. I have tried formatting in different sizes (40 and 80 tracks) on the ST but I just get the same result.

Can you help me by saying why the ST can read and write PC disks but not the other way round? I would like to be able to transfer text files to and from both machines - how can I achieve this?

Karl McAuley, Sheffield

The key problem is that the ST drive is faster than those on PCs which makes the disks mutually incompatible. Although you say you can read a PC disk in your ST you'll probably find that eventually this breaks down as the different speed puts the disk and drive out of synch.

However, the solution to your problem is a simple POKE to the ST's drive controller. Unfortunately, I've forgotten what the POKE is and I can't trace any of the articles which gave the original information.

So, if any informed ST owners are reading this, perhaps one of them will have mercy on me and Mr McAuley and put us out of our misery.



Amstrad's PPC. Can it swap disks with an ST?

WORLDWIDE SOFTWARE

18bridge Street
Galashiey TD1 1SW
Tel: 0896 87004



WORLDWIDE SOFTWARE

WORLDWIDE SOFTWARE

49 Stoney Street
Nottingham NG1 1LX
Fax: 0602 483102 Tel: 0602 480779

COMMODORE AMIGA SOFTWARE	
1945 Battle Midway	17.95
Action Service	13.25
Albaner	16.45
Alien Syndrome	13.25
Barban III	13.25
Battle II	17.95
Batman	16.45
Battle Chess	17.95
Battle Yazz Show	13.25
Combat School	17.95
Comet	16.45
Dromedary	17.95
Bombal	13.25
Buggy Boy	16.45
Butcher Hill	16.45
California Games	17.95
Carrot Command	16.45
Chrono Quest	17.95
Comet School	16.45
Cybernet	13.25
Daley Thomson Olympic Chat	16.45
Double Dragon	16.45
Dragon Ninja	21.95
Dragon Slayer	16.45
Dungeon Master	16.45
Echelon	17.95
Eliminator	14.35
Elite	16.45
Empire Strikes Back	13.25
Espionage	13.25
F.O.T.	17.95
F10 Combat Pilot	13.25
Fernandez Must Die	16.45
Fish	13.25
Fight Simulator II	28.95
Football Director II	13.25
Football Manager II	13.25
Fusion	17.95
Games Winter Edition	17.95
Garfield	16.45
Gay Lineker Hot Shot	14.35
Green Beret	16.45
Guatemala War	16.45
Heros of the Lance	17.95
Highway Hawks	13.25
Holidays	16.45
Iron Warriors	16.45
Impossible Mission II	17.95
Ingrid's Back	13.25
Interceptor	17.95
Jet	28.95
Leontard	13.25
Leontard Collection Birdie	£17.95
Pool of Rilliance	17.95

PC COMPATIBLE SOFTWARE	
4x4 Off Road Racing	17.95
Action Service	13.25
Albaner	16.45
Battle Chess	17.95
Battle Yazz Show	13.25
Combat School	17.95
Dromedary	16.45
Dromedary II	16.45
Falcon (EGA)	35.95
Fast Break	17.95
Fish	13.25
Flight Simulator II	35.95
Football Manager 2	13.25
Game Over	17.95
Gay Lineker Hot Shot	14.35
Heros of the Lance	17.95
Hotshot	13.25
Iron Warriors	13.25
Jackal	13.25
Macabral Dealers	16.45

C64/128 SOFTWARE	
Afterburner	9.99
Aquaball	7.25
Armadillo	7.25
Barban III	7.25
Back Tiger	7.99
Butcher Hill	7.99
Expanding Fat 4	7.25
G.I. Hero	7.25
International Soccer	7.99
Last Ninja 2	11.99
Leaderboard Par 4	7.99
Motor Massacre	7.99
President is Missing	7.25
R-Type	7.99
Super Sport Soccer	7.99
Summer Olympiad	7.25
Techno Cup	7.99
Terraform	7.25
Ultima V	19.95

PC COMPATIBLE SOFTWARE	
4x4 Off Road Racing	17.95
Action Service	13.25
Albaner	16.45
Battle Chess	17.95
Battle Yazz Show	13.25
Combat School	17.95
Dromedary	16.45
Dromedary II	16.45
Falcon (EGA)	35.95
Fast Break	17.95
Fish	13.25
Flight Simulator II	35.95
Football Manager 2	13.25
Game Over	17.95
Gay Lineker Hot Shot	14.35
Heros of the Lance	17.95
Hotshot	13.25
Iron Warriors	13.25
Jackal	13.25
Macabral Dealers	16.45

COMMODORE AMIGA SOFTWARE	
Legend of the Sauron	16.45
Lightsuit Larry (Aussie Only)	13.25
Live and Let Die	16.45
Luvor	11.20
Mallet	13.25
Mannatt Dealers	16.45
Menace	13.25
Motor Massacre	14.35
Nova 6	16.45
Nebulus	17.95
Night Raider	16.45
Operation Wolf	14.35
Overlander	16.45
P.O.W.	21.95
Pacmania	13.25
Pandora	13.25
Pro Soccer Football	13.25
Platoon	16.45
Powderpuff	17.95
Pro Soccer Simulator	16.45
Rambo III	16.45
Road Busters	14.35
Robbery	13.25
Robocop	16.45
Rockin' Ranger	21.95
Shogun Thunder	17.95
Sex Victims from Outer Space	16.45
Space Harrier	13.25
Space Shuttle	16.45
Speedball	16.45
Star Ray	16.45
Starglander II	13.25
Summer Olympiad	13.25
Techno Cup	14.35
Thud Volume 1	17.95
Thunder Blade	16.45
Tiger Road	14.35
Time and Magik	13.25
Trud Volume 1	17.95
Ultima V	21.95
Ultimate Golf	14.35
Ultimate Golf 2	14.35
Victory Road	16.45
W.C. Le Mans	17.95
World Tour Golf	16.45
World Tour Golf 2	14.35

FAST DELIVERY ON ALL STOCK ITEMS BY 1ST CLASS MAIL IN U.K.
SPECIAL OFFERS AVAILABLE MAIL ORDERING
CREDIT CARD ORDERS ACCEPTED BY PHONE OR MAIL

NORTH SCOTLAND, N. IRELAND, OVERSEAS	CREDIT CARD ORDERS ACCEPTED BY PHONE OR MAIL	SOUTH MIDLANDS WALES
0896 87004 (24 HOURS)	0602 480779	0602 480779

ATARI ST SOFTWARE		ATARI ST SOFTWARE		ATARI ST SOFTWARE	
1945 Battle Midway	14.35	F10 Combat Pilot	15.95	Space Harrier I or II	13.25
Action Service	13.25	Fish	13.25	Speedball	13.25
Armadillo	14.35	Football Director 2	16.45	Super Hang On	12.50
Barban III	11.20	Fusion	17.95	Techno Cup	14.35
Back Tiger	13.25	Galaxipans Domain	14.35	Thunder Blade	16.45
Battle Chess	14.35	Games Winter Edition	17.95	Tiger Road	14.35
Butcher Hill	13.25	Ghosts and Goblins	13.25	Time and Magik	13.25
Chameleon	14.35	Kennedy Approach	16.45	Trud Volume 1	17.95
Chrono Quest	16.45	Live and Let Die	16.45	Ultima	16.45
Cybernet	21.95	Lombard Rac Rally	16.45	Ultimate Golf	16.45
Daley Thomson Olympic Chat	13.25	Nebulus	13.25	Universal Military Simulator	14.35
Double Dragon	16.45	Operation Wolf	16.45	Verminator	14.35
Dromedary	13.25	P.O.W.	21.95	Victory Road	13.25
Dromedary II	21.95	Pacmania	13.25	Virus	13.25
Empire Strikes Back	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	W.C. Le Mans	17.95
Echelon	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf	16.45
Eliminator	14.35	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Elite	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Espionage	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
F10 Combat Pilot	14.35	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Fernandez Must Die	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Fish	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Flight Simulator II	28.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Football Director II	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Football Manager II	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Fusion	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Games Winter Edition	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Garfield	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Gay Lineker Hot Shot	14.35	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Green Beret	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Guatemala War	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Heros of the Lance	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Highway Hawks	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Holidays	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Iron Warriors	16.45	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Impossible Mission II	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Ingrid's Back	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Interceptor	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Jet	28.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Leontard	13.25	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Leontard Collection Birdie	£17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35
Pool of Rilliance	17.95	Pro Soccer Simulator	13.25	World Tour Golf 2	14.35

Prices marked cheques or postal orders payable to:
WORLDWIDE SOFTWARE.

All prices include postage & packing in UK. Overseas please add £1.50 per cassette/disk for AIR MAIL delivery. Credit Card orders accepted by phone or mail.
ADVERTISED PRICES ARE FOR CASUAL AND TELEPHONE ORDERS



Amstrad PC1512/1640/2086

We offer a wide choice of Amstrad PCs with many upgrade options, including the very latest PC2086 range. For the best prices check out the new 'Value Upgrade Models'. Only the best will do - so we normally upgrade by means of a Western Digital Filecard, which includes XTRee and SpeedTrax software; however on single drive 1512/1640 models we can offer internal installations at the same price (leaving more expansion room but no upgrade opportunity for a 2nd floppy drive). We can provide on-site service contracts at rate of purchase - please phone for details. Prices in lighter type exclude VAT.

Free with 1512 models... Ability and 4 US Gold Games

	SD	DD	AMS H.D.	SD	DD	SD	DD
MONO	364.35	484.35	N/A	583.48	693.48	690.07	700.87
1512	442.00	557.00	N/A	671.00	786.00	601.00	806.00
COLOUR	500.57	608.70	N/A	708.70	807.83	728.09	825.22
1512	586.00	700.00	N/A	894.00	929.00	833.00	849.00
MONO	430.76	474.76	864.73	674.73	773.91	691.00	791.20
1640	546.00	651.00	863.00	775.00	890.00	795.00	910.00
CGA	614.78	714.78	943.78	813.91	913.91	831.00	931.00
1640	707.00	822.00	1144.00	936.00	1051.00	956.00	1071.00
EGA	764.35	864.35	1124.35	963.48	1063.48	968.00	1068.00
1640	879.00	994.00	1293.00	1108.00	1223.00	1128.00	1243.00
2086	576.28	686.96	917.39	777.39	866.09	794.70	904.49
MONO	665.00	790.00	1055.00	894.00	919.00	814.00	1029.00
2086	717.95	835.22	1096.00	916.52	1034.33	933.01	1144.70
12" HRC	825.00	949.00	1215.00	1054.00	1178.00	1074.00	1285.00
2086	930.70	1060.00	1147.83	1077.83	1118.13	1028.22	1136.52
12" HRC	1036.00	1164.00	1241.00	1189.00	1287.00	1170.00	1307.00
2086	1067.81	1212.17	1241.74	1100.00	1201.74	1117.39	1228.70
14" HRC	1036.00	1164.00	1242.00	1288.00	1393.00	1288.00	1413.00

All prices include VAT and Delivery

ATARI 520STFM SUPER PACK

Includes STFM with 1MEG drive, 21 games with business software (worth over £450) & joystick.
Only £349.00

- 520 STFM latest version with 1MEG drive fitted £279.00
- 1040 STFM latest model, inc. TV modulator, with 'Microsoft Write' and 'VIP Professional' for only £419.00
- 1040 STFM model with 2 software items as above, with mono monitor £529.00
- 1040 STFM model with 2 software items as above, including same extras as supplied with above '520 STFM Super Pack' £489.00
- 1040 STFM with 'super pack' extras as above, with SM124 monitor £599.00
- Mega ST2 with mono monitor, 'MS-Write' and 'VIP Pro.' £849.00
- Mega ST4 with mono monitor, 'MS-Write' and 'VIP Pro.' £1099.00
- SLM094 laser printer, great value at £1199.00
- SM1245 mono monitor £119.00
- Mega ST2 package - includes Mega ST2, mono monitor, external 1Mb 3.5" drive, SLM094 laser printer, Microsoft Write, 'VIP Professional', 'Fleet ST. Publisher' software and 90 days on site maintenance £1795.00
- Atari DTP system - includes Mega ST4, mono monitor, SLM094 laser printer, 300dpi hard disk, 'Fleet Street Publisher' software and 90 days on site maintenance £2795.00
- 5.25" External drive 40/80 track 720K formatted capacity £159.95
- Face Linnet Modern Pack inc. card software £179.00
- Pye 10222 14" TV/Monitor inc. full remote control, c/w ST or Amiga cable £199.00
- Philips CM8833 colour monitor c/w ST or Amiga cable £229.00
- Philips CM8852 as above, higher resolution £299.00
- Camoron Handy Mouse, high quality replacement ST mouse £39.95

commodore hardware

SPECIAL OFFER AMIGA PACK

A new Amiga 500 package including the following: (extras worth over £270)

- * Amiga 500 computer
 - * 5" Floppy Pack
 - * TV Modulator
 - * Mouse & Mouse mat
 - * Joystick
 - * Las Vegas
 - * Photon Paint
 - * Karate Kid II
 - * Goldwave
 - * XR 35
 - * Grid Start
 - * Demolition
 - * plus 5 disks of public domain s/ware
- all for only **£399.00**

Oceanic OC-116 64/128 disk drive for 64/128 with free GEOS software £129.95
 Oceanic OC-118 as above with Freeze Machine £149.95
 Freeze Machine complete backup cartridge, with integral reset button £28.95
 LC-10 Commodore 64/128 ready printer inc. 2 extra black ribbons free £199.00
 LC-10 7-colour version of above printer inc. 2 extra black ribbons £249.00

Amiga & ST 3.5" Drives

- * Very Quiet
 - * Slimline Styling
 - * Fully Compatible
 - * Top quality Citizen drive mechanism
 - * On/Off switch for Amiga
 - * External jump in PSU for ST
 - * Throughport for Amiga
 - * 1Mb unformatted capacity
- Fully compatible, high quality 3.5" external drives for the ST and Amiga
NEW LOWER PRICE
 only **£89.95** inc. VAT & delivery

Western Digital Filecards

Upgrading your PC to hard disk? Look no further, we offer the best prices on top quality hardcards. Thorough documentation supplied, low power consumption, with free XTRee file management software and SpeedTrax. For Amstrad PC1512/1640 users we supply hardcards tested and formatted, with our simple software installation procedure. The best packages available!

20 MEG...£229.00 32 MEG...£249.00

DISCORDER ST V4

for all Atari ST models
only **£24.95**

New Version 4 disk utilities for the ST, features include: protected software backup, featuring the new turbo nibbler, a faster and more powerful copier, which uses all available drives & memory and includes 56 parameter options for handling a greater range of software; drive B boot to allow many programs to start up from drive B; organiser accessory providing many major disk management commands; extra format (giving over 15% extra storage area per floppy disk; fast backup; ramdisk accessory; undelete file; PLUS many more!

- 3.5" disks
 - 5.25" disks
 - 10...£11.95 in plastic case £13.95
 - 25...£27.95 in 40 pack case £34.95
 - 10...£11.95 in 50 cap box £22.95
 - 25...£13.95 in 100 cap box £24.95
- Fully guaranteed double sided media Fully guaranteed double sided media

PC1640 Summer Promotion Pack

Includes PC1640 DD with mono monitor, DMP4000 printer and software pack inc. Wordstar 1512, Supercalc 3.1 and Accounts Master D2 **£899.00 inc. VAT**

optional extras

- 3.5 inch drive (720K) for 1512 memory upgrade to 640K £39.95
- any single drive processor £89.95
- NEC V30 (8086 replacement) £24.95
- Maths Co-processor 8087-2 £199.00
- Cipher GT1525 tape streamer £319.00
- Amstrad Modern Card V163 £199.00
- Joystick & Controller Card £39.95
- Amstrad MC2400 Modern Card £199.00
- self centering analog type £34.95

Amstrad PPCs

- Low prices on all portable PCs - especially twin drive models
 prices in brackets are excluding VAT
- PPC512S (£433.04) £429.00
 - PPC640S (£477.39) £549.00
 - PPC512S (£373.91) £499.00
 - PPC640D (£546.96) £629.00
- NEW! Internal 3.5" floppy drive (720K) to suit ANY Amstrad 1512 1640 including DD and HD models! Uses no expansion slots £114.95

Central Point Software

For all your PC disk management requirements

- PC Tools Deluxe**.....Other utilities may claim to 'do it all' but only PC Tools Deluxe is the complete disk utility package, providing a fast hard disk backup, the best undelete available, 100% safe formatting of floppy and hard disks, uniform, reliable disk caching, compression facility, in fact everything required to manage & protect your data at a sensible price **£49.95**
- Copy II PC Version 5.0**.....The most effective floppy disk backup utility of its type. We always ship the latest version. Can also transfer many programs to hard disk and then run them without reference to floppy. Supports both 5.25" and 3.5" disk format. Don't be without it! **£24.95**
- Copy II Deluxe Option Board**.....The ultimate solution to backing up copy-protected software using the hardware option. All the original features of the Option Board, including the most powerful backup copier product on the market, and can even transform any PC equipped with a 3.5" drive into a dual purpose hard disk system. Allows your PC to read and write to MAC disks disks easily through DOS. Comes as an easy-to-fit short card **£84.95**

PRINTERS

All prices include VAT, delivery and cable

- We use and recommend Star printers since they do offer an unbeatable combination of features, print quality, reliability and value. Make the sensible decision - get it right with a Star printer at our special all in price!
- Star LC10 best-selling 144x80cps printer, 4 NLO fonts, inc. 2 extra ribbons free £219.00
 - Star LC10 7-colour version of above printer, inc. 2 extra black ribbons £239.00
 - Star LC24 10 feature-packed multifunction 24pin printer £439.00
 - Star NB24-10 great value 24pin inc. cut sheet feeder + 2 extra ribbons £399.00
 - Star NX-15 budget wide carriage printer £249.00
 - Star NB24-15 wide carriage NB24-10 inc. sheet feeder £319.00
 - NEC P2200 budget 24pin, great value 188.95 cps £319.00
 - Amstrad DMP-3160-3250D good value 10" with serial-parallel interfaces £189.00
 - Panasonic KXP1081 reliable budget 10" printer 120x45 cps £189.00
 - Panasonic KXP1124 great new sturdy 10" multifont 24pin printer £319.00
 - Epson LX800 popular 10" 180x25 cps £199.00
 - Epson LX500 good 24pin printer 150x45 cps £199.00
 - Citizen 1200 good value 10" 120 cps £139.00
 - Citizen HOP-45 wide carriage 24pin printer - a bargain £399.00

How to order

- All prices VAT/delivery inclusive
 - Next day delivery £5.00 extra
 - Send cheque, P.O. or ACCESS/VISA details
 - Phone with ACCESS/VISA details
 - Govt., educ. & P.L.C. official orders welcome
 - All goods subject to availability E.O.E.
 - Open to callers 6 days, 9.50-5.30
 - Telex: 33329Z Fax: 0382 763544
- Evesham Micros Ltd**
 63 Bridge Street
 Evesham
 Worcs WR11 4SF
 Tel: 0386 765500

Also at: 1762 Pershore Rd., Cotteridge, Birmingham, B30 3BH Tel: 021 458 4564



LADBROKE COMPUTING INTERNATIONAL



"The Country's Leading Atari Specialist"

Printers

Sir LC10	£255	Sir LC10 Colour	£319.99
Citizen 120 D	£159.99	NEC 2200	£429
Epson LQ500	£429	Sir LC2410	£458.85
Epson LQ800	£570	Atari SLMS804 Laser	£1299

All printers come complete with cables.

Dust Covers

Computers	£3.99
Monitors	£4.99
Disk Drives	£2.99
Hard Disks	£4.99
Printers	£7.99

Hard Drives

Atari	20mg	£499
Supra	20mg	£499
Supra	30mg	£580
Triangle	20mg	£499
Triangle	40mg	£699

Quality 1 Mg and 1/2 Mg Drives

Why pay less for an inferior Second Drive when you can have a Superior quality **Canama 1 Mg** second drive for just **£104.99**
We are now offering our **Atari SF 354 1/2 Mg** second drives for only **£69.99**

Educational Software

Spell and Add with Oscar

Spell teaches keyboard skills, spelling and motor coordination while Add teaches addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.

£12.99 Each

Utilities

Trilogy

Quick list plus is a Directory Database Compiler. Mastermat is a customised format and copy protect programme.

Packig is a full screen picture manipulator which supports GFA, FAST, HISOF TURBO and ST BASIC. Compatible with DEGAS, NEOCHROME and AB ANIMATOR. Grab all or part of a picture in all resolutions.

These three programs are offered at one price **£12.99**

AB Animator

Animated Graphics Tool for the ST. Supports GFA and FAST Basics. Compatible with DEGAS and NEOCHROME files. Full Facilities such as Draw, Fill, Grid Copy etc. Includes FREE basic routines and demo prog.

£14.99

520 STFM Packs

- 520 STFM 1 MB Internal Drive
- Mouse/Joystick
- £400 Worth of top quality software.

£369.99

Christmas Special Offers

SPECIAL 1 Mg x 1Mg 520 PACK

Includes 520 STFM, 1 Meg Internal Drive, 1 Meg

Memory, Mouse, Joystick, £400 Worth of Software.

£474.99

Entry Level Atari Entry Level Commodore
PC1 £449.99 PC1 £349.99

Gachen Daisywheel
Printers £169.99

Quality Disks

	3.5" DIS Q/D	5.25" DIS Q/D	96 TPI
10	... £14	... £6.50	
10+box	... £15.50	... £8.00	
100+box	... £140	... £70	

Phone for special Software Offers

Mega 2/4 Desktop Publishing Packs

- Mega ST 2/4
- Atari Laser Printer
- Mouse
- SM124 Mono Mon.
- 3.5" Floppy Drive/20 Mg hard drive
- Fleet Street Publisher



Phone us last for best prices

Peripherals

Pro Draw Tablet	phone
CRP Tablets	A4 £414
	A3 £818
	£39
Image Scanner	
Hawk Scanner	£11250
SM124 Mono mon	£139
SC1224 colour	£375
Philips 8833 colour monitor	£285
Philips 8852 colour monitor	£299
Tv's	phone

Any of above screens bought with a computer **Discount £10.**

Upgrades

1 Mg STFM (final)	£130
1 Mg STFM (old)	£110
STFM Upgrade fitting service.	£20

Our Atari trained engineers will repair all hardware in minimum time at competitive rates.

Quality VHS Video Tapes

Each	£2.99
Fee 4	£11.40
Fee 2	£5.80
For 10	£26.00

Double Drive Pack

- 520 STFM 1/2 Mg internal drive
 - SF354 1/2 Mg external drive
 - Mouse+3 Public domain discs
- £339.99

Ladbroke Computing Software Club

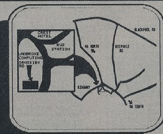
- FREE MONTHLY DISC BASED MAGAZINE
- GUARANTEED 15% DISCOUNT OFF MRRP
- UP TO 60% OFF FUTURE OFFERS
- PD CONCESSIONS FOR CLUB MEMBERS

The Ladbroke Computing Software club has been improved to bring the customer the best quality service possible. With other clubs the price of the membership is only recovered if the customer purchases many items. But with the Ladbroke Computing Software Club we are offering a free monthly disk based magazine which will contain News, previews, reviews, hints, tips, games, utilities in fact everything you could possibly be interested in. We aim to provide a magazine which will offer all this to both 1/2 Mg ST owners and 1 Mg ST owners. The club, although primarily software, may offer special reduced prices on selected hardware to club members. However this increase in value has meant that we must increase the membership fee to £15. Phone, or Write to the address below for an application form.

Ladbroke Computing International,

33 Ormskirk Road,
Preston, Lancs.,
PR1 2QP.

Open Monday-Saturday
10 am to 5.30 pm
Dealer enquiries
welcome.



ORDER BY PHONE

Call us on numbers below and pay with your credit card.



ORDER BY POST

Make cheques PO's payable to Ladbroke Computing International.. Send SAE for full catalogue.



FREE DELIVERY

All goods are delivered free. For Next Day Courier Delivery add £3 per item.



QUALITY SERVICE

All hardware/software has been tested prior to delivery. There is a 12 month warranty on all hardware and repairs will be carried out free within this period.

All prices include vat & delivery and are correct at time of going to press.



(0772) 203166 or 21474

The
incredible
New
Computer
Express
voucher
scheme can
save you over

£15

when you buy
from adverts
in this
magazine!

Full details on next page.

**EXPRESS
VOUCHER**

50p

**EXPRESS
VOUCHER**

£1.00

**EXPRESS
VOUCHER**

£4.00

**EXPRESS
VOUCHER**

£10

50p voucher. Valid for orders above £10

This voucher may be used as 50p part payment on any order totalling over £10 from a participating advertiser in *New Computer Express*. You simply fill in the details below and send it off with your order.

Your name _____

Address _____

Telephone (if possible) _____

Item (s) purchased _____

Only one voucher per order is allowed. This voucher and its accompanying order must be received by the advertiser before 9am **January 12, 1989**

£1.00 voucher. Valid for orders above £20

This voucher may be used as £1.00 part payment on any order totalling over £20 from a participating advertiser in *New Computer Express*. You simply fill in the details below and send it off with your order.

Your name _____

Address _____

Telephone (if possible) _____

Item (s) purchased _____

Only one voucher per order is allowed. This voucher and its accompanying order must be received by the advertiser before 9am **January 12, 1989**

£4.00 voucher. Valid for orders above £80

This voucher may be used as £4.00 part payment on any order totalling over £80 from a participating advertiser in *New Computer Express*. You simply fill in the details below and send it off with your order.

Your name _____

Address _____

Telephone (if possible) _____

Item (s) purchased _____

Only one voucher per order is allowed. This voucher and its accompanying order must be received by the advertiser before 9am **January 12, 1989**

£10 voucher. Valid for orders above £200

This voucher may be used as £10.00 part payment on any order totalling over £200 from a participating advertiser in *New Computer Express*. You simply fill in the details below and send it off with your order.

Your name _____

Address _____

Telephone (if possible) _____

Item (s) purchased _____

Only one voucher per order is allowed. This voucher and its accompanying order must be received by the advertiser before 9am **January 12, 1989**

EXPRESS VOUCHERS

How the scheme works

- The Express voucher scheme is a special launch promotion to encourage you to buy New Computer Express regularly.
- It offers you savings of up to £15 when you buy goods through the magazine.
- The vouchers are not limited to specific items – you can save on any purchase from one of the participating advertisers.
- Most mail order advertisers in this magazine are taking part in the scheme – just look for this sign.
- Remember. The use of just one voucher will more than recoup the price of the magazine.



THE FIVE SIMPLE RULES

1. Express vouchers can be used to obtain discounts on purchases of goods advertised in this issue of *New Computer Express*, provided that they are bought directly from an advertiser taking part in the scheme. The vouchers are valid **only** for those advertisements which say "We Accept Express Vouchers".
2. Each voucher entitles you to a discount at the voucher's face value, provided that your overall order level is **higher** than the figure indicated on the back of the voucher.
3. To use a voucher, simply enclose it with your discounted payment when you order. You may use **only one** voucher in any one order.
4. The order including the voucher must be received by the advertiser before the closing date printed on the voucher.
5. You must fill in the details requested on the voucher.

MICRO MOUNTAIN



1/4 ACCESS EXPRESS VOUCHERS

Telephone 0525 853333
24 Hour Orderline

UNBRANDED DISCS 100% Certified + Lifetime Guarantee, including Sleeves, Labels + WP Tabs.

	D SIDE 48 TPI	PLUS DP 100 DISC BOX	D SIDE 96TPI	PLUS DP100 DISC BOX	D SIDE HD 1.6	PLUS DP100 DISC BOX
5 1/4" 25	£9.50	£16.25	£10.50	£17.25	£23.75	£29.95
50	£17.50	£24.00	£18.50	£25.00	£46.49	£51.49
100	£33.00	£38.00	£34.00	£39.00	£89.95	£93.95
	S SIDE 135 TPI	PLUS DP060 DISC BOX	D SIDE 135 TPI	PLUS DP060 DISC BOX	D SIDE HD 2.0	PLUS DP060 DISC BOX
5 1/2" 25	£22.00	£28.45	£24.00	£30.45	£61.25	£66.75
50	£40.00	£46.50	£46.00	£52.50	£120.50	£123.95
100	£75.00	£80.00	£85.00	£90.00	£238.95	£239.95

NO HIDDEN EXTRAS

VAT INCLUDED

FREE CARRIAGE ON ALL ORDERS OVER £10.00

ALL PRODUCTS CARRY OUR NO-QUibble REPLACEMENT FOR LIFE GUARANTEE

DISC BOXES

DP020 20 x 3"	8.95
DP040 40 x 3.5"	4.95
DP080 80 x 3.5"	6.95
DP100 50 x 5.25"	6.95
DP110 100 x 5.25"	4.95
DP140 140 x 5.25"	7.95

Anti-Static including Index Dividers

LABELS

To Order Telephone: 0525 853333

3112 x 1716 Traction-Free 6.99/1000



BRANDED DISKS, TOP BRANDS, BEST PRICES, SHIPPED TODAY

	3M	DYSAN	VERBATIM	3" AMSOFT			
5 1/4" 10	50	100	10	50	100	D/SIDED	
DS48	7.49	34.45	66.90	8.35	38.75	75.49	
DS96	13.15	62.75	123.50	10.15	47.75	93.49	
DSHD	14.25	66.25	130.50	11.99	54.95	107.90	
DP100				14.49	67.45	132.90	£1.99 ea.
Disc Box	ADD 5.95	ADD 4.95	ADD 3.95	ADD 5.95	ADD 4.95	ADD 3.95	Packed in 10's
	3M	DYSAN	VERBATIM	SONY			
3 1/2" 10	50	100	10	50	100		
DS135	15.35	73.75	145.49	14.49	69.45	136.90	
DSHD	44.20	215.95	429.90	38.15	165.75	369.45	
DP080				13.85	66.25	130.49	
Disc Box	5.95	4.95	3.95	5.95	4.95	3.95	

HEAD CLEANING KITS: 51/4 + Fluid £2.50, 3 1/2 + Fluid £3.50.

We also supply Ribbons, Listing Paper, IBM printer cables from £7.95 and much more

Micro Mountain 0525 853333 (10 lines). Fax 0525 850485.
Dataport House, North Street, Leighton Buzzard, Beds LU7 7EQ

PLEASE SUPPLY

MY COMPUTER IS

I enclose cheque/PO for £ or charge my Access-Via

Carry Date

Expire Date

Package £2 but FREE on all orders over £10

NAME

ADDRESS

POSTCODE DAYTIME TEL NO.

SCHNIEDER EURO PC

512K RAM 720K 3.5" Drive
12" Amber Monitor
MS-DOS 3.3 & G.W. Basic

FREE Microsoft Works
Software Worth £145

* DATABASE * WORDPROCESSOR
* COMMS * SPREADSHEET

£399 + VAT

ACCESS WELCOME

20 JAPANESE 3.5 DS DD ONLY
£15 VAT & POSTAGE INCLUDED

H.C.L.

9R RIVERSIDE ROAD, SOUTHWICK
SUNDERLAND SR5 3JG
(091) 156 0065

ATARI 520STFM MAIL-CENTA NEW YEAR PACKS

PACK A	PACK B	PACK C
Atari 520STFM With Built in 1MB Disc Drive Mouse, Owners Handbook, Business Organizer 21 Game Software Pack Joystick	Atari 520 STFM With Built in 1MB Disc Drive Mouse, Owners Handbook Business Organizer 21 Game Software Pack Joystick, Mouse Mat Teen Joystick Extension Lead Disk Storage Box - Holds 30 Ten Blank Discs, Second Joystick	Atari 520STFM With Built in 1MB Disc Drive Mouse, Owners Handbook Business Organizer 21 Game Software Pack Joystick, Mouse Mat Teen Joystick Extension Lead Disk Storage Box - Holds 30 Ten Blank Discs, Second Joystick Phil's Philips CM883 Colour Monitor with lead
ONLY £399.95	ONLY £399.95	ONLY £399.95

Plus FREE! Only from Mail Centa, a superb Software Starter Pack comprising: First Word WordProcessor, Spreadsheet, Word Count Program, Spellchecker Program, Mono Monitor Emulator, Database, Neochrome Drawing Package, Towers of Hanoi Game, Pictionary, Fruit Machine Simulation, Simon!

COMMODORE AMIGA A500 NEW YEAR SPECIAL OFFERS

PACK B	PACK C	PACK D
Commodore Amiga A500 Mouse Controller Paint Owners Handbook Basic Program Guide Workbench 1.2 Workbench Extras Very First Disk Modulator	Commodore Amiga A500 Mouse Controller Paint Owners Handbook Basic Program Guide Workbench 1.2 Workbench Extras Very First Disk Modulator	Commodore Amiga A500 Mouse Controller Paint Owners Handbook Basic Program Guide Workbench 1.2 Workbench Extras Very First Disk Philips CM883 Colour Monitor Three Disk Pack
ONLY £399.95	ONLY £399.95	ONLY £399.95

PLUS! PAY BY CASH OR CHEQUE (NOT CREDIT CARDS) AND WE WILL GIVE YOU A FREE MOUSE MAT AND 10 BLANK DISCS

NB. ACCESSORY PRICES INCLUDE FREE! LEAD TO CONNECT TO AN ATARI ST
JANUARY CLEARANCE OFFERS

Similar Spectrum 128 x 3 (the Power Supply Unit)	£69.00	Mailing List Manager for the Amstrad PC	£5.95
Transfer 1.5 to 5.25 Transfer Unit for Amstrad PC	£12.95	Touch and Go Typing for the Amstrad PC	£10.00
Timewatch Desktop Publisher for Amstrad PC	£95.95	Programmer's Manual and Mousing Carriage for Commodore 64	£25.00
Protect Workbooks for Amstrad PC	£20.00	Basic Value Reader for the Commodore 128	£25.00
Supercalc 3.1 for Amstrad PC	£15.00	Parallel Interface for the Star 16 1/3 Printer	£25.00
Bookend for Amstrad PC	£20.00	Monitor Lighter (50% lens) for Amstrad PC	£15.00
Basic Compiler for Amstrad PC/IV Series	£25.00	Commodore Standard Joystick for most Computers	£3.00
Summer Games 2 for Amstrad PC	£5.00	Commodore Amiga Modulators	£15.00

MOSTLY ONLY ONE OR TWO OF EACH - FIRST COME FIRST SERVED

MAIL-CENTA
17 CAMPBELL STREET, BELPER, DERBY, D65
1AP TELEPHONE 0773 826830

All items include VAT and Delivery to UK Mainland. All Goods Despatched same day whenever possible. Returns accepted at our Amiga Store but please bring this advert as proof you've been here.

16-BIT SPECIALISTS

AMIGA 500 SUPER PLUS PACK

Only £399
(Inc. VAT)

AMIGA 500 ECONOMY PACK

Only £369
(Inc. VAT)

AMIGA 500 + 1084 STEREO MONITOR AND SUPER PLUS PACK

ONLY £625 (Inc. VAT)

COMMODORE PC-1

£310 + VAT

With FREE Television Modulator, Mouse, 35 Top Games inc. Art of Chess, Barbarian, Buggy Boy, Mercenary, Ikari Warriors, Insanity Flight, and any more! Photon Paint*, Amiga Tutorial, Workbook V1.3, and Amiga BASIC disks, + 2 Manuals.

With FREE TV Modulator, Mouse, Mouse Mat, Photon Paint*, Amiga Tutorial, Workbook V1.3, Amiga BASIC disks, + 2 Manuals.

With FREE Mono Monitor, Able One-integrated Spreadsheet, Database and Word Processor, 10 Blank Disks, GW-Basic V2.3, MS-DOS V2.3.

OTHER HARDWARE

Philips CM 8833 Stereo Colour Monitor inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£228.00p
Commodore 1084 Stereo Colour Monitor inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£139.00p
Saikawa SP-189 Printer inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£139.00p
Citizen 120-D Printer inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£139.00p
Star LC-10 Printer inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£258.00p
Star LC-10 Colour Printer inc. Lead Amiga/ST	£218.00p
CAX 354 Amiga Cumana Disk Drive with on/off Switch	£37.50p
CSA 354 Atari ST Cumana Disk Drive	£39.00p

PERIPHERALS

Mouse Mat (Economy)	£2.99p	Mouse Mat (Luxury)	£6.99p
Amiga 500 Dust Cover	£5.95p	40 Lockable Disk Box	£7.95p
Parallel Printer Cable	£7.95p	AS50 Modulator/Shifter	£9.95p

GAMES SOFTWARE

Chronoquest (Amiga/ST)	£17.95p	Menace (Amiga/ST)	£11.95p
Lombard Rally (Amiga/ST)	£15.95p	Thunder Blade (Amiga/ST)	£14.95p

AMIGA BOOKS

Motorola 68000 Programmers Reference Manual (Motorola)	£3.95p
1001 Things to Do With Your Amiga (Tab - NEW!)	£3.95p
Amiga for Beginners (Abacus)	£12.95p
Kickstart Guide to the Amiga (Ariadne)	£12.95p
Kids and the Amiga (CompuTel)	£12.95p
Elementary Amiga BASIC (CompuTel)	£12.95p
Amiga Machine Language (Abacus)	£14.95p
Amiga Programmers Guide (CompuTel)	£14.95p
Amiga Tricks and Tips (Abacus)	£14.95p
Amiga DOS Reference Guide (CompuTel)	£14.95p
Amiga DOS - Inside & Out (Abacus - NEW!)	£14.95p
Inside Amiga Graphics (CompuTel)	£14.95p
First Book of the Amiga (CompuTel)	£14.95p
Amiga Applications (CompuTel)	£16.95p
Advanced Amiga BASIC (CompuTel)	£16.95p
Amiga BASIC - Inside & Out (Abacus)	£16.95p
The Amiga Microsoft BASIC Programmer's Guide (Scott-Foresman)	£17.95p
Amiga Machine Language Programming Guide (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Amiga User's Guide to Graphics, Sound, Telecom (Bantam)	£17.95p
Becoming an Amiga Artist (Scott-Foresman - NEW!)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint II (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint III (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint IV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint V (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint VI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint VII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint VIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint IX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint X (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XL (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint XLIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint L (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LVIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXIV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXV (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXVI (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXVII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXVIII (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXXIX (CompuTel)	£17.95p
Using Deluxe Paint LXXXXXXX (CompuTel)	£17.95p

OTHER BOOKS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST - PLEASE TELEPHONE 0706 43519

* Photon Paint may be replaced with either Deluxe Paint 1 or Game at any time.

All offers are subject to availability and may change at any time. E & EO

Add £6 for Two Day Courier Delivery for All Hardware Items. Disk Drives, Software and Book prices are inclusive of P&P.



ACCESS VISA OR MASTERCARD
ORDERS/ENQUIRIES TEL. 0706 43519

NEW SHOWROOM NOW OPEN!
(Phone first please)

Come and have a Demo at: 1st Floor Drake House, 160 Yorkshire Street, Rochdale, Lancs.
Hours of Business - 9.30 am to 6 pm Mon - Sat
24 Hours Ansaphone in operation outside hours

WE ACCEPT EXPRESS VOUCHERS

SEND ALL MAIL ORDERS TO:

16-Bit Software, Dept J1, 24 Brankfield Lane, Rochdale, Lancs., OL11 5RJ

YOUR FORMAT MACHINE-SPECIFIC COLUMNS



manual and £98.44 for the disks - all nine of them!

Snippets

Genlock for the ST: Capital Computers of Tullerwood, Edinburgh, has a genlock device (something for mixing computer images with TV or video images) that will operate on any ST.

Outwardly, the unit consists of two BNC sockets, video in and video out. There's also a switch at the back to toggle between normal and genlock mode: it costs £250 for a non-brand quality device or around £900 for the professional system. Details from Capital on 031-228 4410.

Twenty Board: Practical Solutions in the States recently demonstrated a board which, when fitted, gives any ST stereo sound out-

Think it silly

Pick up almost any computer magazine and you will find a story or two about Unix. What is it that has obsessed people with this operating system? It's slow, damn! Not to mention messy, space wasting and very unfriendly. Just forget about it. You really don't want it.

Obviously there are people - weirdos - interested in the system, as publisher Prentice-Hall has unveiled ST Minix, a unique software re-entree of Unix. Whatever next? Unix release 5 on the ZX81? Minix is embarrassingly close to V7 Unix: it shares the same hierarchical file system, supports full multitasking, has the same style CLI, uses identical system calls - there are no end of similarities. Unlike Unix, however, Minix comes complete with all the source code, requires far less memory to run and doesn't require silly amounts of storage space. In short, you can use it on a 520 with single sided drive.

A Kengraph and Ritchie compatible C compiler, full screen editor, over 60 utilities and 100 library procedures are provided. A few of the Minix commands include at, c, cmp, cp, dd, fd, grep, gpr, lpr, mv, od, diry, da, tar, tee.

Asaph! Doesn't it make you want to event? You can't seem to want to use a system that use commands with acronyms that make no sense whatsoever?

There is a perfectly logical reason for Minix, despite my rantings and ravings. When AT&T first licensed Unix, it was widely studied in operating systems courses at universities.

With the advent of Unix version 7, AT&T

New Wordup

HB Marketing, from West Dorton in Middlesex, is now distributing Neocorp's Wordup Version 1.3 word processor. Briefly, Wordup is GDOS-based which means it can cope with multiple fonts, sizes and styles. Proportional, monospaced, bold, light, italics, outline, subscript and superscript text styles are available.

GEM IMG graphics can be imported, resized and text made to automatically flow round the images. As DOS printer fonts are supplied, printed output is very impressive (although very slow).

On to the new bits. Wordup 1.3 is faster, the graphics handling is better and the manual has increased three-fold. Three disks are supplied which contain printer drivers for numerous makes of printer, monochrome and colour-resolution fonts, and various other bits and pieces.

Incredibly, all the files are archived (compressed) and it takes about 30 minutes to install the system for the first time. Wordup costs £59.55. Further details from HB on 0895 444433.

put. The solderless extraction, which has three phono jacks, fits to the RS232 port. Either two or three speakers can be attached. Two for stereo; three for surround sound.

The gadget costs \$49.95 and is available from Practical on 010 1 602 8949612. Frankly, the DYT method described in the January issue of ST/Amiga Format seems a better deal.

Grail Quest

Here you go, the solution to Microdes's menu-based adventure Grail Quest.

The first screen houses a hidden bag of gold. It's in the bushes, but don't pick it up yet. Instead, confront the dragon on the next screen with magic. Spare its life. Go to the castle and kill the oglin at the entrance. Sleep on the street for three nights when you're inside the castle. On the third night a man will crawl up to you, give him some of the cure found in the bottle. The bottle, incidentally, is in the window at the top left corner of the screen. Go back to the forest and give Billet the gold from the bush. Return to the castle. Leave Billet at the inn while you sleep in the street. Return to the forest. Follow the hooded man to his house and cure his mother. Return to the castle and go to the upper level. Use magic on the bandit, but spare his life. You'll be taken to the world of essences where a man must find the Grail. In the forest, you'll see you are crawling on the ground. Cure him then go west to a pit in the ground. Enter pit and approach the light. And that's it.

Richard Monteiro



decided to pull the plug on education. No more teaching of Unix in the classroom - in particular no more hacking at the source code. Since that time professors and students haven't had any decent OS source to tinker with. Hence the arrival of Minix, which is designed for people, students mainly, who are interested in legally obtaining and studying the source code of a Unix-like operating system. So there you go.

If you're interested you can get the package from Department 35, Prentice-Hall, 66 Wood Lane End, Hemel Hempstead, Herts, HP2 4RG (0442-231555). It costs £10.70 for the

Next week Express has a new ST expert. You can get in touch by writing with suggestions or tips to Club ST, c/o NCE, 4 Queen St, Bath, BA1 1EL.

PC UPDATE

Batch time

There are all sorts of interesting things you can do with no more than the DOS commands supplied with your PC. All you need to use the following is DOS, all a version number above 2.0 and an editor to create the following batch and data file.

The technique involves 'piping', that is directing output from one command to something other than its default device. Perhaps the simplest example is something like:

dir > d.txt

Bit for stats

So, Farewell then, 1988. Now you've seen the New Year in and got your head back together, what better to set you up in 1989 than a quick thought for the statisticians of the world. What a fun file it is with modern statistics. The trial of a Chi square test, the breathless hurrah as you came to the conclusion of a Kolmogorov Goodness of Fit test. If you've even the slightest idea what I'm on about, then you'll probably be interested in a clever little package that passed through my hands recently.

Called Jelic's Stats, it comes from JEL Computing and claims to take most of the hard work out of analysing collections of data. Having played with it, but not used it in anger yet, it seems there's fair grounds to its claim. The package will take sets of data and perform all the 'regular' statistical calculations on it, as well as performing many non-parametric tests. These are the ones with the crazy names like the Mann-Whitney U test and the Spearman rank correlation coefficient. These are the kind of tests you will find very useful, if you have a use for them. In other words, this is a package for specialists, but those specialists are likely to find it indispensable.

Even though it probably has a small potential audience, the package is well designed, fully menu driven and includes an excellent graphics output option. It will draw line, bar and pie charts and dump them to any Epson-compatible printer. The package is well worth a look if even part of your job is analysing data. Further details and a spec sheet can be had by calling James Laty on 0472 693742.

This line will call DOS's directory command, but instead of displaying it on screen, the > piping directive will divert it into a file called d.txt. If you want to you can check that the directory display is really there with the command:

type d.txt

You can pipe input to a command as well as output from it. This ability can be used to automate commands which would normally demand input from the keyboard. Create a small data file called CR.DAT by typing:

copy con CR.DAT [Return]

[Return]

[F9]Return

The key names in square brackets indicate single key presses - don't be tempted to type [RETURN]. The file CR.DAT now contains a single carriage return character and can be used to replace a keypress in the date command, for instance, with the command:

date < CR.DAT

Input to the date command is taken from CR.DAT, which is the same as pressing RETURN to override the input of a new date.

Now for the really interesting bit. Use a

text editor to create the following batch file - call it TIMER.BAT:

```
echo off
echo Start time:
time < cr.dat | find "C"
%1 %2 %3 %4 %5
echo Finish time:
time < cr.dat | find "C"
```

As the filename suggests, this batch file is in fact a timer, showing the start and finish times for just about any command you wish to tack onto the end of it as a parameter. The two lines beginning time use the redirection of input from the CR.DAT file, and the first command on the end effectively throws away the Enter new time requester completely. The line in the middle, composed entirely of % parameters, allows you to enter up to five commands to be timed. Try:

timer dir

and the program will print start and end times for a DIR command. The batch file could be very handy for forming program benchmarks among other things. The technique was taken from a very interesting MSDOS book called Supercharging MS-DOS by Van Wolvenort, published by the Microsoft Press, which should know what it's taking about, at £17.95. The ISBN number is 0-914845-95-0.

Silly games time

There have been all too few silly games around recently. Since the sad demise of Monty Moie and Douglas Adams' recent interest in things terrestrial the computer world has become a straighter place. Lucasfilms, though, seems determined to add their own bit of lunacy to the world of PC games with Zak McKracken. This is a point and shoot adventure (that is, you don't have to type boring commands like 'Get load'; you can point to 'get load' on a menu instead). The basic storyline is that silly aliens have taken over the world and are trying to make the entire population as silly as them. To give you a feel for the game you're equipped with a complete Goocho Marx lookalike kit, replete with bushy eyebrows.

As well as the disks (both 5.25" and 3.5" formats, which is a plus point for Lucasfilms) you get an instruction sheet, set of 'bonus checks' (those checks, if you think in English) a decoder card and a copy of The National Inquirer, the rag that Zak writes for. This is filled with news items which the Sunday Sport would be proud of. Indeed some of them are very reminiscent of Sport headlines.

How about: Alien Amusement Park Found on Mars or Two-Headed Squirrel Attacks Two Campers At Onze! or I Turned a Microbit Into A Space Shuttle! Zak McKracken is from Medagonic and costs £19.95.

Simon Williams



FABRIC RIBBON RE-INKING SERVICE

NO NEED TO BUY A NEW RIBBON WHEN YOUR PRINTER GOES PALE!

ALL TYPES OF RIBBON RE-INKED
(AMSTRAD, BROTHER, EPSON, STAR, CITIZEN ETC)

Only £1.45 per ribbon

Re-link like new
SAVE £££'S!!
MONNEY BACK GUARANTEE - QUICK SERVICE

Post used cassette with payment to:

S + J Brothers
Hillview Post Office, Alexandria, Dunbartonshire G83 0QD
(0389) 52660 (24 hours)



NSG

NORTHERN PC SOFTWARE GROUP

Colliston, Aberdeen. AB4 9RT.

Telephone and Help-Line: 035887-336

NSG offer to All Amstrad and IBM Compatible Users a Personal Service. We are especially interested in NEWCOMERS to COMPUTING. OUR NON-PROFIT MAKING SERVICES INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

PUBLIC DOMAIN:

Fine programmes available on 5.25" and 3.5" disks. IBM Compatible Materials is offered for ALL USERS, on 5.25" Disks at a maximum of £3.50 per Disk, Inc VAT & Post. We hold the largest PD Library in the North of Britain, which is being increased monthly.

24 HOUR HELPLINE:

Use this Service at any time of Day or Night for instant assistance to any Member. Especially valuable to newcomers to these excellent PD programmes. Help available on any aspect of Computing, at all times. INFORMATION, BBS, COMMS, NETWORKING, DISK EXCHANGE, NEWS/SOFTWARE, CONSULTANCY.

OTHER SERVICES:

Special Interest Groups encouraged. Share your expertise with other enthusiasts, through our News Letter.

Send for information today without delay.

This is a service for all beginners, and the enthusiast.

Modest registration fee £20.00.

Includes credit for £10.00 PD software.

Special terms for OAP/Students/unemployed.



DUST COVERS FROM BBD THE PROFESSIONAL OPTION

BBD Dust Covers offer a wide range of Dust Covers made from best quality proofed Nylon. Treated with a flame retardant and an anti-static inhibitor, the covers can be washed and ironed and will never crack or fade. Each cover carries an unconditional guarantee.

COMPUTER EXAMPLES	PRICE	PRINTER EXAMPLES	PRICE
Amstrad 2086	£10.00	Amstrad DMP 3150	£5.00
Amstrad 484/6128	£8.00	Epson FX 800	£5.00
Amiga 500	£5.00	Epson LQ 1050	£6.00
Atan STF11	£5.00	Amstrad DMP 4000	£6.00
Archimedes	£10.00		
Commodore 64/64C	£5.00		

Prices include VAT and Delivery

BBD Computer Dust Covers,
The Standish Centre, Cross St,
Standish, Wigan, WNG 0HS

Tel: 0257 425839 - Ext. 41

Fax: 0257 423909

Access and Visa Welcome

JOHNS COMPUTER STORE

HOME AND BUSINESS SYSTEMS

Full Range Of Commodore PC's In Stock
Commodore Amiga A500 - £379.00 inc VAT
Atari 520 STF11 Super Pack - £359.00 inc VAT
Phone for details of all stock



JOHNS COMPUTER STORE
93 GRAHAM STREET, AIRDRIE, SCOTLAND ML6 6DE
TELEPHONE: 0236 47097



Magic magnetic mag

Here at SPEX, independent publications are as welcome as commercial ones, although it's unfortunate that their bribes are rarely as big.

A mag which is of high enough quality to be mentioned for free, though, is *Outlet* from Cheron software. It's a Plus D, Disciple, Opus, Microdrive and tape-based read which picked up a passing mention last week after a reader wholeheartedly recommended it.

If you're one of those people who think too much coverage is given to shoot-the-grenades type software, i.e. games, then this could well interest you, as the majority of its content is devoted to the more serious side of the Spectrum.

Each issue runs to about 250K of programs, letters, articles, tutorial sections and utilities. All accessed from a menu on the disk versions or loaded serially on tape.

To be entirely successful a tape or disk mag really has to make good use of its format to compensate for the inconvenience of loading problems and not being able to read it in the bath, for example. *Outlet* does that admirably, with a variety of snazzy effects and attractive screens. The programs are of a high standard - not up to commercial efforts, but easily better than the loads of listings which littered the computer press a few years ago. They range from useful utilities you won't find anywhere else, to graphical demos and simple games. Sandwiched in between the programs are fairly interesting articles, a letters page, notice board and news section.

The whole caboodle has a dubby atmosphere, and it manages to come across seriously without being too boring. In short, I was impressed. Coming from a cynical games freak who wouldn't know an algorithm if it performed an exotic dance for him, there's a huge compliment.

I'd particularly recommend it to Plus D, Microdrive, Opus Discovery and Disciple owners, who get little else for their systems these days. Apart from that, anyone into their *Specty's* serious side will love it.

If you're still not entirely convinced, Cheron supplies a free sampler to anyone who sends it a blank microdrive or disk, a service which is actually available at the time of writing, though.

As a special introductory offer an issue of *Outlet* will set you back £2.00, with Cheron providing the disk or microdrive cartridges. All tape versions are £2.75. (Strange as it may seem, *Outlet* is not available on +3 disk yet, as there have been numerous problems getting disk access in 48K basic.)

The address I suggest you write to immediately is 605 Loughborough Road, Bristol, Leicester LE4 4NJ.

Free publicity

Now then, I don't know about you, but I'm a sucker for any magazine which sports a FREE gift on its cover. This fact no doubt explains the huge collection of computer mag stickers

about my bedroom.

The three Spectrum-specific titles have cottoned onto the old FREE gift racket in a big way. Hardly an issue appears on the shelves without a tape secured to the front. A ruthless cassette war has developed in recent months, with each mag attempting to outdo its rivals with increasing numbers of programs squeezed onto their tapes. Your *Specty's* even chucked two cassettes on its cover. Whatever next? Free with these five tapes a whole magazine!!! Still, I'm not one to look a gift cassette in the mouth - it's good to see them offering such excellent value for money.

Dogged play

Sex from Martech, is an addictive little shoot-on-up I've been playing for dangerously long periods of time this week. What's that? You have too? Cox, what a condescension! Pretty convenient, too, as it seems to be the only thing I've got any tips for.

Speccie sell-out

In past columns my criticism of Amstrad has been downright mean and nasty. My most venomous attacks were directed at the pricing of our computer. To thrifty old me, £140 and £199 seem a lot to pay for what is basically an eight year-old machine.

My opinion doesn't count for much, apparently. If Spectrum sales this Christmas are anything to go by, Uncle Al/Sugar was spot on. No exact figures have reached me yet, but initial impressions are very encouraging. The local Dixons sold out of both +2s and +3s, surely a good sign? Hopefully, the +3 sold in sufficient quantities to coax some quality software written specifically for the machine, rather than just more cassette versions ported onto disk.

As a regular reader will have guessed by now, I'm a confirmed Spectrum freak (Didn't that make the Spectrum bit - Ed), but even one as loyal as me was more than a little surprised at the *Specty's* good showing this year. Naturally, I think our machine is the finest in the world, but when in a screen-to-screen contest with an ST, Amiga, or C64 for that matter, it does tend to live up to its 'tumble' tag. 16-bit entertainment software is just so much more appealing and attention-grabbing than 8-bit and, in particular, Spectrum software.

Who can solemnly swear they didn't drool enviously on seeing *Dungeon Master* or *Starglider II*? With Spectrum software, you have to wait to be grabbed. Of course, graphics and sound don't necessarily make for a good game, but if little Johnnie sees the latest coin-op conversion on the Amiga and the Spectrum, you can bet which one he'll take Daddy towards. And it's for that reason the *Specty's* enduring popularity amazes me. It bodes well for MGT's plans. And my job prospects.

Without further ado, the password for Level 2 is 88987962198968 (probably). Don't you just hate pedantic pedants? I don't think there was much chance of you guessing that one!

Adventurers Club

Henry Maswell of the Adventurers Club has been in contact. He was encouraged by my mention of adventures in issue 6, and is currently campaigning for a regular adventure column in this esteemed organ. The Adventurers Club is not Spectrum specific, but over 40 per cent of its members are Spectrum owners and the bi-monthly magazine I saw had a large number of *Specty* reviews, solutions and tips.

The club offers an extensive postal and telephone helpline and boasts some rather famous contributors - like Pete Austin of Level 9 and well-known adventuring personage Mike Gerard. I was pretty impressed. Write to 64c Mossall Road, London NW2 3SE for membership details.

Robin Alway

AT £9.95

FREE MODEM
with annual subscription

WE'RE REALLY TALKING!

Turn your computer into a communications terminal that will download free software, access up-to-the-minute computing information, play exciting multi-user games and talk to other people for only £9.95. Just join Micronet* before March 31st 1989 and you'll discover a whole new world for less than half the normal price.



FREE SOFTWARE

Browse through an extensive software library of free programs for all popular machines, including PC compatibles, the ST and Amiga.

COMMUNICATIONS

Use your computer to communicate with thousands of other users. With electronic mail, chatlines and teleconferencing, Micronet lets you do the talking.



INFORMATION

Stay informed with Micronet's daily computer news, reviews and features, and then access the huge Prestel database.

ENTERTAINMENT

Play a range of games, including the popular multi-user game, *Shades*, where the action is live and so are your opponents!



Low Cost

Now, not only is your first quarter's membership to Micronet less than half price, but using Micronet starts at just 50p an hour, including telephone charges! And if you need a modem, we'll even give you one free when you take out a year's subscription.

Just phone our Sales Desk on 01-837 7872 or clip the coupon today for more information and a free brochure.

Join Micronet, and get talking!

Return to: Micronet, Telemap Group Ltd,
Durrant House, 8 Herbal Hill, London EC1R 5EJ.

Name: _____
Address: _____
Tel. No.: _____ Age: _____
Machine Type: _____

* Price includes 1st quarter residential subscription fee (direct debit only normally £20) and does not include hardware or software. Minimum subscription period 1 year. Offer available only in the UK to new members. Free modem offer available to first time UK subscribers while stocks last.

SECTOR 64 SECTOR

instant classic:
The Last Ninja 2 • System 3 • £12.99cc, £14.99ck

Despite the dodgy marketing, rubber Shikrain Star and cotton Ninja Mask - leave me out - this was a great blend of martial arts kick-em-to-death-em-up and arcade adventures.

Hardware • Thalimus • £9.99cc, £12.99ck

The latest addition to the myriad of already-available platform-games, but bringing a breath of fresh air to the whole scene. The first game from a bunch of demo creators calling themselves The Boys Without Brains... oh well if the name fits, use it.

What ever happened to...

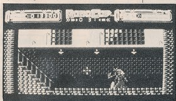
Bob Hubbard - The C64 music maestro who left the UK for the sunnier climes of California, USA last year - and was never heard of again.

Katakis by Rainbow Arts via US Goki - the R-Type clone that never was, maybe because it was superior to Activision's official R-Type conversion on the C64? Well never really knew.

Commodore SX-64 - Commodore's awful attempt at portable C64 computing.

Commodore 128B - Commodore's equally dire attempt at C64 professional desktop computing.

The Perfect Match - Commodore's attempt at sponsoring a successful football team.



• Robocop: See Cheat

It all started to go wrong when it chose Cheats as the team to sponsor...

Cheats

Thanks to Robert Troughton from West Yorkshire for this nice little poke to make Robocop a lot more powerful than he already is. Just load the game as normal, and once on the title page reset the machine and type:

POKE 4418,6 (for unlimited energy)

SYS 32768 (to restart the game)

Here's another poke from the cheat machine himself (Robert Troughton) for the simple but explosive game *Better Dead than Alive*. Load the game from cassette, reset, and type:

POKE 40319,189

POKE 40465,189 (unlimited energy)

SYS 15384 (to restart the game)

Listing

You may not have an Amiga with a built-in clock, but you do have fingers on a keyboard. Type in this digital clock program, which will display the time at the top of the screen.

The clock can be turned on and off simply by pressing F5 and F7. When you turn the clock off it will no longer update onto the screen.

The clock will only carry on working if you have not reset the machine. If you have reset the computer then typing "SYS 49152" will start the clock from where it left off.

lan, Mik • Ric Numa

Clock listing

- 1 B=49152:RESTORE
- 2 FORL=070256:READA:POKEB=L,A:NEXTL
- 10 DATA 120,169,192,141,21,3,169,13
- 20 DATA 141,20,2,388,96,32,204,192,76,178
- 30 DATA 192,162,0,189,0,193,157,0,4
- 40 DATA 232,224,8,208,245,162,0,169,160
- 50 DATA 157,8,4,232,224,32,208,246,169
- 60 DATA 19,173,45,192,201,50,240,4,238
- 70 DATA 45,192,96,169,0,141,45,192,173
- 80 DATA 7,193,201,185,240,4,238,7,193
- 90 DATA 96,169,176,141,7,193,173,193
- 100 DATA 201,181,240,4,238,6,193,96,169
- 110 DATA 176,141,6,193,173,4,193,201,185
- 120 DATA 240,4,238,4,193,96,169,176,141
- 130 DATA 4,193,173,3,193,201,181,240,4
- 140 DATA 238,3,193,96,169,176,141,3,193
- 150 DATA 173,1,193,201,185,240,4,238,1
- 160 DATA 193,96,169,176,141,1,193,173,0
- 170 DATA 193,201,180,240,4,238,0,193,96
- 180 DATA 169,176,141,0,193,169,177,141,1
- 190 DATA 193,169,176,141,3,193,141,4,193
- 200 DATA 141,6,193,141,7,193,96,173,17
- 210 DATA 208,9,11,141,17,208,169,1,141
- 220 DATA 25,208,169,12,141,13,208,169,129
- 230 DATA 141,26,208,76,49,234,32,25,192
- 240 DATA 173,0,193,201,178,208,10,173,1
- 250 DATA 193,201,181,208,76,141,193,192,96
- 260 DATA 165,197,201,6,208,8,169,189,141
- 270 DATA 24,192,141,36,192,201,3,208,8
- 280 DATA 169,157,141,24,192,141,36,192,32
- 290 DATA 19,192,96,0,176,177,186,176,180
- 300 DATA 186,181,182
- 311 POKE49409,176:REM | TIME 00: HOURS
- 311 POKE49409,177:REM | TIME 01: HOURS
- 312 POKE49411,176:REM | TIME 00: MINS
- 313 POKE49412,176:REM | TIME 00: MINS
- 314 POKE49414,176:REM | TIME 00: SECS
- 315 POKE49415,176:REM | TIME 00: SECS
- 316 SYS49152

The C64 Million Dollar Question

We all know how popular the C64 is, but did you know that the machine has worldwide sales of just over 9.5 million units?

And taking into account the (still) phenomenal success of the C64 this Christmas, that figure may well surge to over 10 million!

The old C64s come a long way after its first bumble appearance back in 1982. Who'd have thought then that it would become the world's most popular micro-computer?

Demos

These days, many C64 demo writers are trying to push the machine to its limits by using techniques that originated on the Amiga. In the UK demo writers are tackling full screen animation from crunched data in memory, as well as animated demos on the Amiga. Demo coders on the C64 in this country are manipulating graphics showing off the C64 in a way that could easily look cool on TV.

These demos show that the C64 can have as many as 32 sprites flying around the screen at all directions while keeping the side borders open at all times - at the same time having 18 sprites on one line in the bottom border.

Numa's top three

Armalys • Thalimus • £9.99cc, £12.99ck

A superlative shoot-em-up which could easily be translated into a coin-op, and which is the best of the genre on any micro to date. An

BLAKELY COMPUTER SERVICES

★ ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT + DELIVERY ★

AMSTRAD PC 2000 SERIES NOW IN STOCK.

WE CURRENTLY HOLD THE CHEAPEST PRICES ON ATARI, COMMODORE, ZENITH & SHARP COMPUTERS.



PCW SOFTWARE	PPC	PAPER	DISKS
Locoscript II 18.50	PPC 512S 430.00 PPC 512 522.00 PPC 640S 516.00 PPC 640D 610.00	ALL PAPER PRICES FOR 2000 SHEETS 11 x 9.5 80 gsm 20.70 11 x 9.5 80 gsm 22.00 11 x 9.5 60 gsm 14.90 11 x 14.5 60 gsm 18.10 A4 80 gsm 22.00 11 x 8.5 60 gsm 16.00 11 x 8.5 80 gsm 20.00	ALL DISKS UNBRANDED AND GUARANTEED 3" 5 CF2 11.00 50 CF2 87.50 10 CF2 19.00 100 CF2 170.00 20 CF2 35.00
PC 1640	PCW 8256 370.00 8512 470.00 9512 520.00	PRINTERS Panasonic 179.00 Panasonic 1082 219.00 Micro Peripherals 135 144.00 Micro Peripherals 165 272.50 Micro Peripherals 200 279.50 Canon 1080A 314.00 Juki 6100 316.00 LO5500 299.00 LO500 425.00 MP 135+ 155.00 MP 165+ 245.00 MP 200 276.00 MP 201 269.00 MP 480 295.00 MP 700 439.00 IBM Printer Cable 9.50	5 1/4" DSD 96 TPI PRICES INCLUDE 100 CAPACITY STORAGE BOX 25 18.25 100 49.00 50 28.25
Single Mono 520.00 Double Mono 673.00 Single Colour 667.00 Double Colour 820.00 Single ECG 814.00 Double ECG 905.00 20Mb Hardrive Mono 977.00 20Mb Hardrive Colour 1124.00 20Mb Hardrive ECG 1270.00 1640 + 32Mb Hardcard add C300	RIBBONS 8256/8512 Fabric 3.50 8256/8512 Carbon 4.75 9512 Multi Strike 3.90 DMP 2000/3000 3.45 DMP 4000 3.50 <i>For larger quantities phone for quote.</i>	ACCESSORIES Mouse Mat 4.99 Surge Protection Plug 14.99	AMSOFT 3" CF2 5 11.75 50 100.00 10 21.00 100 195.00 20 41.00
DESK TOP PUBLISHERS	DISK BOXES 3" 25 capacity 6.75 3" 48 capacity 8.95	PCW ACCESSORIES 1Ms Disk Drive Upgrade for all machines 150.00 RS 232 Interface For 8000 Series 62.00	★ ACCESS/VISA ★ TELEPHONE 08206 38779 24 HOURS
Desktop Publisher + Mouse 69.50 Desktop Publisher 27.50 Newsdesk International + Mouse 77.00 Stop Press + Mouse 77.00 Fleet Street Editor 59.95	★ CHEQUES/P.O. TO ★ BLAKELY COMPUTER SERVICES RATHFRILAND BT34 5HQ	HOW TO ORDER	



Back trouble

You know how it is with most adventures: you get along fine for a while, and then all of a sudden you come up against some seemingly impossible puzzle and your stock fast. Remember that blasted Babel fish conundrum in Hitchhikers? So all you brave and heroic adventurers out there having trouble with Level 9's Ingrid's Back (terrible thing, beachee) or Lancelot will, I'm sure, welcome the free cheatsheets now available for these two mind-benders. Simply fill in the coupon supplied with the respective game and soon you'll be back on the true path. The only thing is, I always feel a little guilty if I use such a cheat. On the other hand, if I didn't I doubt I'd ever get anywhere!

You won't be jowking

Brummie multi-billionaire US Gold's New Year resolution, which I for one welcome wholeheartedly, as a promise to release fewer games in '89 and concentrate on quality instead. If there's anything in this beyond a bit of PR talk I shall be very pleased (you thought I was going to say surprised, didn't you?)

The thing is, US Gold really can do it when it tries. In '88 it produced a quite decent arcade conversion with 720, the entirely pleasant Gauntlet II and impossible Mission II and the innovative and highly

impressive Heroes of the Lance (well, it finally appeared in the last days of '88, truth be told). Any chance, by the way, you lovely US Gold people, of getting out Pool of Radiance on the CPC?

Of course, the other side of the coin (and, lets face it, coin is never far from these people's minds!) is that games which most reviewers - myself included - gave a right old slogging off actually sold by the longload. Even now retailers slobber with greed at the mere mention of *Out Run*. So what incentive does US Gold have to keep this resolution? You tell me...

One license I look forward to and hope not to be bitterly disappointed by is the first fruit of the deal signed with Lucasfilm, which will be the new Indiana Jones film, due for release in mid-'89. I've always thought that Indle makes the ideal central character for a game. Fancy splashing out on Crocodile Dundee, anyone?

Christmas cracked

It's at this time of year your computer feels at its worst (as indeed you may do too). All those games you received as gifts have been played non stop for two weeks, the joystick is Christmas cracked, and chances are, so is your CPC.

Getting a repair done can be tricky, though Amstrad doesn't accept duffers: instead it packs them off to a contract repair shop who shouldn't be allowed to put a pig on a kettle, let alone open up and fiddle with the sensitive bits of your precious com-



• At last! Heroes - and not before time, either

puter. One journalistic acquaintance was kept waiting months for a 664 repair. After five machines the High Street retailer parted with a £126 just to get the wringing back out of the door (and believe me, you ain't heard nothing till you've heard a back whinge). This is indeed the secret if you machine is still under guarantee - give the responsible party ten minutes ear-bashing a day, and they'll have a replacement sent to you, possibly before

Short shopkeepers rejoice

SD Microsystems is to release an integrated accounts-computer package for the CPC. The Stock Accounting System costs £39.95 on disk (for 128K machines only) and includes a stock control program, with an invoicing system and sales ledger built in, together with printing routines to make hard copies of documents.

Though I can't pretend I use such software day in and day out (my bank manager kindly keeps me fully up to date with the state of my overdraft for me), SD Microsystems' previous releases, such as the Small Traders Pack (sounds odd, somehow, a pack for short shopkeepers?) have struck me as as frilly, useful items ideal for a one-person company.

I've been impressed too by the excellent support it offers its customers - and that's according to the latter, not the former! So I think I'd recommend its new 'Small Traders Club', which offers help and advice as well as a small quarterly newsletter.

Membership is a modest £10 per annum, and if you do decide to give it a go I'd be glad to hear how you get on, and whether you think you're getting your money's worth. SD Microsystems can be called on 0462 675106.

your grandchildren have died of old age.

There are three main things to watch out for: first, find a local company, because if you can lag the computer back and forth, you'll save yourself from the deadly 'it's in the post' excuse. Next, make sure your get their phone number. You can't pester them enough. Keep on and on. It's bad manners, but some people treat all over you if you give them half a chance.

Finally, get a quote beforehand. Some repairs are actually cheaper than they should be (I was once charged nothing for a new set of connectors on an interface), but not surprisingly many repairs are over-priced. Beware, for example, of any company which asks more than £40-50 for something which apparently requires no spares (cleaning, reassigning etc.) - though admittedly keyboards and disk drives cost, if they're physically harmed. Ask why it costs so much.

The story so far

Now let's see if we've got this right. Computing with the Amstrad CPC swallows up Amstrad Computer User, changes its name to CPC Computing, merges with Amstrad Computer User, which now gets flogged off for 17p plus two old boots to Focus.

Pity the poor subscribers, I say, who can't switch allegiance to A*trad Act'on. Not... I'm biased, of course...

Steve Carey (editor, A*trad Act'on)

AUTHORISED DEALERS FOR



OPEN 9 am To 7 pm
SIX DAYS A WEEK
EVERY WEEK

HOMESOFT (UK)

Software and Hardware



ALMOST PROBABLY THE CHEAPEST MAIL ORDER/RETAILER IN EUROPE

16 BIT ATARI AMIGA

Battlechess	16.80
Baal	11.90
Black Tiger	12.90
Buggy Boy	14.90
California Games	12.90
Dungeon Master	14.90
Elite	14.90
Fligh	14.90
Flight Simulator II	23.90
F.O.C.T.	17.90
The Games	12.90
Hero of the Lance	15.90
Hostages	14.90
Int. Karate *	11.90
Iron Lord	16.80
Interceptor / F/A 18	16.50
Menace (Draconia)	11.90
Operation Wolf	14.90
Outrun	13.90
Pacmania	11.90
Pool of Radiance	15.90
Speedball	14.90
Turbo Cup	11.90

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
TO ALL OUR CUSTOMERS

JANUARY SPECIAL

AMIGA A500 COMPUTER
WITH FREE MODULATOR
+ JOYSTICK + 5 FREE
PIECES OF SOFTWARE

ONLY £369.00

1040Stim + Modulator
& Business Programs
ONLY £445.00

Philips CM8833 Hi Res
Screen Monitor £233.00
Both with FREE leads
Commodore 10845 Hi Res
Screen Monitor £253.00

Cumana 1Mb External Disk
Drives Atari ST or Amiga
ONLY £95.00

Atari 520 STFM Super Pack
Includes £450.00 worth of
SOFTWARE & JOYSTICK
ONLY £350.00

Atari 520STFM Computer
with 1Mb Drive
ONLY £270.00

Amiga & Monitor
Pack 1
10844 & CM8833
ONLY £505.00

PERIPHERALS

Competition Pro Ex	Joystick	11.50
Competition Pro 5000	Joystick	11.35
Cheetah Mach 1+	Joystick	9.50
Cheetah 125+	Joystick	6.80
Cheetah Starfighter	Joystick	11.50
Konix Speedking	Joystick	9.70
Quickshot II Turbo	Joystick	6.99
Microblast	Joystick	10.65
Magnum	Joystick	9.30
Konix Navigator	Joystick	12.50
Konix Speedking +	Autofire	10.20
Suncorn Economy	Joystick	4.99
3.5" DS/DD Disks Per 10	Joystick	9.50
3.5" DS/DD Disks Per 50	Joystick	47.00
3.5" DS/DD Disks Per 10 in case	Joystick	10.50
100 Cap 3.5" Storage Box	Joystick	5.90
100 Cap 5.25" Storage Box (While Stocks Last)	Joystick	4.50
190 Cap 3.5" Posso Storage Box	Joystick	14.99
3.5" Head Cleaning Disk	Joystick	9.50
Twin Joystick Extension Lead	Joystick	4.50
Quality Mouse Mats	Joystick	4.50

FOR NEW RELEASES AND ITEMS NOT LISTED PLEASE PHONE

MAIL ORDER: PO BOX 49, LEYLAND, PRESTON, LANCASHIRE PR5 1DN
RETAIL: 37 SEVEN STARS ROAD, LEYLAND, PRESTON, LANCPS PR5 1AG
PHONE: 0772 452414. 9am Till 7pm six days a week.

All prices include VAT and Postage, Hardware included. Add £2.00 Europe per item. Courier Service available. Goods subject to availability and change without prior notice. Offer ends 31st January 1989. HOMESOFT (UK) cares for its customers



VISA



A xxxxx fortune

Spent, spend, spend! No, it's not a credit card calculator, it's a pools predictor. Ever wondered what it's like to be a pools wrinner, and how on earth to cash a nine foot wide

cheque? Pools Predictor, a new analysis program from Corwen Computing, promises to give you accurate form-based predictions for the week's pools coupon. Unfortunately for you, you have to key in all the results every weekend to keep the form book up to date, but of course it's better than a pin. Pools Predictor is available from Corwen (0490 2902) for £15.99, and pins are available from your local haberdasheries for 20p per hundred.

Long story

For all those writers who find their sentences are too long there is now the updated version of Scourbeus Software's program called Teaxtr 2 which can not only give a word count but will also give average sentence and word lengths to make sure you're not losing your readers and its telephone number is 01 515 4313 and the price of the program is £5.99 and you can even work out the reading age of the piece you're writing so that must be useful, musn't it?

Empty phrases

There's an easy way to delete phrases from an existing set in LocoScript 2, so of course it's not mentioned in the manual. When you've got the phrases showing (|) in the disc manager, 'show phrases' delete the ones not required by moving the cursor onto each and pressing [-]. Save the new set, empty if you like, under an appropriate name like EMPPTY.PHR ('save' option in the same menu).

Bob Ainsley

Nijuu yon pin purintaa doraibaa

Genuine Japanese for '24-pin driver', 24-pin printers were developed in Japan to cope with the detail required for kanji, those squigly characters used by the Japanese. There are a bewildering number of them but they all look confusingly alike and are tremendously complicated - and the same goes for the kanji.

Locomotive is offering NEC 24-pin printers to go with its 24-pin printer drivers for LocoScript 2. This enables you to print out anything you like in glorious 24-pin quality. Yes, all those LocoFonted Cyrillic letters, mathematical symbols and Greek accents come out in a single pass in two dozen dot detail. £549 plus VAT gets you the connecting cable with printer driver software for an NEC P6 Plus.

As this is a bit expensive it'll throw in an NEC P6 Plus printer free. £249 buys another printer driver, for an NEC P2200, it will throw in a cable free again, and an NEC P2200 too.

The printer drivers are also available for £24.95 without the free printers. More details on 0306 740606.



Enigmatic pricing

I was interested to read about the QL-compatible Enigma being produced by ABC Electronics in Hanover. ABC has been on the QL scene for a couple of years now - its Geiga mouse front-end and add-on AT style keyboards have received much acclaim. But the Enigma's price tag of £589 seems steep when you consider you're getting 1 Meg of RAM, a PC keyboard, mouse and single disc drive.

Since you can now pump a QL with a 768k Miracle Systems Trunk Card and dual NEC disc drives for £225, I'd have thought ABC could have dropped another £100 and still covered its margins on the keyboard and mouse. We'll just have to wait and see how it sells.

Amiga overlap?

Over in the Amiga world they're awaiting the

release of HiSoft Basic - and the new Amiga version is compatible with QL Superbasic.

You'll be able to port programs written on the QL over to an Amiga and then compile them to run as stand-alone routines. So Amiga owners into Basic programming would be able to develop software for the QL market and port it to the Amiga to recoup even some of their costs.

Future firms

Sector Software can now claim to be one of the main companies in the QL market. Its Taskmaster program transformed the QL's innate potential into a true multitasking environment that still knocks the socks off the guru mediocrators of the Amiga's operating system.

Sector has at least two programs planned for release this year. First off is an extension to the popular Flashback database - a report generator - but the bigger for all serious/business QL users is an Ideas Processor based on the Think Tank and Brain Storm packages for the IBM.

This is like a freemove word processor where words can be tagged to refer to other notes in the text. As such you generate nested areas of data - levels and sub-levels if you like - so you can work up an idea from scratch to conclusion and print out the process to any degree of complexity.

Sector's David Bazzy even goes as far as to claim the package can be used to facilitate structured programming. He also told me '88 was the best year yet for his company and he expects interest and enthusiasm for our machine to continue on and beyond the emergence of Thrill and Enigma. Here's to 89 fellow leapers!

Robert Myers

More transfers

In February, Sector Software plans to release a two-disc QL-Amiga-QL file transfer utility with leads and documentation for £25. This will be closely followed by a similar QL-ST program. Both these complement the QL-Z88 transfer utility already on offer.

As far as the Z88 is concerned, Dilyn Jones, author of Sector's Page Designer DTP package, is writing software to automatically convert QL Superbasic into Z88 Basic and back again. As there's a dearth of Z88 Basic programs and a fair number of Z88/QL owners this would seem to be a little beauty.

QL SUB

SUPPORT FOR USERS WORLDWIDE

We can save you TIME, EFFORT AND MONEY

We are here now We can help, we can deliver

Magazine and catalogue free on request

Find out about this for yourself Tel: 0388 450610

SUB, PO Box 3, Shildon, DL4 2LW

T.C. COMPUTERS

at: 12a BARNARDS WAY, CHARLTON HEIGHTS, WANTAGE, OXON OX12 7EB

AMIGA A500 Pack 1	£349
AMIGA A500 Pack 2	£369
AMIGA A500 Pack 3	£399
AMIGA A500 Pack 4	£599
AMIGA A500 Pack 5	£648
AMIGA A500 Pack 6	£489
AMIGA A500 Pack 7	£439
AMIGA SYSTEM 500 Pack 1	£669
AMIGA SYSTEM 500 Pack 2	£729
AMIGA SYSTEM 500 Pack 3	£845
COMMODORE C64 Hollywood Pack	£140
COMMODORE C64 Entertainment Pack	£179

ATARI 520 ST-FM New Super Pack	£340
SINCLAIR +2 incl. Games & Joystick	£129
SINCLAIR +3 incl. Games & Joystick	£179

GO TO T.C. COMPUTERS

IT'S A PITY HE DIDN'T...



COMMODORE PC-1 SD Mono	£345
COMMODORE PC-1 SD Colour	£449
COMMODORE PC-10 III SD Mono	£375
COMMODORE PC-10 III SD CGA Colour	£735
COMMODORE PC-10 III SD EGA Colour	£899
COMMODORE PC-10 III SD 30MHz HC Mono	£949

COMMODORE PC-10 III SD 20MHz HD Mono	£1025
ATARI PC-3 SD Mono	£810
ATARI PC-3 DD Mono	£860
ATARI PC-3 DD CGA Colour	£780
ATARI PC-3 DD EGA Colour	£899
PACKARD BELL PB 500 SD Mono	£835
PACKARD BELL PB 500 SD CGA Colour	£740
PACKARD BELL PB 500 SD EGA Colour	£760
PACKARD BELL PB 500 DD CGA Colour	£820
PACKARD BELL PB 500 SD 20MHz HD EGA Colour	£1079

COMMODORE PCs incl. FREE software and 102 keyboard on PC 10's/20's.
PACKARD BELL PCs incl. FREE software and 12 month on-site warranty.
ATARI PCs incl. FREE software and mouse.



ALL PRICES INCLUSIVE OF VAT

**OXFORDSHIRES PREMIER COMMODORE DEALER
WANTAGE 02357 - 60177**

BEEB
BOX

Ninja rave

This week it has been my good fortune to take an in-depth look at the latest production from Superior Software. The Last Ninja.

This game is a conversion from the origi-

Ninja inside info

I spoke to Peter on the phone and he gave me the following tips:

- Use your Shurikans and smoke Bombs very carefully, because if you can keep one in reserve, when you go up a level they will be replenished.
- In the higher levels a good plan is to run up to your opponent, strike a blow and then run away again. This avoids your power levels being depleted, which is very important.

Peter is currently working on two exciting projects, of which more news next week!

nal written for the C64 by System 3, but the BBC version appears to have been programmed entirely by Peter Scott.

Now I may be happy because I know Peter, but I happen to think that he is just about the best games programmer working on the BBC at present. With The Last Ninja he has really excelled himself, getting all the features of the Commodore version into

the relatively small memory of the BBC.

How has he done it? Well, without revealing all of the man's tricks, you will see for a start that the game screen is based on a cut down Mode 5 screen.

The smooth scrolling is another trademark, and sprite animation a speciality. Reversed byte tables, and Sprite data stored in screen RAM are just two tricks involved, but there are many more.

The game scenario has you as the last Ninja on a mission to recover scrolls from the mystical lands of the Shogun. Along the way you must collect objects, fight battles, pray at temples, and - most importantly - use your wits to stay alive.

Magic will be required at some stage to overcome various hazards, but apart from this gameplay is fairly straightforward, and even novice players like myself found it satisfying to use. Games wizards will also gain plenty of enjoyment from the game.

An Electron version was also seen, so I gave it to a colleague for review. He reported that although slightly slower it was very playable, and had lost none of its features.

The Last Ninja has to be an absolute cut for number one in the BBC/Electron games chart.

Who's Sid?

At this time in the year real news tends to be rather thin on the ground, so in a search for tempting tidbits of information I turned to SID. Acorns on-line database. I was however disappointed with the news section. The aforementioned SID section was much livelier, and included various quasi-independent magazines, such as Games Galore. I know that Acorn is keen to support SID, so I will keep you informed.

Andrew Brown



Nintendo link

I have just received (unselected, might I add) the Electronix monthly newsletter. This new publication is aimed mainly at the Nintendo console user.

"What has this got to do with the MSX?" I hear you cry. Well, with the newsletter you receive a list of available software, and a few of the titles are for the good old MSX.

There are four titles, in fact. Operation Wolf and Matchday 2 (both available now), Robcop and Rambo 3 (both out in January). All four titles are from the Ocean/Infamagine stable and are, I hope, an indication that the MSX will grow in strength in '89.

Maybe the fact that Luther de Gale, who now works with the UK division of Nintendo but used to head Konami UK, has something to do with Nintendo's interest in MSX software.

I hope it expands this area of its operations, and we see more of the excellent Japanese software available for the MSX.

Rayol review

Thanks to a group of dedicated MSX users in Northern Ireland (and of course Santa Claus), I now have a copy of Konami's Kings Valley 2 - and a gem of a game it is too. Since the aforementioned

de Gale left Konami UK, review copies of games have been almost non-existent. This is unfortunate, as ROM cartridges are expensive and MSX users will be reluctant to spend £20 on an unknown quantity.

Let me say that Kings Valley 2 is definitely worth £20. The more I play it the more I can appreciate the programming involved. The graphics take the MSX 1 to its limits. The sound from the LSI sound chip is out of this world, and the ability to create your own screens is a brilliant idea.

Well done Konami. Now how about a review copy of Nemesis 3 when it's released?

Keith Neal

Exit Philips?

Although Philips has yet to make an official announcement, it seems that when it has cleared current stocks of MSX 2 computers it will no longer manufacture these machines.

Instead, it will concentrate on a range of PC-compatibles. I know that this sounds like bad news for 1989, but all in not done and years old, and companies must move on to stay competitive. I know that Philips is working on a card that will make the PC emulate an MSX 2.

I don't think Philips could drop the MSX entirely, as it is used for educational purposes in Holland and Belgium. How well Philips will fare in the already overcrowded PC market is debatable; price will be a decisive factor and Philips PCs are fairly expensive. The price and performance of the emulator is also an unknown factor at present.

It looks like the MSX market in Europe will be left to the likes of Sony, Mitsubishi and Sanyo, with their shortly to be released MSX 2+ computers.

EXPRESS SALES

ALADDINK
FABRIC RIBBON CASSETTE RE-INK SERVICE.
Fabric ribbon re-ink equipment.
PCW carbon-film ribbon refurbishment.
Send SAE for details or prices and service starting printer make & model to:
ALADDINK (Dept CE), Eyemouth, Berwickshire, TD14 5AP
or telephone 08907 59965 to lipm

★ DISCOUNT SOFTWARE ★
Up to 25% OR RRP for Atari, Commodore, Spectrum, Amstrad, BBC, MSX and IBM PC. Ring for information pack on any of the above machines. 24 hour hotline.
0455 613277, 0455 637221
Full after-sales support on Atari ST and 8 bit
B.Bytes Computer Systems
19 Southfield Road, Hinckley, Leicestershire, LE10 1UA.
Atari Specialists

MICROWARE COMPUTER SERVICES
14 MANCHESTER AVENUE, BIRMINGHAM
SPECIAL OFFERS TO COMPUTER EXPRESS READERS ONLY
Amiga 500 with TV Modulator 10 Top Games ONLY £379
Amiga 500 with A10845 512KB MONITOR, games pack £589
Amiga 500, A1084 printer & software £769
Comtara 3 + Disk Drive 386 AS20 RAM & CLOCK £129
Citizen 120D Printer & cable £159
Comtara 3 + Disk Drive £139
Full range of games at 25% Discount
SEND TO: P.O. Box 2, Skegness Lines, PE25 2QL
Tel (0754) 610217

EXMOUTH MICROS
MANY GAMES IN STOCK
Alphacore 32 (Spectrum) thermal paper. £11.50 per 5 rolls inc p&p.
Duff machines (all models) wanted for scrap. Reasonable prices paid. Phone for details.
EXMOUTH MICROS
13/15, South Street Exmouth, Devon EX4 2SX.
Telephone: (0395) 267734

ATARI ST PUBLIC DOMAIN
Wordprocessors, Utilities, Games, Music, Languages, and Stunning Graphics. Why not TRY BEFORE BUY. No one is disappointed so send a 19p stamp for our unique FREE Premier PD list.
ALPHA COMPUTING
32 Meadow Drive, Halifax, W. Yorks, HX3 5JZ

ROM IMAGE EMULATOR
Converts Basic programs into ROM images.
For BBC B/B+/MASTER with SWR
Disk 5.25 40 track
(Not available, specify)
£3.99
Cheques/Postal Orders:
BEEB SOFTWARE,
21 Dileore Gardens, Epsom, Surrey KT17 44Z

D. G. Marketing
for all your
Nintendo
ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEM
Hardware, Latest games and Peripheral Requirements
MAIL ORDER ONLY
(Trade Enquiries Welcome)
01-637 5735
or write to:
De Gale Marketing Limited
81 Tottenham Court Road, London W1A 1EY



BCL

Best Computers Ltd Repair Centre

STOP PRESS !

Has your computer broken down?
Don't despair we'll repair!

**Our experienced technicians undertake
ultra fast repairs on all makes of
18, 16 and 32 bit machines.**

WE REPAIR:

**Atari ST 520/1040
Commodore Amiga 500/1000/2000
Commodore 64
Sinclair 48K Spectrum & the full Spectrum range
Amstrad 464/664/6128
All IBM and compatible machines
Hard disk and drive installation
(spares and Commodore also available)
and many many more ...**

Come and visit us at:



GALAXY AUDIO VISUAL

(1ST FLOOR)

230 TOTTENHAM COURT ROAD, LONDON
TEL: 01-631 0139

AKAIDO ARCADE SYSTEMS

**REQUIRE PROGRAMMERS FOR:
ST/AMIGA/PC/C64**

To work on exciting new projects,
in house or freelance.

Apply to:

Personnel Manager
Akaido Arcade Systems
Albermarle House
Osborne Road
Southsea
Hants
PO5 3LB
Tel: (0705) 291 866

Sentient Software Ltd.

(Established 1984)

Require
In-House Programmers
Fully Conversant In At Least One of the Following:

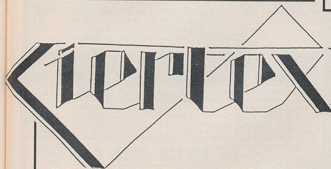
Z-80 (Spectrum/Amstrad/ MSX)
6502 (Atari ST/Commodore Amiga)
68000 (Atari ST/Commodore Amiga)
8086 (IBM PC & Compatibles)

We Offer State Of The Art Development Systems,
Experienced Back-Up
and Good Remuneration For Your Services.

If You Are Looking For A Change, Or A Chance To Break Into The
Ranks Of Professional Programming Then Contact:

TONY FAGELMAN on 0532 791136
Or Write Enclosing Your C.V. And Examples Of Your Work To:

TONY FAGELMAN
SENTIENT SOFTWARE LTD
BRANCH HOUSE
18 BRANCH ROAD
ARMLEY, LEEDS
WEST YORKSHIRE
LS12 3AQ



TIERTEX Ltd

10A Barlow Moor Road,
Didsbury
MANCHESTER M20 0TR

Due to major expansion, one of the U.K.'s most experienced development houses requires the following individuals to complement its current in-house team.

**PROGRAMMERS
GRAPHIC ARTIST**

(All Formats)

The above positions are full time and based at our new Manchester offices. Remuneration is dependant on experience and a comprehensive bonus scheme will also be included.

The successful applicants would be working on the creme of Coin-Op conversions and exciting original projects for Europe's top software publishers.

If you think your work measures up to our past projects like Thunder Blade, Last Duel and 720', please send examples of your work together with a C.V. to the above address.

Alternatively, phone John Prince on 061 446 2251 to discuss these opportunities further, all applications will be dealt with in the strictest confidence.

PSsst!

By some peculiarity of the Christmas post, Pssst has received the following unmarked letter from someone in Essex called Alan sent to someone in Cambridgeshire called Clive

Dear Clive,
Many thanks for your Christmas present. I was a bit baffled, old son, about its resemblance to a C5, but there again it's not often that you receive a revolutionary mushroom-gathering machine. I trust you'll have some use for the paperclips I sent you (invoice attached).

But to business. Former mate, this week has been a dreadful strain, what with all the sackings and so on. I now know what you must've felt when you had a company to run. It caused me the most unworldly grief to have to wander round amongst all the tea-stirrers, window-starkers, time-servers and techie-headcrunchers and only be able to lay off half a dozen of them. I've always thought that we could run the whole damn caboodle with ten people, but those editors in the City tell me that that's not on. Nonsense, really, but there we have it.

Anyway, have I got a nice little earner for you - straight up. No sweat, it's nothing like the old Spectrum scam: I don't need anything else of yours sunshine. No, it's about your strange Z88 thing. I know you've never been one for the perception game, but your machine's monicker just doesn't cut it any more - if it ever did. Z88 sounds just a night bit buffing and out of date. You should slap Cambridge all over it - give it a bit of style and class. Show in a few shots of the college and the punters'll flock in

droves, bless their little leatherette wallets.

What d'yer reckon? Just bung me the usual ten per cent when it takes off, that's all. You can't say fairer than that.

As for the other matter, well knock me down with a feather! Leave it out! son! What do you think I am - made of money? I couldn't give a monkey's for that sort of innovation. Try Atari, they seem to be into any and every oddball idea. Utterly bankers, of course, but you know these Americans. It's worth a whirl.

Failing them, you could always try Commodore. All you'd have to do is persuade those characters that Atari will be doing one at some stage, and they'll fall over themselves to get in on the act. Dead easy! Like taking candy from a baby - or selling 'em Spectrums, which is much the same thing.

Talking of which, you'll've noticed that we've hit a bit of grief with the old Spectry. It fair made me chortle when the pundits began banging on about the Sinclair Effect and the curse of Sir Clive striking again! No offence, like. Still, what's sauce for the goose: you got away with it. Maybe I need to develop the cuddly Uncle Al image to make 'em all feel warm about me. For some reason, those still left at Brentwood Towers seem to think that's a bit droll. Can't think why. I've tried the Joe Punter average man in the street who doesn't understand computers lark. You know, the "Cor blisney guy, what's all this then?" - shove it all together, bung a plug on it and away you go posture. Then there was the little guy swearing at the big corporations, having a

bit of fun, kicking up a stink, you too can be a modern businessman - all that sort of stuff.

So why not another change? New year, new pose - it's all a game, isn't it chum? You had a lot of fun posing as a boffin. But you still sold your five million units, didn't you matey? Very subtle, that one.

Any tips on how to become the father of the industry, Sinkers, will be much appreciated. Good on you, squire. Likewise if your outfit want to know more about being hard businessmen screwing everything to the floor, negotiating ludicrous rates with our Oriental Friends, then just ask me. It won't cost you an arm and a leg. Just a leg! (That's my little joke. Usual rates will apply.)

I'll have to take my leave of you, mate. I've got to leg it over to Wimbledon. It seems they want some one to sponsor them who are "more commensurate" with their image, whatever that means. Still, if it stacks up, then we'll do it. We nearly tied the knot with that lot at Tottenham a couple of years back. Had everything worked out. Malcolm came up with a terrific slogan: "Hoddie, Waddie - with Amstrad it's a doddie", but then the bunch of woofsters signed up with some lager mob that no one's ever heard of. Look at 'em now, that's what I say! I'll catch you at the Vicarage next in Feb. You can come over to our gaff in Wex.

Yours, etc
Alan

PS Do keep schtum about these letters. We don't want the reptiles of the press latching onto our little chats.

NEXT ISSUE OF EXPRESS ON SALE JAN. 12th

ASHCOM



ATARI 520 STFM SUPER PACK
Includes over £450 worth of software & joystick
ONLY £360

Amiga 500
Keyboard - Mouse - 1Meg Drive - PSLL
ONLY £360
With Modulator **£380.00**

1MB INTERNAL DRIVE UPGRADE FOR 520 STFM
* Replaces internal disc drive
* Top quality drive
* Easy to fit
ONLY £95

AMIGA 500 512K RAM EXPANSION
ONLY £99.95

1MEG RAM UPGRADE FOR ST
now only £100 fitted
£90 when fitted at time of purchase of ST

PHILIPS 88.33 Colour Monitor with ST or Amiga Leads £230

REDUCED TO CLEAR Timeworks Swiftcall and Data Manager
ONLY £50

Discs
3.5" DS/DD Disc (formatted, guaranteed with Label) 10 in library case £120
50 £25.00
80 £47.00
100 £58.00
160 £78.00
200 £95.00
250 £115.00
300 £135.00
Trade enquiries welcome for larger quantities

A SMALL SELECTION FROM OUR WAREHOUSE

HARDWARE & PERIPHERALS	R.R.P	WAVE
Amstrad PCW 8512 Computer/WordProcessor Monitor & Printer	516.35	449.19 ANC
Atari 520 STFM Super Pack inc.Joystick + 22 Software Titles	399.99	339.99 A
Commodore Amiga 500 inc. Free modulator & Paint Software	429.99	339.99 A
Commodore PCI Single Drive Mono inc Able 1 Software	369.99	307.91 ANC
Cambridge Computer Z88 Portable Computer	287.49	241.50 B
Star 1200 Parallel F&T NLO Printer	228.85	131.59 A
Star LC10 Parallel F&T NLO Printer	297.85	201.05 A
Star LC10 Colour Parallel F&T NLO Printer	343.85	240.70 A
Star LC24210 Parallel F&T NLO Printer	458.85	321.20 A
AMX Mouses with Art Software - CPC664/6128	69.99	62.49 C
AMX Mouse with AMX Strip Press - CPC6128	79.99	59.99 C
AMX Mouse with Desk Top Software Graphics DFSFRT end - PCW	79.99	60.00 C
AMX Mouse with Strip Press - PCW 8256/8512	89.99	67.49 C
AMX Mouse with Finesse DTP GEM & TP - PC	159.99	119.99 C
AMX Mouse with Super Art - BBC	79.99	59.99 C
AMX Mouse with Strip Press BBC	79.99	59.99 C
AMX Mouse with Stop Press Commodore 64/128	69.99	48.99 C
AMX Mouse with AMX Art-Spectrum 48 plus 2/128	69.99	52.49 C
Kempston SM40 Mouse & Tool Kit Software - 48/128 plus 2/plus 3	297.85	37.45 D
Kempston B10 Mouse & Control Software - PC (Serial Port)	105.00	78.49 D
Kempston AM45 Mouse & Jeeves Software - PCW 8256/8512/9512	49.95	37.76 D
Kempston AM15 Mouse & Blue Print Software - CPC664/664/6128	69.95	52.46 D
Kempston DF-40 Mouse & Datafax - PCW	79.95	59.96 D

Trojan Lightpen Graphics Software to fit
PC1512/1640, CPC 464 Colour, Commodore 64/128
 Spectrum 48/128/Plus, Spectrum + 2
 CPC6128 Colour, Spectrum + 3
 PCW 8256/8512/9512 (PCW9512 Drives, Dot Matrix Printers)
Blank Discs & Software
 Amstrad Max 48 Discs DS/All 37 Megs.BOX10 . 17.99 E
 Athena 3.5" DS/DD 1357PI Blank DiscsPKT10 . 7.59 E
 Athena 5.25" DS/DD 40087 Blank DiscsPKT25 . 6.01 D

Large range of Books & Software Business / Games / Utilities Etc.
 All at good discounts. Far too many items to list here. Send 3 1p stamps for lists. Standing for which products.
 Eng. Mainland post & Ins.: (A)S5.00 (B)64.00 (C)10.00 (D)E2.00 (E)E1.00 (F)50.00 (ANC) 3 Day
 £9.00 Next Day £12.00 COD - £2 Max. UK Post charge £6 Per 20kg/£50.

W. A. V. E. (Trade Dept NCE 0501)
 Walsley Audio Visual & Electrical Distribution
 1 Buccleuch Street, Barrow-in-Furness, Cumbria, LA14 1SR
 Telephone: 0229-870000 (6 lines) Hours: Mon-Fri 10.00-5.00



New Software and hardware is constantly being added to our list at massive discounts, so if you do not see what you require, do not hesitate to call us on:

(0203)411485

All Prices include VAT @ 15% and P&P on UK mainland. Send S.A.E. for full price list. All items despatched within 24 hours subject to availability. Courier service on hardware and large parcels.

To order: Send cheque/P.O. or Visa/Access details to the address below.
 Credit card orders also taken by telephone

Access **ASHCOM** BARCLAYCARD

10 The Green, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire, LE6 5JU
 ASHCOM is a trading name of Ashby Computers and Graphics

520ST-FM SUPER PACK

1Mb DISK DRIVE
£450 OF SOFTWARE

ARCADE GAMES

Arkanoïd II	Imagine	£10.95
Beyond The Ice Palace	Elite	£18.95
Black Lamp	Firebird	£18.95
Buggy Boy	Elite	£18.95
Chopper	Masterronic	£3.99
Isari Warriors	Elite	£14.95
Marble Madness	Electronic Arts	£24.95
Quadrillion	Logotron	£18.95
Ranarama	Hewson Consultants	£19.95
Return To Genesis	Firebird	£18.95
Roadwarrior	Melbourne House	£18.95
Starquake	Mandarin	£19.95
Test Drive	Electronic Arts	£24.95
Thrash	Firebird	£3.99
Thundercats	Elite	£19.95
Wizball	Ocean	£19.95
Xon	Melbourne House	£19.95
Zynapse	Hewson Consultants	£19.95

SPORTS SIMULATIONS

Eddie Edwards Super Ski	Elite	£19.95
Seconds Out	Tynsoch	£19.95
Summer Olympiad '88	Tynsoch	£19.95

PRODUCTIVITY SOFTWARE

Organiser	Triangle Publishing	£49.95
-----------	---------------------	--------

Atari CX240 Joystick Atari Corp. £4.99

FREE ATARI BUNDLE VALUE-£48.97

The Atari Super Pack is ideal for you if you want to get off to a flying start with the best in entertainment software. The Pack includes a 520ST-FM with 1Mb RAM, a built-in 1Mb disk drive, over 500 of top games and a joystick. If you buy the Super Pack at Silica Shop, we will add our own ST Starter Kit (worth over £200). Free Of Charge. Return the coupon for details.

£399
INCLUDING VAT

With SM124 mono monitor: £498

With SC1224 colour monitor: £698

1040ST-FM PROFESSIONAL PACK

NOW WITH TV MODULATOR

For the serious home user and the small business, we are pleased to announce a new package based around the 1040ST-FM. The 1040ST-FM has 1Mb RAM and 1Mb built-in disk drive. In addition, the 1040ST-FM now comes with a TV modulator built-in. (The previously available 1040ST-FM was designed for use with a monitor only and did not come with a modulator.) This modulator allows the 1040ST-FM to be plugged directly into any domestic TV set, and comes complete with a lead to allow you to do so. The new Professional Pack from Silica includes the new 1040ST-FM with modulator plus four high quality software packages including a spreadsheet, database, word processor and programming language. This Professional Pack software will enable you to use. This Professional Pack software will enable you to use. This Professional Pack software will enable you to use. In addition to this software (worth £384.84), if you buy the Professional Pack from Silica Shop, you will also receive the Silica ST Starter Kit (worth over £200). Free Of Charge. Return the coupon for further information.

£999
INCLUDING VAT

With SM124 mono monitor: £598

With SC1224 colour monitor: £798

ATARI 1040ST-FM	(Computer)	£499.99
VIP PROFESSIONAL	(Spreadsheet)	£149.95
MICRODOT WRITE	(Word Processor)	£149.95
SUPERBASE PERSONAL	(Database)	£59.95
BASIC DISK & MANUAL	(Language)	£24.99
NORMAL RRP:		£884.82
LESS DISCOUNT:		£385.82
PROFESSIONAL PACK PRICE:		£499.00

2Mb & 4Mb MEGA ST

The MEGA ST computers are styled as a lightweight keyboard with a separate CPU, connected by a coiled braided style cable. There are two versions of the MEGA ST: one with 2Mbbytes of RAM and the other with 4Mbbytes. Each version has a 1Mb byte double sided disk built-in to the CPU unit. The MEGA ST does not come with a modulator built-in and must therefore be used with a monitor. With every MEGA ST purchased, we will add the Professional Pack software (worth £384.82) detailed above, plus the Silica ST Starter Kit (worth over £200) with Free Of Charge. Return the coupon for further details.

2Mb MEGA ST £899
+ mono monitor-£598
+ colour monitor-£1198

4Mb MEGA ST £1199
+ mono monitor-£1298
+ colour monitor-£1498



DTP PageStream £149

*VAT £171.35

Desktop Publishing (DTP) is one of the fastest growing applications for personal computers. We are pleased to announce a powerful low cost package for the DTP user. PageStream costs only £149 (*VAT-£171.35) and includes a manual, a complete system for less than £1900. Some of the features of PageStream are listed to the right. If you would like further information, please complete and return the coupon, asking the DTPP box in the corner.

- FLOW AROUND GRAPHICS
- ROTATION OF TEXT & GRAPHICS
- SLANT OR TRIM AT OBJECT
- PROPORTION COMPATIBLE
- TAG FUNCTION
- AUTOMANUAL KISSING A HYPERTEXT
- GROUPING OF OBJECTS

DO YOU OWN AN ATARI ST?

If you already own an Atari ST computer and would like to be registered on our mailing list as an ST user, let us know. We will be pleased to send you copies of our price lists and newsletters. FREE OF CHARGE as they become available. Complete the coupon and return it to our Customer Service and begin experiencing a specialist ST service that is second to none.

SILICA SHOP:

- SIDCUP (& Mail Order) 01-309 1111
1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DQ
OPEN: MON-SAT 9am - 5.30pm LATE NIGHT: THURSDAY 8pm - 11pm
- LONDON 01-580 4000
52 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1P 0BA
OPEN: MON-SAT 9.30am - 6.00pm LATE NIGHT: MONDAY
- LONDON 01-629 1234 ext 3914
Selfridges (1st floor), Oxford Street, London, W1A 1AB
OPEN: MON-SAT 9am - 6.00pm LATE NIGHT: THURSDAY 8pm - 9pm

ATARI ST COMPUTERS

The range of Atari ST computers offers something for everyone. From the games enthusiast who wants the challenge of the very best in arcade action, to the businessman who wants to make financial forecasts or futures presentations. The ST offers high quality graphics, sound and speed for the gamer, whilst providing a fast, user friendly and affordable workstation to business. The ST is a new firm established in the home environment and boasts a wealth of users in education, local government, television, and a variety of different businesses. Software for the range includes a host of applications as diverse as ENTERTAINMENT ACCOUNTS, ART COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN, DATABASES, DESKTOP PUBLISHING, EDUCATION, MUSIC, PROGRAMMING, SPREADSHEETS, WORD PROCESSING and more. For a full list of the software available, as well as details of the ST range, complete and return the coupon below.

All prices correct as of the time of going to press. 1988

520ST-FM EXPLORER PACK

WITH BUILT-IN 1Mb DISK DRIVE



The value for money offered by the Atari ST range is reflected in the Explorer Pack featuring the 520ST-FM computer with 512K RAM. The 520ST-FM computer now comes with a built-in 1Mb double sided disk drive as well as a free mouse controller and a built-in TV modulator. The new 520ST-FM Explorer Pack includes the 520ST-FM computer, the arcade game Ranarama, a tutorial program and some useful desktop accessories. In addition, if you buy the Explorer Pack from Silica, we will give you the Silica ST Starter Kit worth over £200. FREE OF CHARGE. Return the coupon for details of our Starter Kit and of the full ST range.

£299
ONLY £2.51 PER WEEK RETURN COUPON
+VAT=
£299

+ SM124 mono monitor: £398

+ SC1224 colour monitor: £598

WHY SILICA SHOP?

- SILICA STARTER KIT:** worth over £200. Free with every Atari ST computer bought from Silica.
- PROFESSIONAL PACK:** Free business software as well as a free mouse controller. DEDICATED SERVICING: 7 full time Atari trained staff with years of experience in Atari servicing.
- THE BELL STOCK RANGE:** As or one Atari requirement from one place.
- AFTER SALES SUPPORT:** The staff at Silica are dedicated to help you get the best from your ST.
- FREE CATALOGUES:** Mailed direct to your home as soon as we print them. Including offers as well as all of the new releases.
- FREE OVERNIGHT DELIVERY:** On all hardware orders shipped within the UK mainland.
- PRICE MATCH PROMISE:** We will match competition prices on all hardware.
- FREE TECHNICAL HELPING:** Full time team of Atari technical experts always at your service.

FREE SILICA STARTER KIT WORTH OVER £200

WITH EVERY ST - RETURN COUPON FOR DETAILS
ALL PRICES QUOTED INCLUDE FREE UK DELIVERY

To: Silica Shop Ltd, Dept NCE 0189, 1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DQ

PLEASE SEND FREE LITERATURE ON THE ATARI ST

Mr/Mrs/Ms: Initials: Surname:

Address:

Postcode:

Do you already own a computer? If so, which one do you own?

DTP

Where do you buy a colour printer for £229 at 3.15 on Saturday afternoon?

NORTH LONDON

MANCHESTER

WEST LONDON

BIRMINGHAM



99 PARK STREET LANE
BRICKET WOOD
ST. ALBANS, HERTS
(0727) 72790



85 WASHWAY ROAD
(OPPOSITE IBM)
MANCHESTER
061-962 0780



304 KINGSHILL AVENUE
(off Uxbridge Road)
HAYES, MIDDLESEX
01-841 8744



1046-1048 COVENTRY RD
HEYMILLS, BIRMINGHAM
021-772 5212

SHOWROOM OPENING HOURS: Monday-Friday 9am-6pm Saturday 10am-5pm

COMPUTER EXPRESS

STAR LC-10 COLOUR

The star of the printer world. Already its topping the hit parades. For the money no other printer offers so much. 80 column multiport printer with 8 resident fonts and paper parking. 144cps draft and 38cps in NLQ quality. Parallel or Commodore interface versions available. £229.00
Track only version £199.00

WE ACCEPT
EXPRESS
VOUCHERS

not to mention

TIMEWORKS

The latest in low-cost DTP. An excellent package for anyone wanting to make a start in DTP for a very modest sum. Timeworks is very popular, and has good telephone support from the manufacturer.
IBM £39
Atari £89

ATARI 1040ST-FM

All the brilliance of the Atari with 1Mb of RAM and 11Mb double sided disk drive. £399

GAMES SOFTWARE

Carrier Command	Atari Amiga £21
Conquest	Atari Amiga £23
Dagans Elite	Atari Amiga £23
Daley Thompson	Atari Amiga £19
Flight Simulator 3 IBM	Atari Amiga £39
Garfield	Amiga £16
Interceptor	Amiga £23
Manforce	Amiga £17
Operation Wolf	Atari Amiga £18
Starfighter 2	Atari Amiga £19
Star Ray	Atari £16
Star Ray	Amiga £23
STOS Game Creator	Atari £26
Super Hang-on	Atari £19

ATARI
520ST-FM
1Mb
£299
plus V.A.T.

With SUPER PACK
of over £400 worth
of FREE software

We're there because you're there.

FOR FULL PRICE LIST PLEASE CALL
EXPORT & TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME
TELEPHONE & MAIL ORDERS WELCOME



CALL **0727 37451**



MICRO-COMPUTERS, PERIPHERALS
SOFTWARE, SALES & SUPPORT
CREDIT CARDS NOT DEBITED UNTIL DESPATCH

OPENING IN 1989: LEEDS, NEWCASTLE, GLASGOW, BRISTOL & SOUTH LONDON