



THE FANTASTIC PARTNERS, MILK and SENTO painted in New York



ZEDZ INC LHC MP and YALT INC MP New York 1997



DATO WS painted in Denmark 1997



PAGE, PET by PETRO[England] KRAZE GVB MT2 and characters by OASE GVB painted in Amsterdam 1998



KAOS 7C5 at a jam, Bertin 1997





SWET painted in Denmark 1997



GATES WCA ATO painted in Denmark 1997

the devil is out there, not as friendly as this one but not hard to recognize either; he wears an uniform

|News|WWW



Pigment Pirates

Berlins online graffiti mag. http://members.aol.com/pgmpirates

Berlin graffiti on the World Wide Web!
Since december you can find the first issue of a new web-magazine called Pigment Pirates on the internet. At http://members.aol.com/pgmpirates artists from Berlin are represented, with trains, walls and quicks. Also there is one page with Berlin-related all-over-pieces. Pigment Pirates will be updated every two or three months also with new features! If you want to be informed then, just send them an e-mail (the e-mail address is on the page). The second issue will be put out in spring.

Loomit goes comic

We all know Loomit right! We all know his passion for painting characters, scenes and big graffiti-projects coming from a brain that seems to be "twighlightzoned"; balancing between phantasy and reality. Well the news is that Loomit is working on his own comic book. The story itself is written by a very famous german writer called Sten Nadolny. He and Loomit worked togheter before when Loomit helped him with the research for his book "God der Frechheit" a sort of science-fiction graffiti roman. Loomit's described the story for his comic book as "an Alice in Wonderland sort of thing" since the keyfigure is having his adventures flying around in a teapoth. The comic book contains about 60 to 70 full color pages and will be out in a year. More news (if available) and may'be a sneak(y) preview in our upcomming issues.

De Koppeling

parts taken from "De Koppeling" the internal, NS-magazine

Gele bananen met een kleurtje

Wij receives to greece to have a perfill designer before as for left intides process own beaute. It is the below on his and it errors met applitudent in errors met applitudent into the beaute of the



left: Jos Frissen, graffiti detective some quotes: "there's only a very small chance you see painted trains running", "The NS is known for their heavily guarded yards and for the serious approval towards graffiti. On the internet writers are warned for that matter...", "My job is paying itselfs back". Of course we congratulate Mr. Frissen with the job he seems to enjoy to the max but if you look through our magazine and see all the trains that "couldn't be painted" or "weren't running" we quote rockband Faith No More: "king for a day and fool for a lifetime!"

I stormer staat er val tener. Gele trejtavor nest thaurspyckleryde kanstvertinen, cyn finestakus ekspensker de gufferen i set tean njebende touastsertiert. De daarpser taab lastinaat utdabeert vere bevoordigaarin na ondergespeten treuers. Moart de kain det je trienne ned guffer og it teparfessom, a beier, 105 houde het venermel engagerijk ger is gen. Bekladde remonn verelen ji ach ledde all de denne gerennen en gann megle reist namt ern derette bedelf von 58 kairliete, dat den ern degen och ett engener.

Mi Benngers biret beweit voor de dien te schoolingst top het mer neel. Wagt de groffst scheid ooksgest it ei gest in een sterdig gevoer lieuwalien is ter elektrises, de de neel en een de lees de leek in de



som grante. An ich heutegen wit mer i errobh den men die errobiere mittel für releggene beter if festadt voor die chomermaak voordie ner miljeen gelden per jaar, eitze die glieg leng metalene en schoefengelingen. Len dan mit de schoemaaldeniene verkreit jest he mas bring van gindfinnen die verelen veroodleeld net het betalen van gidfoorte, jil in attackelenen migdt dan een afbetaalinge beg. Vaak mitten de revellante op op ochsoel en diskalende en oor die festade. man hattp, fra Misen under sperivagere Elle west dat als pen auder. De tradition of se agent book under fallen being met bet objecters was proligamen. Manufeschriche objecters was proligamen. Manufeschriche series of St. Misensed stant ren de vertere and in the audition of that the development and in the audition of the tradition of the pens travelgamen mane Pittoren. de 20 vert verter language profession proprieture. Hill best in audebit 20 sies aus vertere promote verter pens de la production of the series pens de la production de la proport service de la production de

Taggi Ab er ein graffiters wordt herrijt, is 'n fink de blos, weet brisee. Das zoele de popit ann briske) en het programme s (a kinstimus value und erec boet vij gauge per, Friesen den das deer handelegunge gis bij graffit einen met olkant se vergeig de bij graffit eine de bestelle de bestelle graffit en de bestelle graffit eine de bestelle de bestelle graffit en de bestell



usert handledentrip urgers op. In een pur uur deen ze dat some drae, vaerbonderd lover. Out zijn knatherogenripe, hoor.

De proffesion bencheur informhålde, een be breid fignar in de graffesione. Velpropiers treenen mer diarrep de graet Te Jos Francis ge tragen diarren. Sommigen kommen inte



Karsut

Wie direkt dat indere libbre von graffit buah, komt bedrogen vir. "Het is teker ton

his problems, vind Wil Wagmen, terriowninger Benning by St Mannier in Bandwer. As a to endergrephen trees Bandwer, deck keend hour Wart vice too is but place terror. In direct dramp wangle med was had in garanteed we don't be a seen into make in.

that one graffjateren binneshout. Vervot gren gant hij die een zoesde op ook tam makeinelsvereigen. Water met wen zuitt die een voor in achter vol'te, zijn di gant of he het voor in achter vol'te, zijn di gant sen paar rang de helt ook belieg jeret me ben an ofenengenaame, in dan is de graffillere an de beart. Die heigt eend oor geffellere seldernat over sicht heen, der paar tellem fater kindson de centre lang al of Nervilgem weeken die ookspreen de alt bilden bilgem met paars uppermeent, die unterdalight voteer oor delte pleis. Dongsat is door de vots straat zu is die treig voer als wassende Straat zu is die treig voer als wassende Straat zu is die treig voer als wassende

Mearice Jacobs



Professional graffitti (the by between the about of

Colofon

PUBLISHER Alwin Meisters

EDITOR IN CHIEF Bomber Jay

PREPRESS

Bomber Jay for Kolder Kunst

PHOTO PUBLISHING & TRADING

All the photomaterial you send in with a request to be published will be handled classified and as carefull as you might expect.

If you got something worthed being published but for whatever reason want your material to be returned to you safely, no problem, always a pleasure; We'll take care of it!

If your a photocollector and you want to extend your collection this is the address you should write to. We preserve a collection of the photos we collected in order to publish this magazine plus their are a few private collectors involved. We easily pass the amount of 15.000 photos if that inspires you. Make sure you'll send a clear letter including your address, and the subject of the material you would like to trade with us. Remember BOMBER is an international writers magazine so we love to welcome everyone from allover the world!

Please write to:
BOMBER FLICKS & STUFF

P.o. Box 297 3430 AG Nieuwegein Holland

SALEPOINTS / SUBSRIPTIONS

In order to get stronger we need to grow.

If you think you can help us out and know a place where we can sell BOMBER MEGAZINE or you're smart enough to sell a reasonable amount yourself don't hesitate get in touch. But remember that you're sure of what you're doing and got at least some pocketmoney.

If you don't know where to get your copy of BOMBER MAGAZINE get a subscription.

For info on both subjects write to; Bomber Distribution Network (c/o Powerhouse publishingfirm)

P.O. Box 31127 6503 CC Nijmegen Holland

COPYRIGHTS

Niets uit deze uitgave mag worden overgenomen, vermenigvuldigd of gekopieerd zonder de uitdrukkelijke geschreven toestemming van de uitgever. Dit drukwerk draagt een zuiver informatief karakter en heeft slechts tot strekking een actueel fenomeen te tonen en te beschrijven. De redactie stelt zich niet verantwoordelijk voor de inhoud en of strekking van het getoonde en heeft geenzins tot oogmerk personen aan te zetten tot het plegen van strafbare feiten.

[national]





It's all 1998, you know...

paintjob by the MSN 1996





DHUBS painted in 1998







HICK MSN and VHA painted in 1997

MOAS painted in 1997

Hak, Holland 1997





DERN HCD painted in 1997

THRET MSN running, 1995



SWA MH KDV IMISI painted in 1998





train painted by the MSN 1997

DOLLARS JOSH MRG DID running in 1998



put you crew up to the max: MANIAKKEN STOPPEN NOOIT double e2e running in Utrecht 1998



KERSone and DUBSKI 1997



VEIN MSN 1997



PENIS Rotterdam subway 1998



crew "gonna get togheter" by the MRG DIDealers 1996



SENS from Austria, 1998



DOLLARS and PUFSER 1998





ICONS 1998

Cans & caps Great choice of colors Different brands **Dump prices** Aerostash

phonel fax 013 - 467 15 59 mobile 06 - 517 618 65

for orders and orderlist call now!

Advertisment

[national]





ANIMALS and THE HEAD seen in traffic 1997.







IPSE JOSH at the yard 1998







REGAN DID on the yard 1998



HITCH from Austria in traffic 1998



IKON 010 on the yard 1997



DUBZTR and KERS on the yard 1998

Starwars

by Cat22

A while ago someone told me about a certain time at night when a certain train on a certain yard was unprotected by certain guards. That was exact the kind of information I was waiting for.



CAT22, CRAZY DENTIST, FUME, D'XASS and SET on the look out!

After checking the yard a few times I knew the traffic light was green for us. We teamed up a crew for this mission. The Crazy Dentist was our second pilot, Fume controlled togheter with D'xass the engine area, Set was our navigator and I was the captain on this flight. We took-off and had a pleasant flight in our tiny vessel before we arrived at the scene of the crime. The scene was different from earlier visitations cause an imperial guard was making his round on the yard protecting our target; a beautiful brand new "Ringline 50" type. After a short tie-break we decide to do that train anyway, guard or no guard. A married couple whole car on this train was something I had on my mind for a long time and this seemed to be the right time to do so... Our navigator Set was under influence after having to much booze so he was on the look out. Packed with ammo we entered this hostile area. In front of this piece of modern technology we noticed this one was a little bigger than we were used to but we started anyway. The immense smell of paint penetrated my nose and adrenalin flushed through my veins. The next 45 minutes were a blank period in my mind. Fume and D'xass were finished and so was I. The operation the Crazy Dentist performed took him a little longer than planned. All of a sudden I heard Set: "Train, train!" We ran like hell and dived away just in time; he didn't see us, what a relief! We packed our ammo again to go back in order to let our 2nd pilot finish his part. Just at the moment we re-entered the yard there were flashlights, that was it, no more defacing of public property for this night. While we were hiding in the bushes we heard some drunken singing. It was our navigator Set who seemed to have stolen the guard's bike and drove by like nothing ever happened! Ok, that was it, enough, we went back home. Back at square one we discussed on what to do. The married couple was unfinished. We had to go back. After sleeping a few hours we again set course to the yard to finish our train.

At bright daylight we re-re-entered the yard. Within 10 minutes we finally completed our mission. The captain and the second pilot mysteriously left the yard; we were unseen. While leaving the yard our dental co-operator suddenly said "I got this funny feeling it may pull out any minute". I felt like hit by lightning when 2 minutes later the train did pull out! I heard Fume's 35 klickin' so I knew we had our first shots. I was like nailed to the ground for the first seconds, the train came alive, it pulled out!! The sun made the silver come out so bright. "Let's chase it for some good photo's" and we jumped in our little vessel. Ignoring any good advice about speed limits we set course to the spot where the photos had to be taken. Within no time we arrived. It had to come by, there was no doubt about it. The 35's were on sharp. Nervous to the bone, 30 seconds went by, nothing, just a train in opposit direction. At once I hear the right sound, a train was comming, this must be the one. We waited 5 secounds, the sound grew and wham! there it was! It stopped right in front of us. So massive, so beautiful. I took my photos, like everyone else did, and couldn't stop smiling. The train stayed on the station longer than it normaly does so I started to get worried that they might take it out of service. We decided to find out what was going to happen next and headed to station "Van de Madeweg". On the station it was crowded like an average saturday but for the people there things started to get a little "not so average" as we saw our train comming from a long distance, even from this far it already looked big. When it entered the station everybody's mouth fell wide open. People tried to find the buttons to open the doors but simply couldn't find 'em. There was a weird silence at the station, you could hear a needle drop. Everyone seemed to be in a state of shock and just looked at our work. Then the train followed his way and stayed in service a full day. Everything went smooth by the book, the mission succeeded!

comming soon:

BOAR BER MAILORDER CATALOGUE

Order your copy at Bomber Mailorder

Bomber Mailorder P.o. Box 31127 6503 CC Nijmegen Holland

rains

Southern europe



REIS and SUG painted in Spain 1997

PANDA painted in Italy 1997





SDK from Paris painted in Belgium 1997

INZ by INSECT IT SDK, painted in Paris 1997





KESI GAP from Paris, Swiss '97

2 times VINO STAY RUDE painted in Barcelona 1997





HETO SDK IT from Paris painted in Italy 1997

the GAPband CATS and ZEFA, painted in Paris 1997







NINJA STAY RUDE from Spain painted in Germany 1997

STAR AND from Sweden painted in Barcelona 1997

MEGT OTP painting standing on a chair





the GAPband WOPE, ZEFA and DJA painted in Paris 1997



SOLEY SDK IT painted in Germany 1997



VINO TSK PME painted in Barcelona 1997



Barcelona 1997, to give you an idea...



MAIL painted in Spain 1997



OVNI GAP painted in France 1997



PANDA and DUMBO wholecar painted in Milano 1997



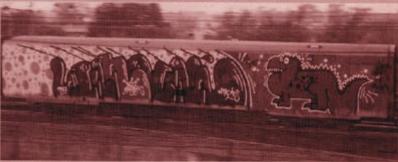
KRASH and DIOS from Spain painted in Portugal 1997



PLAN painted in Barcelona 1997



VONS painted in Spain 1997



PANDA wholecar in traffic, Italy 1997



ROKS GAP, Paris 1997



PIM from Belgium and JON 27K from the Roma 200, Bruxelles 1997





SPLESH DSK painted in Prague 1997



SWET painted in Denmark 1997



DELS REA painted in Denmark 1996



RESK BEA painted in Denmark 1997



DORK FTR (Italy) and LOOMIT UA FBI painted in New York 1997



SKENA and MILK TFP painted in Germany 1997



MODE2 CTX TCA painted in New York 1997



CRUMS IBS TFP painted in Sydney 1997



MOJA painted in East-Germany 1998



DAIM FX painted in 1997





MOSE existed in Consultation 199



ATES AID painted in Copenhagen 1998





CES EX existed to New York 1997





Wel in de hand houden !!!

MONTANA SPARVAR BELTON

8,-

TEOFLUX MULTONA AUTO K





Nieuwe Binnenweg 61/63 Rotterdam Tel: 010 4363825

Advertisment



TFPredators Mitting New York in 1997; NEAN, SENTO and MILD







P.o. Box 297 3430 AG Nieuwegein Holland

UniX and EDGE, Berlin 1998

DJ MIRKO CHO OCU painted in Germany 199



rains



KISO running in Germany 1997



DJ MIRKO CHD Germany 1997



ANSI DOS D77 Germany 1997



ULTRA BFM Berlin 1997



ULTRA BFM Berlin 1997



GREAN Bertin 1997



KOBOLT CAF from Berlin painted in Warsaw 1997



CASKO Bertin 1997



KESI CAP running in Dortmund 1997



ZATER DOS running in Dortmund 1997



KANDE and DJEM BEA from Denmark painted in Hamburg



STONE painted in Hamburg 1997



STEAK CAF from Berlin painted in Warsaw 1997



PI by PILOT painted in Warsaw 1997



Dortmund Hbf

ANSI DOS D77 Dortmund 1997



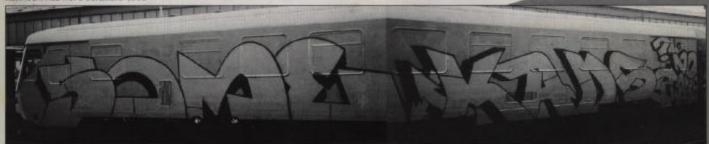
IOS 7FF Dortmund 1998



LESS and IRON GHS Dortmund 1998



ABANDON ALL HOPE Dortmund 1998



SOME and KADS Dortmund 1998



CAKES DSK from Praga, Warsaw 1997



Berlin's ERCEBE by RCB 1997



ELKAY Warsaw 1997



FUEL Germany 1997

Hard to get Bomber Megazine??

If there's a shop in your town or neighbourhood down with selling Bomber Megazine, Please contact us or let them contact us!

Bomber Megazine

P.O. Box 31127 6503 CC Nijmegen The Netherlands 0031 [0] 24 324 19 82 [mixedpage]





rich 1997; more about the CDC in our upcomming issue 16



OASE GVB, PAGE, PANE MT2 GVB, and KRAZE MT2 GVB, Amsterdam Museumplein 1998



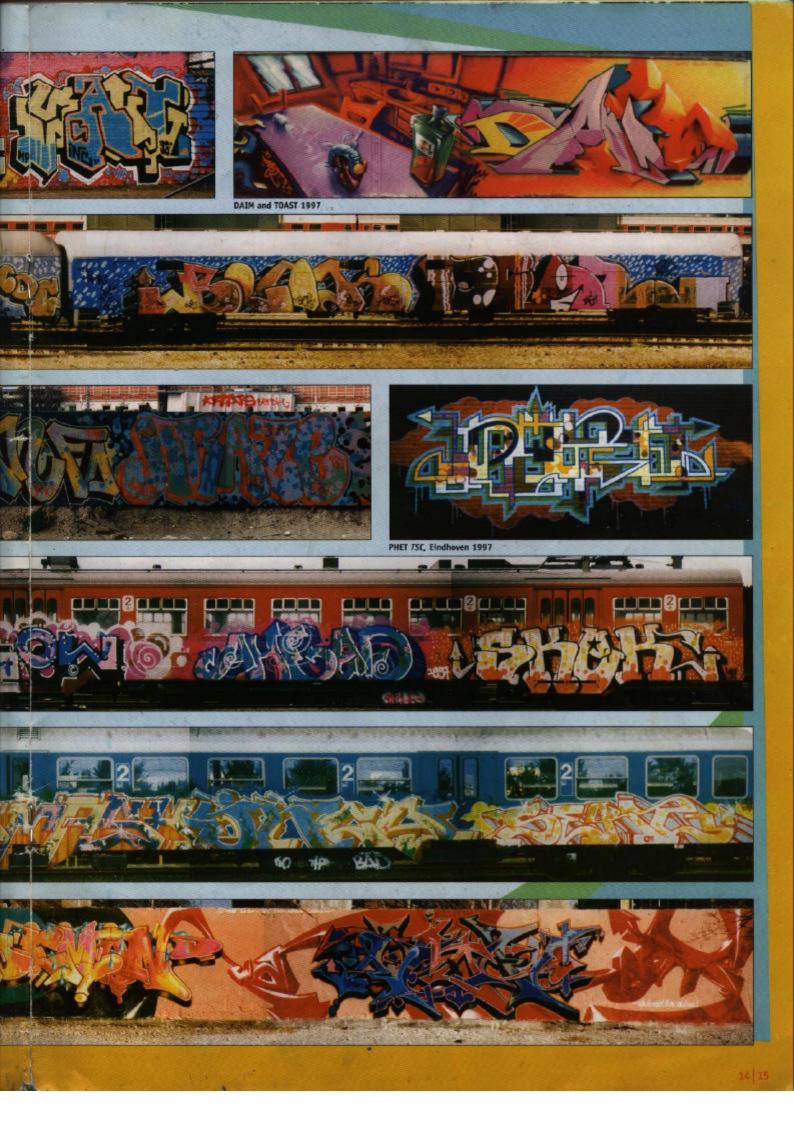


Dutchman lined up; e2e painted Belgium 1997











CANS

GEAR

MAGS

MARKERS

and more!

Holland's largest stock!

where it's at

Nijmegen

L. Hezelstraat 82

Roermond

Zwartbroekstraat 21

Mailorder & Hotline 024 - 324 19 82

Advertisment

the ALL crew

"So far this year (beginning of february) ALLcrew have painted over 100 trains"

Who are the ALL-crew?

The Att-crew are: HETS, JUAN, SUN, RID-DER, CELT and SODA. The crew started in early 1995 and it were Oslo's most active trainwriters who joined forces. The crew is mostly the same as 1995.

How is the situation for the ALL-crew in Norway?

The subways are the main target and the hardest to paint but also local trains are oke if you want to paint more than a run up... The Vandal Squad is very active here and the places to paint are few so sometimes we stop the trains at ordinary stations and paint there. The big yards are rarely painted because they're hard to enter (cameras, fences, alarms and guards) and there are always people at work!

ALL-crew is getting up international, are europe and scandinavia the main target?

There's no main target, except for Oslo, Scandinavia is the closest so it's naturally we paint there a lot.

Which countries did you like the most and why?

I like all the places I've been but may'be I like Scandinavia the most; Sweden, because it's kind of similar to Norway only easier and bigger. Copenhagen, because shit is running and it's a great place to be in the summer. A lot of funny things happened there; "Ridder was taking photos of wholecars from the top of a train when some workers came, he rised up, his head hit the electrical wires and it threw him up in the air but luckly he landed on the train before he felt down."

How important is the crew and what's the effect, of everybody doing damage tags and pieces with the same name; ALL, for you guys personal?

It's fresh when we paint the same name; it feels good to see your crewname rolling by and you're more untouchable to the cops than when you're using your personal name.

What's your view on style?

Style is important but I think there's no

need to make it unnecessaraly complicated cause no matter what you do you put something of yourself in it that makes the style. Most trains here are done with quick, straight styles, easy to see, just for the fuck of it!

What are the advantedges or disadvantedges of living and writing in Norway?

Norway is a kind of outside everything and only a few people from other countries come here. The buff is very quick, even walls along the lines are buffed within a few days, even the tunnels... only the last couple of months the lines are bombed and not again buffed (trains mostly don't run). The winters here suck! -16°C some days ago, still in the winter we're just as active as during the summer. So far this year (beginning of february) ALLcrew have painted over 100 trains, mostly subways. "Living here" I don't think to much about it but when you get back from visiting other countries you realize it's a lot fresher to be a writer in an other country.

extract from an article in the Oslo newspaper "Aftenposten" some time during october '97...

Violent "taggers" spread terror among "Oslo Sporveier" employees

The last few weeks the war on *Oslo Sporveier" (the Oslo transit company) has been massive. 8 to 10 times during october, subway trains have been stopped by gangs of "taggers" or "crews" as they call themselves. Wearing masks and armed with baseball bats, they have pulled the emergency brakes and threatened the traindrivers while they sprayed the subway cars. One traindriver had to be treated by a doctor because he was beaten down with a bag full of spraycans. "Oslo Sporveier" have also written a letter to the police chiefs in the Oslo area asking them to help keep an eye on the endstations because the endstations have the most problems with "taggers"



ALL CREW painted on the Hamburg subway 1997



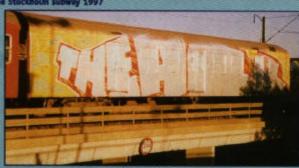
ALL by JUAN and HETS on an Oslo commuter train 1997



ALL THT wholecar painted on the Stockholm subway 1997



ALL wholecar by JUAN and HETS , Copenhagen S-train 1997



THE ALL wholecar by JUAN and HETS, Copenhagen s-train 1997



ALL painted on the Oslo subway 1998 by JUAN and HETS



THE ALL CREW eZe painted on the Oslo subway 1997



ALL by JUAN and HETS, Oslo subway 1998



ALL by JUAN and HETS, Oslo subway 1998



ALL painted on the Oslo subway 1998



ALL by NETS on an Osto commuter train 1991



ALL by JUAN and HETS on an Oale commuter train 191



[national walls]

Dutch Wall Bangers



EVK Rotterdam railtrack 1997



DABcrew DUEL and PHENC Den Bosch hall of fame 1998



BEL NES, HERZ X-FILES, SEZAR NES, Amsterdam subwaytunnels 1996



MATH NES Amsterdam





AHEAD Vught 1998



VIRES Rotterdam 1997







JEASHER 1998



NNN and TSFers DEPHAEZER and SENSE Den Haag 1998



RISER and SCAR, character by SCAR, Den Haag 1998



KEYS ASD Amsterdam Huseumplein 1998



REAS AOK, from NYC in the Amsterdam subwaytunnels



YALT INC, under the Amsterdam Vondelbrug 1998



CECE W70 and characters by OASE GVB, Amsterdam Museumplein 1998



PEK ASD, along the Amsterdam upperground subwaytines 1998



piece by PETRO DNS, from England, Amsterdam Museumpiein 1998



POEBA and BERL Groningen 1998



WTO; PONE and CECE, along the Amsterdam upperground subwaylines 1998



7. Utrecht 1998



the SOLcrew; SEKTIE, EROS, ZIME and KURS, painted in Eindhoven 1997

[Amsterdam Subways 1995-1998]





PONE GV8 on the sneltram 1998, throw ups by BEAT



SOAPS DID, ION, BIVAK DID, KIP and SWA KDV MH 1997



BIVAK DID 1997



HP FOR LIFE 1997



SOAPS and BIVAK DID 1997



TOOTH by THE CRAZY DENTIST 1997





KDV by SWA and BAD SMD 1997



BIVAK JOSH and SOAPS DID 1997



MOON DSK SMD 1997



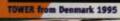






MH 1997







DUMBO MIND and PANDA from Italy 1998

[England report]

THE SECOND VENT ENNI EGGS HEAL

BABYmo TPG 1998



MARS TPG 1998



MARS TPG 1998

Across the Canal '98

Good evening citizens of earth.

Welcome to the

Bionik Bumpkin's Hitchickers guide to the English train scene in '98.

Since I kinda got sick of writers mums phoning me up asking "What's up with England?" and "Can I have some" I thought it was time for the truth behind the ill scandal.

1998

98% of trains are painted in the southeastern counties of England in and around London, Sussex, Kent, Surrex and Essex. The B.R. lines that run into London are currently getting hit hard with the South London Metro and G.E.R. Lines getting smashed by men like Nims, Eine, Heal, Oker, Dev, Egs, Mef, Pies, Zoned, C.Vea, Disko, Veny, Sensa, Dod, Flies, Krel and Omer.

In the North East of England Northeners like Klit, The and Zeroe are keeping the buff busy and in Newcastle Dare and Rape are keeping the metro alive.

The Transport Police recently payed there respect to the West Coast (Sussex Roast) Line between Brighton and Chichester by admitting on television it was the worst line in the country for graffiti, vandalism, robberies and attacks on staff (ahem!).

In response a eleven man Vandal Squad has been drafted in from London to help stop crime on the line. Rumour has it some writers are taking their own action by opening a 24-hour donut shop next to the Vandal Squad Office. We'll keep you informed to whether this works. The usual suspects on this line are Nims, Heat, Nosh, Fone and Tork. The London Underground is still getting destroyed despite every mission been a mission. The most wanted crews are DDS and AC.

That's it now from the holy church of Amen! Love Always, Burt-The Bionik Bumpkin

It happened before and hell,

it will happen again and again...

Wholetrain 1997



AGONY TPG



KATEINER TPG



SIRUS TPG



STEMETSTEM TRE



MARS TPG and EROR MSN 1997



Cold gettin'north



MSN MOAS Copenhagen 1998



KOEE Copenhagen 1998





OMB ALL TBM VOB Oslo 1998



SABE Copenhagen 1998



VIMMOA Stockholm 1997



NUTROE freight Denmark 1997



VIMS Copenhagen 1998



painted mirrored; VIMOAS, Copenhagen 1998



VIM Copenhagen 1998



FEBS FAZE and CAVE Copenhagen 1997











a character by MOAS Copenhagen 1996





SWET Oslo 1997



MOAS Copenhagen 1998

a little more Holland trainbombing...



e2e by the MSNcrew seen on the Utrecht yard 1998

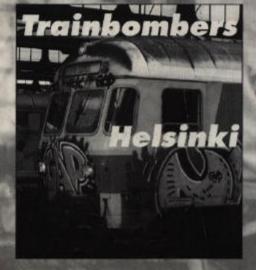








Next Issue, out around june watch for it!!



interview

Putting some phat funk on the tracks with the French GAPband

report

a get togheter with the CDC- and **TAG-crew**

thanks to all and see ya within a few months ...







TFPosse; STAK, ATOME and NEON, New York 1997

RHONE, WOW CCD, Utrecht 1998









SERGE, WEST, and WANE, New York 1997

FAZE, Copenhagen 1997



LOOMIT, CAN2, SEEMSO and ESHER, South Africa 1997





