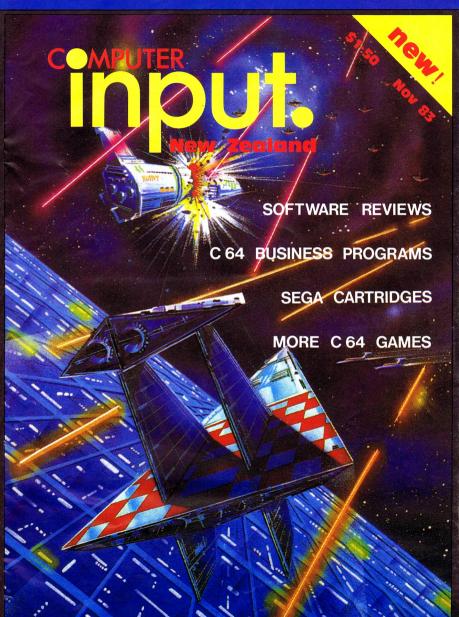
SEGA SC-3000 COMPUTER REVIEWED





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SUBSCRIPTIONS:

Have "COMPUTER INPUT" sent straight to you; the subscription rate is \$13.00 a year.

ARTICLES:

We would be happy to receive any kind of information on computers. Intended articles should not be more than 1000 words long.

Programs should, whenever possible, be computer printed.

If return of information is desired, then please say so and we shall do our utmost to return the copy in the condition it was received. (Please at all times, include your name and address, and if possible your telephone number, on all submissions).

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MAIN FEATURES

- 16K Byte RAM. Wide
- Wide Range of Semi-Graphic Characters.
 - Easy Panasonic BASIC Language.
- 32 User-Definition Characters.

FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

- Microprocessor Model: MN1800 (equivalent to 6802) Clock frequency: 890KHz
- System Reset Function

 Memory
 ROM: 8K Bytes
 RAM: 16K Bytes
 - Video RAM: 1K Bytes
 The capacity of the memory may be optionally increased by 16K Bytes through bus connectors.
- Keyboard System: Software scanning
- Keys: 5-shift key mode with 45 keys, SHIFT key and CTRL key

.............

Display interface
 Screen size: 24 lines × 32 characters

- Characters: 64 characters with 6×7 dot matrix
- 64 semi-graphic characters with 8×8 dot matrix Characters & symbols specified by user: 32 characters with 8×8 dot matrix
- Attribute: Inverted display function Composite video signal: with 75 ohms, 1V p-p or with RF flip-flop converter
- Cassette Interface System: FSK system 1,200Hz (space), 2,400Hz (mark) Baud rate: 600 Bauds
- ◆ AC Adaptor Input Voltage: AC 110V, 120V or 220V ±10%, 50/60Hz Output Voltage: DC 17V, 7.8V and −8V Power Consumption: 12.5W
- RF Modulator (JR-R05U)

Personal Computer JR 100

Panasonic (



Specifications subject to change without notice



Panasonic a just slightly ahead of our time

EDITOR'S PAGE

First of all, a thank you to all the readers of "Computer Input" who have sent us material so far. We were overwhelmed by the tremendous support you have shown us.

With the printing date of this, the second issue, looming up on the horizon, we had not expected to receive material to be included in time. However, due to your support, we have been able to do just that. But don't sit back now, keep it coming in. As we have said "Computer Input" is your magazine, which means it should have what you want in it. The more the merrier—the more letters, programs & technical information we receive, the more we can print, and the more each individual will get out of it. We will be happy to receive anything you send us, from a ten-line program to a two page article. Anything. If it interests you, then other readers will be interested.

As for the subscriptions, we will soon be waiting eagerly in the post office for the lucky 100th, who will win the Sega SC-3000 computer (see Hardware Review — Software Review). But all you other readers — subscribers or future subscribers — don't despair. We will now run a competition for new subscribers (see Competition Page) and in the near future we will run competitions & specials, etc. for our existing subscribers. (By the way it's amazing how many of my'acquantances' have asked me to tell them when we receive the 90th or so sub — cheeky devils — they should know the winner's name will be Noble!!!

You will notice that we haven't got a Club Page in this issue, as we had hoped. We had a few letters from clubs asking for more information. Come on all you clubs out there — it's not often a magazine gives you free reign (almost) of a whole page. As we said, you can put anything that's printable on the Club Page — your calendar for the next year; news; programs; articles; technical information; a photograph of your President; whatever you feel you would like everybody else in NZ to know. Contact us (preferably by phone) and we will be more than happy to reserve an issue for your Club.

If you buy anything that's got anything to do with computers (especially home or micro) then drop us a line and tell us what you think of it.

ind tell us what you think of

Enough of the chit-chat. Now the apologies.

We received a number of letters about the first issue (keep them coming). Unfortunately, a few things were beyond our control (I hope most were put right in this issue). The "Software Input File" for instance turned out to be a mess!!

The type was far too small and it would have been nice to know which machine each programme would run on. But I suppose you can't have everything. This is one of the most important sections in "Computer Input" and has now (in this issue, hopefully) been put right.

"Software Input" is your section. We want to have pages and pages of programs — it's no good having a computer magazine without programs.

The programs are the best bits!!

READERS' LETTERS

Dear Sir

It is good to see the introduction of another NZ computer magazine, especially one oriented toward the home/hobby/education sector. As a long-time computer hobbyist (I bought my first computer in July 1979) I welcome a vehicle for opinions and news of the NZ micro scene. I hope that you will cover a wide variety of machines (I currently own an Apple II and a Compucolor, and will be buying a Commodore '64 in a week or so).

When printing program listings, please state the machine it was written for and any extra memory/language/peripheral requirements. In your October issue at least half of the programs did not specifically name the micro, although experienced users may recognize basic commands or peek/poke locations. Also a larger typeface might make the programs actually legible (I defy anyone to read the PET-VIC poke chart on Page 18).

I like the idea of mail order software, how about extending it to blank foppy disks and computer cassettes (high quality of course). We pay a ridiculous price for them in Hawke's Bay.

Ross D.

HAWKE'S BAY

Dear Sir

Thank you for producing a computer magazine that also caters for relative newcomers.

As a novice in the field of computers and their associated jargon, I found the introduction and "Eric's Input" most welcome. Thanks to you, I am now beginning to understand what all these bits, bytes, ram's & rom's are all about.

I also enjoyed reading your "Input Software Review" — It's good to get comparisons, not only for game skill, but also for picture, sound and overall quality.

I have only one criticism — and that's the type size of your programs in "Software Input". My eyesight is pretty good, but I had trouble seeing that type set.

But, overall, I found the magazine very pleasing. It's good to finally see a magazine aimed at home computers in NZ written in everyday language.

R. Watson GLEN EDEN, AUCKLAND

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am very impressed by your magazine "Computer Input". I trust it will be as successful as it deserves to be. I have one suggestion for your magazine. I think that along with the title of the programs, in the Software Input section, the name of the machine could be included. Most of the programs included did have this, but it is difficult to discover the others.

I wish you luck. D.J. Pitcaithly CHRISTCHURCH

Dear Sirs.

In the introduction page, you asked for comment. Well, here's one. Can you increase slightly the size of the print in the programs.

Very hard to read. Don't like to moan.

Makings of an excellent mag.

Cheers Paul Evans GRAFTON, AUCKLAND

Thank you for your letters.

We have to make the type so small to hide the mistakes!

Fortunately for all you readers who can't see an ant scratch itself from a hundred paces, we have rectified (we hope) that "slight" problem of not being able to see the listings and not knowing what machine they're for anyway (a slight misunderstanding with the printer). You should be able to see things boldly & clearly from now on (fingers crossed).

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RDWARE REVIEW

SC-3000



The newest 'Computer' to appear on the home market is the SEGA SC-3000. It comes with an extremely comprehensive operating manual which takes you, step by step, through every procedure necessary to have your personal computer operating as soon as you can unpack it and plug it in.

The heart of the SEGA SC-3000 is the Z-80 microprocessor. It has a large 32K ROM memory and an outstanding use of the basic language. The RAM memory included in the computer is 18K. It has 16K of viceo RAM - which is one of the reasons for the superlative graphic capability. Plug-in memory expansion cartridges are also available in additional 16 K RAM and 32 K RAM. These cartridges also include the BASIC programming system.

SEGA KEYBOARD

The Sega keyboard has been carefully designed to make operation of the computer as simple as it can possibly be.

The keys have a unique rubberised surface and function at the merest touch - in standard typewriter layout. A full width Space-Bar is provided as well as two, double width Shift keys.

All alphanumeric and symbol keys are colour coded dark grey; the function and control keys are light grey with yellow symbols.

When any key is depressed a short 'beep' sound is heard - indicating one key stroke. If a key is held down, it automatically repeats, with a beep

indicating each key entry. If you wish to operate your Sega in a silent mode. you can either control it from the keyboard or by programme instructions, or simply turn down the volume level on your television set.

In addition to typing a single letter, number, character or symbol, each key on the keyboard also provides other functions. One of the most significant aspects of this ability is that the most frequently used BASIC commands, key-words and functions can be produced with a single touch of a key - when also holding down the control or function key. This means there is no need to type the complete instruction such as PRINT. GOTO, LIST and so on.

With your SC3000 just one key touch does it all!

Similarly, all graphic characters can be entered by a single keystroke. You can also set the keyboard to give you capital letters, small letters or graphic mode.

The Sega SC3000 offers you a total of 200 characters. These comprise 93 English letters, numbers and symbols; 53 graphic characters and a 'bonus' alphabet of 54 Japanese symbols.

Each character is formed with a 5 x 7 matrix of dots (or pixels) and it is also possible to create your own characters, symbols and pictures.

Graphics

Only one word comes anywhere near describing the graphic capabilities of the Sega SC3000. And that is brilliant

The screen display is 38 character

columns by 24 lines. In the graphic mode, an extremely high resolution image of 256 x 192 dot matrix is achieved.

Unlike most other home computers, you can also mix text and high resolution graphics on the screen at the same time.

The things you can do with graphics are as unlimited as your imagination. You can use the video display screen as a 'canvas for your artistic and imaginative ideas. Illustrations, patterns, blocks of colours, charts, graphs and many more creative applications are at your fingertips.

An incredible feature of the Sega usually only available on much more expensive computers - is its ability to provide 32 planes of GRAPHIC SPRITES. A sprite is any shape, or symbol, or graphic, which you create that can be made to move around the screen at your COM-MAND; in any colour. Think of each plane as plastic transparencies, and imagine images able to pass behind and infront of each other. All 32 at once if you wish! The sprites - each on its different plane - produce a very real three dimensional effect and the creative applications of this very special Sega feature have no limit at all. You can make airplanes move in front of and behind clouds ... ships pass each other ... people

appear to enter buildings and disappear inside. Together with the inbuilt graphic commands in the BASIC programming language, you have an exciting educational tool at your fingertips.

HARDWARE REVIEW

Another unique feature, is Sega's ability to act on your single commands of LINE, CIRCLE and PAINT. This enables your graphics to be displayed instantly in any combinations of 16 colours. The function of PSET allows you to manipulate individual dots within the 256 x 192 screen matrix.

Sound and Music

You can compose and play back music on your Sega and it will do so from the most simple to extremely complex. By using the MUSIC cartidge you can compose and play tunes with up to three parts, over a range of five octaves, at any tempo or rhythm you decide.

Editing/Programming

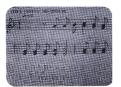
Full, on-screen editing makes programming externely simple on your SC3000. To correct a mistake, or make a change, you simply list the line or number of lines you wish to alter — and use the four direction keys at the right of the keyboard to move the cursor to the character to be changed.

Talking Sega's Language

Sega SC3000 understands two levels of command; BASIC II and BASIC III. Both of these languages have a complete set of commands, statements and functions. As we mentioned before, many of these functions can be made to happen at the single touch of a key-stroke.

Numerical values can be stored and displayed to 11 digits of accuracy. All the standard calculations are possible; arithmetic, relational, logical and string concatenational.

Amongst Sega SC3000's capacity to obey 44 commands and 37 functions, are those of RENUM (automatic renumbering of programme statements), COLOUR (keyboard selection of 16 colours), HCOPY (allowing total screen text to be printed with one statement), CALL (for access to subroutines), PATTERN (for the creation of your own characters), LINE and CIRCLE (for





Sega SC-3000, with 4-colour printer.

the creation of geometrical shapes) and PAINT (easy use of the available 16 colours).

Adding to your SC3000

Your Sega SC-3000 has in-built interface connections for the attachment of a standard cassette recorder, printer, and two joysticks for game usage. (Games can also be played from the keyboard, without joysticks). An expansion unit is available for easy attachment of floppy disk and modern communication. The Sega 4-colour, 40 column printer is also available at around \$400.

Software

Software cartridges include BASIC II, BASIC III, MUSIC and GRAPH-ICS. As well as many unique GAMES cartridges.

The MUSIC cartridge is an enjoyable and successful teaching aid and also prints the clefs, staves and notes on the screen as keys are depressed on the keyboard.

The GRAPHICS cartridge allows extremely easy use of the Sega's powerful graphic capacity, in particular, the SPRITE feature for the drawing, display and movement of

your own developed images.

The GAMES cartridges really do make anything else currently available look pale by comparison. There is both a technical and innovative reason for this.

Most other games use from 2K to 5K ROM. The minimum ROM used in Sega game cartridges is 16K; many use 32K. The effect of this additional power is to give every Sega games the quality of those provided for arcade use. The SC3000's 16K in-built video RAM and its 32 sprites are other reasons why no other currently available games can come anywhere near Sega's performance in graphics, sound and colour.

Built into every Sega game cartridge is a multi game facility. When you reach higher levels of aptitude, the games take on new dimensions with new images appearing on the screen.

In addition to the wide selection of Sega games available now, others are being added to the range at the rate of at least one per month.

All this for around about \$400. The Sega SC-3000 should be available in most shops this month country wide. Don't take our word for it, check it out for yourself.







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PLEASE SPECIFY MACHINE TYPE





SEGA® SC-3000 EXPANSION CAPABILITIES

The SC-3000 can be expanded in many different ways for a wide varietv of uses.

Immediately available expansion modules include the joystick assembly; a 32K RAM Memory Expansion Module (bringing the total RAM memory to 48K RAM); and the new SEGA four-color, 40-digit printer. Later this year, SEGA will also introduce its own floppy disk module. Truly SEGA's SC-3000 ushers in a new era in low-cost personal computing.

SPECIFICATIONS:

CPU: 8-Bit Microprocessor Z-80A

RAM: 2K Bytes of system RAM, 16K~32K

Bytes of ROM/RAM cartridge pack, VIDEO RAM: 16K Bytes of Video Display RAM. 8K~48K Bytes of cartridge ROM.

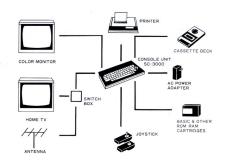
GRAPHICS: 256 x 192 dot matrix TEXT:

38 character columns by 24 Lines.

5 x 7 character dot matrix. Apphanumeric and kana.

COLOR: 16 colors, including black and transparent,

SPRITES: 32 sprites (in graphics mode only).



MUSIC: DISPLAY:

COLORS:

Triad chords, over a 4 octave range. Home TV Unit: NTSC system

POWER:

Color Monitor: Composite system LANGUAGE: BASIC Level II & BASIC Level III 100V AC 50 Hz/60 Hz, 7.7 Watts.

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Commodore 64 — Home or Business Computing

For the first time in New Zealand we have a computer that can be truly used as both a home and business computer.

Picture if you can the kids playing 'Space Invaders' in the evening at home and the next morning dad is off to work with the Commodore 64 under his arm to complete his daily business transactions. This has now become a reality, and, at the completion of this article, I will list some of the business software that was made available for us to review and also offer in the mail order section for sale around the country.

The small businessman will be able to combine a Commodore 64 computer with a 1541 disk unit and a 1526 matrix printer for less than \$3000 and with the right software, handle everything from debtors ledger to word processing. The C-64 features a keyboard with the standard typewriter layout with both upper and lower case, so someone without typing experience will have no trouble using it. So read the following manufacturer's notes and draw your own conclusions.

GENERAL LEDGER

This General Ledger program runs on a CBM 64, 1541 single disk drive and 80 column printer (CBM 1515, 1525, 1526).

This system caters for a maximum of 299 general ledger accounts and up to 3000 individual transactions. Budgets are retained for 12 months along with monthly figures from last year's trading for comparison. You can highlight accounts that vary by more than a predetermined percentage to another budget or last year's budget. This progam will also enable you to:

- Service Accounts load profit and loss appropriation accounts. Load, change, delete and print accounts.
- Ledger Report print out of accounts and their balances.
- Monthly Update close of the month's transactions.
- Yearly Update close of the financial year's transactions. Post to accounts.

VIZAWRITE 64 WORD PROCESSOR

A completely new product making its debut on the Commodore 64 computer, and shortly to be available for all new Commodore computers. VIZAWRITE 64 is the ideal entry point for users who require the power and style of a dedicated word processor, but at a reasonable cost.

If you have never used a word processor before, you will find VIZAWRITE 64 an unusually easy program to learn and use, and if you already use a dedicated word processor in your place of work then you may be pleased to known that VIZA-WRITE 64 operates in an almost identical manner.

It's quite likely that this is your first introduction to word processing and you may well be wondering what a 'word processor' really does, you know it can be used to produce a letter or help you write a document, but it sounds far more mysterious than just that!!

The next few paragraphs explain the sort of uses that a word processor can be put to and how the program assists you to 'process your words'.

In its simplest form, a word processing program allows you to type words and figures onto the screen and then print them onto paper using a printer. It simulates a typewriter, with the advantage that if you are typing onto the screen you can correct mistakes or change words considerably easier than if typing straight onto paper with a typewriter.

A word processing program will always provide that basic facility, all the other facilities that are provided just build on the ability to print words that have been typed onto the screen.

Centering Text In The Middle Of The Page.

Altering Text That Has Already Been Typed.

plus other facilities such as:

Copying Text From One Part Of The Document To Another.

Saving The Document To Disk. These and many other facilities exist to help you create a complete letter or a major document.

They can be used when you need them - some facilities you may never use, others you'll use over and over again.

For example, once you have typed a letter, you'll probably read it back and decide to alter it, it's the facilities procided which will ease that task, with VIZAWRITE 64 you can simply 'type over' a correction or 'insert' a piece of text that you forgot to enter, you can move a word from one place to another or simply delete

In a document such as a report you'll need to be able to line-up columns of figures, centre a heading or lay out a paragraph inset from the left margin, a word processor assists in all these areas, so it becomes easier and faster to produce high quality documents. You may even attempt something you wouldn't dream of with a typewriter.

And when you come to change it, you need not re-type the entire document.

Once you have typed in your letter or other text the word processor can then be instructed to store it permanently on a diskette, this is one of the most useful features of a word processor because hours days or weeks or later you can simply recall your letter from the diskette back onto the screen and review it or print

So you can see that a word processor is really a collection of facilities that allow you to type, format, store and print your documents. Not really mysterious after all!!

CREDITORS SYSTEM (WITH COST ANALYSIS)

Menu: The Menu will atomatically be loaded on system start-up, and is for the selection of the job (program) that the user wishes to run.

All job names are displayed on the screen, preceded by a job number. A job is selected by keying in the appropriate number followed by (return).

Please note that the full number must be entered e.g. "04" not "4"

If a mistake is made, press (INST/ DEL) to re-select.

All programs will return to the menu when completed.

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BUSINESS INPUT

Menu options are:

- 00) Exit System 01) Copy Diskettes
- 02) Service Creditors
- 03) Load Balances
- 04) Sort Creditors Files
- 05) Creditors Update 06) Creditors Reports
- 07) Available Numbers
- 08) Invoicing
- 09) Cash & Journal Posting
- 10) Cost Analysis Report 11) Service Cost Analysis

An additional program (Job No. 12) is available but not displayed on the menu.

This program is called initialize, and is required to format disks to the Commodore.

DEBTORS SYSTEM (WITH COST ANALYSIS)

Menu options are:

- 00) Exit System
- 01) Copy Diskettes
- (12) Service Creditors
- 03) Load Balances
- 04) Sort Debtors Files
- 05) Debtors Update
- 06) Debtors Reports
- 07) Available Numbers
- 08) Invoicing
- 09) Cash & Journal Posting
- 10) Cost Analysis Report 11) Service Sales Analysis

An additional program (Job No. 12) is available but not displayed on the menu

This program is called initialize, and is required to format disks to the Commodore.

BUSIWRITER

A powerful but inexpensive general purpose Text Editor and Word Processor.

it can be used to read, write and create sequential text files for any purpose.

It can be used to read, write and create sequential text files for any purpose:

Writing letters Creating data files

Writing assembly programs as text,

any other application where text manipulation is needed.

Any existing sequential files can be read from disk or cassette by the Editor. They can then be reivewed, altered or printed.

The Editor allows the user to record or retrieve text using the CBM ASCII or standard ASCII character sets, thus eliminating conversion problems if peripherals cannot handle CBM ASCII.

The Editor's text buffer will automatically set itself to the maximum size allowed by the memory of the computer (the text buffer is the area in memory where the Editor stores the text currently being edited). The number of characters (bytes) of free space is always shown on the top line of the screen. The text buffer has a capacity of over 29K bytes.

There are at least two general classes of word processor. One type is page-based, and presents a formatted display of the text as it will be printed. Text is usually viewed and edited on a page-by-page basis, and deletion, insertion and file handling often require entry into the appropriate "mode". The text capacity is sometimes quite low, and the reaction time of the Editor may be so slow that a good typist will outpace it, thereby losing some text.

This is nevertheless the most common type of word processor for traditional reasons; before the advent of personal computers, terminal based systems worked best with this type of editor.

BUSIWRITER, on the other hand, is designed for easy use and tailored for personal computers. The screen is like a window onto the text buffer which can be moved up or down to allow any part of the text to be viewed and edited. Unformatted text is entered at the keyboard, and allowed to wrap around the screen continuously as far as desired. The user need only enter a RETURN where each printed paragraph is to end.

Formatting is done automatically on printout as specified by the user. Line length, margin width, size of indent, optional right justification and other parameters can be specified, and may be changed anywhere in the text.

There are no distinct "modes" of operation, so all editing functions can be called at all times with one or two keystrokes. The Editor has as large a text buffer as the computer's memory will allow, and its reaction time is so fast that it is impossible to type ahead

In addition to this, the Editor can be used like a page oriented Word Processor if the user so desires. The user can type in individual lines each ending with a RETURN and each shorter than the desired printout width, rather than entering paragraphs many lines long. Each of these lines can be formatted manually, and the printout will duplicate exactly what is on the screen.

BUSIMAILER 64

A simple but effective mailing list designed to run on a CBM 64, 1541 single disk drive and a 1500 series CBM printer.

Used in conjunction with Printlink 64, it will allow you to use any centronics parallel printer such as the EPSON series of printers. The mailing list will cater for 1500 records consisting of a name, an address, suburb, post code, state and a two alphanumeric digit category code.

A powerful sort is included allowing you to sort and extract records on any of the above fields and use the records as a mailing list; or generate a disk file with names and addresses of selected records to be subsequently used with Busiwriter for mail shots; and/or a label printing run using standard two-up labels.

BUSICALC

Are you doing the same series of calculations time and time again, with a different set of figures each time? whether balancing your household budget, preparing a cashflow forecast for your company, or redoing the Year End Accounts for the umpteenth time you can make easier with the aid of your personal computer.

How would you set about one of these jobs using pencil and paper? You would set everything out in rows and columns, with months across the top and income and expenditure down the side. BUSICALC works in just the same way. When you start out, the sheet has numbers and letters so each box can easily be identified, but you can put headings in if you want.

Wherever a figure needs calculating you tell BUSICALC how to do it. First time around may not save any time, but subsequently BUSICALC will work out the answer. Just think how often changing one figure can alter most of the rest - with BUSICALC that is just not a problem.

THE PERSONAL FINANCE ASSISTANT

Now you can have a sophisticated but easy to use record of your finances. The Personal Finance Assistant allows you to keep track of your deposits and withdrawals; savings, credit card and cheque accounts, etc.

The Personal Finance Assistant

allows for 26 different departments such as food, clothing, rent, car, mortgage, etc. You can search for and edit transactions and print out reports or balance sheets.

THE FILING ASSISTANT

The Filing Assistant is fully integrated with The Writer's Assistant word processing program and is suitable for customer files, mailing lists, inventory lists, etc.

- Create the format of your own data base file.
- Add delete, modify, and copy records.
- Search any field wanted. through the records.
- Print reports in your own format. Scroll forward or backward

We wish to feature the Business Input Section each month and would welcome any 'Input' from you, the reader.

Home or Business



... the choice is yours!



ERIC'S INPUT

HOW TO BUY A HOME COMPUTER

When you don't know a thing about them.

First of all, thank you for your letters and words of encouragement. I wasn't sure whether my first article was too 'BASIC', but it gave help to would be buyers and that is the main thing. Some similar articles start out by comparing many makes of computer with their competitors and then sometimes drawing conclusions.

My intention is to familiarize you, the reader, with enough knowledge so that you can draw your own conclusions.

I read this comparison between a Computer and a Stereo System in the Sega SC-3000 manual and I think it is worth re-printing in this column.

The computer has now reached an era in which anyone can handle it with ease.

What is a computer then? Even if you understand languages, some people may not know just what computers do.

Let's compare computers to stereos.



The above figure shows the computer mechanism. When information (program) is entered from the outside results are displayed on the TV

In the very simplest of terms, a computer is a storer of information. This information can then be played back in any sequence or order that the operator requires.

A computer can only play back things which have been 'fed' or 'programmed' into it. It cannot think for itself. At all times, it is under the control of the person operating it. Never the other way around!

It is possible to buy literally thousands of programs which have been already prepared, for use in all types of computers. Programs can take weeks, or even months to devise and all this knowledge can be available to you with a personal home computer.

Programmes can be used to make the computer play games; they can help you budget your housekeeping expenses, they can keep tabs on a special diet, they can act as a diary, as letterwriters. Computers can work out complicated mathematical problems in fractions of a second, check spelling, work out stresses and strains for engineering purposes.

Computers will eventually contain most of the sum total of mankind's knowledge — and this knowledge will be available to everyone who owns or uses a computer.

To make a computer work, you have to 'speak' to it. This is done in the computer's own language. The most common language is called BASIC.

Instead of issuing your commands with long and time-taking instructions, you get to learn a virtually shorthand set of words which activate the required reaction from the computer.

Please continue to write and I will answer your questions in this column each month.

Dear Eric,

A good review on the Colour Genie. However, how about a follow up along the lines of a bit of clarification on a number of points.

- How do you get the auto return on the programmable keys?
- Where do the extra 8 colours come from? I can only get 8.
- Where in the memory can one poke the new values to alter the hand rate of data transfer?
 - What is "Software RS232"?
- How do you overcome the lack of "SET/RESET" when using a TRS80 program?
- 85 programs were mentioned as being available — where from?
- There was nothing on the disc or the D.O.W. or, come to that, the printer. Can an Epson be intefaced? Can you use any disc system or only the manufacturers?

There is surely room for another computer magazine in NZ.

What it boils down to is — you support my machine and I'll support your magazine. There have been a lot of Colour Genies sold in NZ but very little information for the owners.

> E. MacAlpine TE AWAMUTU

Thank you for your letter. At the time of publication I was only able to answer some of your questions.

- The extra 8 colours are programed in from the keyboard.
- 3 A built-in cassette interface enables you to save program or data onto a cassette tape, and to re-load it at any time you want. This interface transfers programs and data at a rate of about 1200 bit/second. This rate is set so that programs in tape can be transferred between PAL and NTSC systems. However, you can program a HIGHER RATE simply by POKing data into three locations!

	NTSC	PAL
17168	76	70
17169	81	75
17170	113	105

To increase the cassette rate simp POKE smaller values into the three locations.

- 6 I spoke to K'Rd Video & Computer Co. who informed me that they now had more than 85 games available.
- 7 These units are on the way. Yes, with Centronics parallel interface a GP-250X Seikosha can be used.

I'll need time to research the missing answers and I will also print next month the additions to the Colour Genie manual.

ERIC

Write to us: ERIC'S INPUT, NOMAC PUBLISHING LTD., FREEPOST NO. 671, P.O. Box 39-278, AUCKLAND WEST.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Regards ERIC



Features include: * 5K RAM expan-dable up to 29K * 8 border colours. 16 screen colours * 8 screen character colours * 3 audible tone generators, each of 3 octaves * a 'white noise' generator * 88 character program line length * 64 ASCII character set * full PET-type graphics character set generated directly from keyboard * 176 x 158 pixels (27,808 in total) maximum resolution * 8 programmable special functions accessed via 4 special function keys.



Features include: * 64K built in RAM * 40 column colour display ty interface * Upper and lower case characters and graphics * Sprite graphics on eight levels * Music

synthesiser with three voices and nine octave range * 16 colours available simultaneously * 8 bit parallel user port.

for the Commodore 64 also - will print programs, letters, business data and graphics. It ofers high specifications at a competitive price.

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For the VIC-20 and the Commodore 64. A disk unit transforms your computer into a highspeed system ideal for the more serious programmer or small businessman, It enables you to get the best out of your utility programs.



Features include: 170K bytes capacity. Uses softsectored standard 51/4" single density floppy disks. Direct interface to computer. Direct compatibility with Printer. Price includes all cables.



MEMORY PACKS FOR THE VIC-20

Special plug-in cartridges are available to expand VIC's memory. 3K, 8K and 16K RAM packs plug directly into computer.

16 K RAM Memory Pack \$159.50 8K RAM Memory Pack \$109.50 3K RAM Memory Pack \$79.50



ZX81 SOFTWARE

CHESS 1-4 (ZX81) \$29.95. Now play up to 10 different levels of chess on your ZX81 castling and En Passant captures all included. Plus printer output for either permanent record of all moves or copy of graphics board. INVADERS (ZX81) \$24.95. The old favourite space invaders — what else can we say but go get 'em

ADVENTURE TAPE 1 – 3 Full Adventures for the 16K ZX81 \$29.95. Greedy Gulch — Discover the lost treasure mines in a deserted town.

Pharaoh's Tomb — try to discover the longdead Pharoah's treasures.

Magic Mountain — Recover the ancient Scrolls of Wisdom.

NOWATNIK PUZZLE AND OTHER DIVERSIONS 229.95. For either the ZXB1 or 16K Spectrum. This is a program ideally suited to the T.V. display. A mind boggling challenge for puzzle enthusiasts, millions of different permutations.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE

MAZEMAN (Spectrum 16K + 48K) 529.95. Use your skill to collect as may squares as you can but beware the hungry Hobgoblins. They chase relentlessly and you have only three lines. Grasp the magic About the country of the control of the country to counter attack and earn bonus points. Can

ADVENTURE (484 Spectrum) \$34.95.
Can you solve the secret of the caves. The original adventure game that will keep you busy for hours. PSST. Drop the black rod when you see the bird.

THE KNIGHTS QUEST (48K Spectrum) 334.95. You are a Knight of Camelot, set on finding the lost treasures of Merlin. On your way you will discover a princess held by the Wicked Wizard of Trill, battle Scorpions, elves, eagles. The list is almost endless! A full blooded adventure using split-screen graphics and

ABERSOFT — THE WIZARDS WARRIORS (48K Spectrum) \$34.95. Control
your warrior using your chosen method
selected from the many options included in the
program. Pit your wits against the denizens of
the wizards rypt. But beware for they become
even more difficult to evade. Can you withstand them in the final battle of the Abyss with
nowhere to hid? Kill the Magic Eagle or Wizard
for maximum points.

BBC SOFTWARE

CASSETTE 1 — STAR TREK. A superb version with 8 x 8 Galaxy Klingons, Phaser Torpedoes, etc. — CANDY FLOSS. A tremendous new game in which you run a candy floss stall on Blackpool's Golden Mile. But watch the weather and the donkeys! Only \$34.95 MODEL A MODEL B

CASSETTE 2 — Contains an exciting collection of games with music and graphics to keep the family amused for hours: HANGMAN, KRYPTOGRAM, DICE, BEETLE, GRAND NATIONAL and MUSIC. Only \$24.95 MODEL A MODEL B

CASSETTE 3

MUTANT INVADERS. A brilliant new game. You can destroy the mutants before they land and try to destroy you with their radioactivity. BREAKOUT: A terrific version of the arcade game. Only \$34.95 MODEL A MODEL

CASSETTE 4 — BEEP-BEEP. Excellent version of the popular 'Simon' game. Very much enjoyed by children. Only \$24.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 5 — Contains BEEBMUNCH.
Our version of the record breaking PACMAN arcade game. Stunning hi-resolution colour graphics. Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 6 — Contains SUPER HANGMAN. The special feature of this versionis the hi-resolution animated man. Categories from educational to just plan fund Only \$24.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K). CASSETTE 7 — Contains 3D MAZE. Pit your wits against the computers logic in this highly realistic graphical game. Only \$24.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K).

CASSETTE 12 — FLAGS. A superb educational program. The flags of the world are drawn in hi-resolution colour graphics. The program then tests your knowledge of flags and geography. Have fun while learning. Only \$24,95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 13 — HYPERDRIVE — A new, very addictive machine code arcade game. Guide your laser tanks around the network of passages destroying the drone Allens — but beware, evil OTTO lies in wait! Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 9 — Contains Model B Invaders. A superb feature adaptation of the arcade 'Space Invaders' game in machine code and hi-resolution colour graphics. Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 11 — ATLANTIS. The superbit fast action arcade game written in machine code to illustrate to the full the machines fantastic colour graphics and capabilities. This game includes all the usual ATLANTIS/SCRAMBLE features. Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 14 - STRATOBOMBER -Arcade game. Can you keep the enemy fleet at bay, destroy the rogue Star Ship before it destroys your home planet? Superb graphics. Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 15 – LEAP FROG – At last the fabulous Frogger game reaches the BBC Micro. Superbly written full colour machine code. The best version. Only \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 16 PONTOON & PA-TIENCE – Excellent rendition of the two very popular card games. \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

CASSETTE 17 5-A-SIDE SOCCA — At last!! The 2 player m/c game you have all been asking for. Uses joysticks or keyboard. Really exciting. \$34.95 For MODEL B (or + 32K)

VIC20 SOFTWARE

SHARK ATTACK. Can you avoid the sharks and the octopuses while you trail your atomic net? Very addictive game. Requirements — 3K expansion. **\$19.95**

MARTIAN RAIDER. Fly across the enemy landscape, bombing as you go, but watch out for missiles! 3K expansion \$19.95

VIXEL NO. 3. 3 Programs on one tape. In WARP you fly a space craft down an ever narrowing tunnel. FIFTEEN is a version of the classic puzzle (usually sold as a plastic toy). RAIL. Easy when there's only one train, but as you keep succeeding so the number of trains to be controlled keeps growing. Requirements — joystick for WARP & FIFTEEN — minimum of 3K memory expansion for RAIL.

REBEL DEFENDER. The imperial forces have just invaded your base planet, the water world of Aakwa. They have brought with them their most awesome weapon, the imperial stalker. Requirements — 8K expansion, paddles. \$24.95

ULTIMATE TANK. The year is 1999. Earth is being overrun by mutant spiders and gliant space eyes. Each battle zone is patrolled by 1 or 2 nuclear tanks. Their mission is to search out and destroy. Requirements — 8K expansion, joystick. **\$24.95**

CHIMP CHASE. The object of chimp chase is to guide a small yellow chimp through the zoo in order to open all the cages. Good colour and sound effects. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC, joystick optional. \$24.95

COSMIC CRYSTALS. As commander of a Cosmic Space Station it is your mission to defend a sector of the force field vault where the 'Cosmic Crystals' are kept. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC, paddles. \$24.95

BLASTEROIDS. As the captain of a fleet of 3 space cruisers, your mission is to eliminate an asteroid field. Good colour and sound; 3 skill levels. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC, joystick optional. \$24.95

CRIBBAGE. The age-old card game for 2 players — sorry! I meant for one player and his computer! Requirements — 16K expansion. **\$24.95**

MARTIAN RAIDER. Similar to skramble. Your mission is to fly across the Martain land-scape destroying their cities, but it's not easy! Enemy missiles and UFOs are out to get you. Your fuel range can be extended by hitting enemy fuel dumps. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC, joystick optional. \$19.95

CITY BOMBER. Flatten the buildings with bombs so that you can land your plane safely. Very addictive. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC. \$19.95

VIC. \$19.95
MIS CHECKBOOK. Keep track of your cashbook; results filed on tape. Running cheque balances, dates, search by criteria, analyses, etc. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC. \$19.95

MULTISOUND SYNTHESIZER. The electronic music synthesizer for the VIC. Brilliant! Requirements — Unexpanded VIC. \$19.95

MICROHEX ASSEMBLER/EDITOR.
Microhex is 6502 Assembler/editor which
allows you to produce a machine code listing
using the 6502 Mnemonic Instruction set. Requirements — Minimum 3K expansion.

VIC AMORTISATION. This'll help you to be a bit better informed about the next loan you want! Requirements — Unexpanded VIC. \$24.95

VIC TRIP & PARTY PLANNERS. 2 programs which will help you to accurately plan what the costs are likely to be for your next trip or party. Requirements — Unexpanded VIC \$24.95

MAIL-IT 20. A very easy to use mailing list/label program for the VIC. Requirements — minimum 8K expansion — datasette and/or 1540/1541 disk drive — VIC or RS 232 printer. \$24.95

STOCK MASTER 20. Stock Master is an inventory control program.

Requirements — 8K expansion — datasette or 1540/1541 disk drive — 1525/26 printer (optional). **\$24.95**

C64 SOFTWARE

REPTON — Diskette Only \$84.50. Repton is a 'Defender' type game, but more complicated and sophisticated than any you'll have seen. The lower part of the screen gives you a cockpit view of the battle area, a nice blend of Defender and flight simulation. Simply amazine, What more can we say!

FAST EDDIE — Diskette Only \$84.50. Just send Fast Eddie around the screen using a opstick, climb up and down ladders and grab noint-scoring objects. Easy. Well it would be it it wasn't for these nasty little critters that keep racing at fast Eddie. This game is more challenging and difficult to master than most. **SQUISH 'EM — Diskette Only \$84.50.** You're in a partly constructed building, and you must climb to the top to retrieve various objects by climbing up pipes from floor to floor. See Software Review.

JAWBREAKER — Diskette Only \$73.00. If you like the prospect of being let loose in a candy store then you'll love this game. If not then you'll still probably love this game! The most hiladrous moment occurs when a toothbrush races out to brush your teeth! (So perhaps it even qualifies as educational!!). Beautiful musical effects, making the most out of the 64's sound capabilities.

TEMPLE OF APSHAI — Disk or Cassette S89.00. Enter the "Temple of Apshai." the first in our DUNJONQUEST series, the computer game that offers you the chance to perform heroic deeds in a labyrinth filled with treasures, traps and monsters. Animated colour graphics portray the "Temple" and all its contents — magic, monsters, doomed cities and damsels in distress. Do battle in real time, with over 20 types of monsters, each represented by a unique graphic shape. Special sound effects intensity your quest, with arrows flying, wings beating and footsteps approaching in the dark.

Curse of Ra — Upper Reaches of Apshai. Expansion modules for Temple of Apshai, which provide further thrills. NOTE: these are not complete games in themselves—you must have Temple of Apshai to use them. Available on diskette or cassette. Price (each) \$58.00

MONOPOLY. The great board game on computer for 2 players. This is a long well written program that should provide hours of tune. Excellent colour graphics and sound. The board is displayed on screen. \$19.95.

OTHELLO/REVERSI. It is a game of skill, played on an 8 x 8 square board. The object is for a player to to occupy more spaces on the board than his opponent. \$19.95

COLLISION. A fast paced game requiring a joystick and lots of time, as it's rather addictive. Choice of whether you play the computer or two players, each with a joystick, play each other. **\$19.95**

MATCHMAKER. This is an enhanced variant of the card game 'pairs'. Each player (several can play) chooses two cards which the computer turns face up to display if they are the same then that player scores points. \$19.95

DELTA RACE. A version of the popular moon-landing type games with excellent high resolution graphics and sound effects. Once you've landed successfully, you must negotiate your way through an underground silo. Joystick required. **\$19.95**

TRONIC CYCLE. You are the driver of a high speed cycle which you must manous within a predetermined grid, avoid randomly placed obstacles. Action sound effects, multiple skill levels, joystick or keyboard control. **\$24.95**

BREAKEVEN. Examine the relationship between fixed costs, variable costs, prices and discounts, on a specific project or product and to establish the resulting profit, loss and breakeven point. **\$24.95.**

MAIL-IT 64. Mail-It 64 is an easy to use mailing list/label program designed for the 64. Requirements — Datasette and/or 1541 disk drive — VIC or RS232 printer. \$24.95

STOCKMASTER 64. Stockmaster 64 is an inventory control program. Tape or diskette. Printer optional. **\$24.95**

SUPER SPRITE. Sprites are an amazing feature of the Commodore 64; Super Sprite makes this so much easier, by allowing you to draw and edit sprites on a large screen the data can then be saved on cassette or diskette. Price — Tape \$24.95; Diskette \$34.95

TRIP & PARTY PLANNERS 64. 2 programs which will help you to accurately plan what costs are likely to be for your next trip or party. \$24.95

JUMPMAN. See Review. \$89.00 Disk or Cassette.

FROGGER. See Software Review. \$84.50 Disk Only.

SWORD OF FARGOAL. Adventure at the highest level. Sound, graphis, hours of fun. **\$74.00.** See Software Review. Disk or specified.

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COMPUTER BOOKS

BITS, BYTES AND BUZZWORDS

This new book educates business people in what they need to know before buying a computer.

Describes how computers and peripherals work in a general sense, then discusses that which is important to business people — what computers can do in a business environment, what software is and why it is significant to a business, what to look for in a business system and what all the terminology means to someone in the business world

and the terminology means to someone in the dusiness world.

This is a slick reference for business people to find out what everyone is talking about.

\$19.95

HOW TO BUILD A PROGRAM

This is one time it is not impolite to look over someone's shoulder. A comprehensive guide which allows a beginner to watch an experienced programmer during the development of an entire project; from the original idea through the building of a relatively complex program all the way to the final polishing.

The first of its kind, the book includes all the errors and bugs which usually occur during a programming project and ends each chapter with a concise list of the major points of that chapter. Examples abound, and are shown in both Microsoft BASIC and Pascal.

\$43.95

HOW TO USE THE TIMEX SINCLAIR COMPUTER

Assumes new owners know nothing about computers in general or the Timex Sinclair specifically, and proceeds in a very comfortable way to explain what to expect and how to handly any problems encountered.

How to set the computer up, how to work it, and touches on how to program the computer in BASIC. A

very practical guide.

\$59.95 26.95

19.95

by Rodnay Zaks 214pp., 100 illust.,

The correct way to handle and care for all elements of a computer system, including what to do when something doesn't work.

YOUR FIRST COMPUTER

by Rodnay Zaks 285pp., 150 illustr.,

The most popular introduction to small computers and their peripherals: what they do and how to buy one.

INTERNATIONAL MICROCOMPUTER DICTIONARY

120pp., 8.95

All the definitions and acronyms of microcomputer jargon defined in a handy pocket-sized edition. Includes translations of the most popular terms into ten languages.

FOR YOUR TIMEX/SINCLAIR 1000/ZX81

YOUR TIMEX/SINCLAIR 1000™ AND ZX81™ by Douglas Hergert 159pp., illustr., 15.95

THE TIMEX/SINCLAIR 1000™ BASIC HANDBOOK

by Douglas Hergert 170pp., illustr.,

17.95

A complete alphabetical listing with explanations and examples of each word in the T/S 1000 BASIC vocabulary; will allow you quick, error free programming of your T/S 1000.

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MOON DUST \$89.50. See Software Review, P. 20.

TRASHMAN - Cartridge \$89.50. Pacman type.

SNAKE BYTE \$89.00. A large apple eating snake at your control, with every apply it grows longer. Watch out for the plums!! A much better game that it sounds with different levels of skill.

Title: Crush, Crumble & Chomp -Type: Diskette - Price: \$73.00. When a program is accompanied by a 46 page booklet it's reasonable to assume that it's no ten minute wonder!

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Your survival and the future of earth will depend on your quick wits and split second reation.

PAKACUDA, APE CRAZE, CENTRO-PODS, ESCAPE, MCP. See Software Review. P. 20. \$39.95.

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BUSINESS SOFTWARE See Business Review Page 10 PERSONAL FINANCE \$125.00 THE FILING ASSISTANT \$1.49.00 \$ 99.00 BUSICALC \$140.00 VIZAWRITE BUSIWRITER \$125.00 DEBTORS \$250.00 CREDITORS \$200.00 GENERAL LEDGER \$250.00 BUSIMAILER \$135.00

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SOFTWARE REVIEW

Each month Computer Input will be presenting pages of reviews on Software.

All types of software will be reviewed in these pages, for home computers for sale in New Zealand.

Our 'Ratings Table' headings are:

- VISUAL QUALITY: This we base on the programs use of graphics, colour, special effects, and special features.
- SOUND QUALITY: Based on skillful sound effects, musical variation, and complexity of the notes used.
- PROGRAM QUALITY: Here we're looking to see how well written the program is, and how well it exploits computer capabilities.
- DIFFICULTY: Here we look at levels of skill required, degree of interest and time taken to complete the game or each stage.
- OVERALL: Is the price in keeping with the content supplied. As we will be inspecting programs of a wide price range we will rate each on value for money, interest and overall presentation.
 - Hopeless
 - ** Sub-standard
 - *** What we would expect
 - **** Very good ***** Exceptional

The Commodore 64 home computer has been available in New Zealand for over 6 months now. This month we review some of the games software available.

It may look like we are biased towards the C64, not so. We review what we can get hold of. So all you distributors etc out there drop us a line if you have software or hardware you would like reviewed.

APE CRAZE



Title: Ape Craze — Type: Cassette — Supplier: Microdata — Price:

\$39.95. Ape Craze is a game of skill in which the player must attempt to defeat the giant ape. This is accomplished by jumping up — from platform to platform — on the first screen to the escape hatch at the upper right while avoiding the bombs being tossed down by the ape. Upon reaching the escape hatch you will be transported to the second screen, where you must climb the ladders from level to level and pull out the bananas that hold the structure together. When all the bananas are removed, the structure will collapse and the ape is destroyed. As you climb the second structure the ape will release "smart bombs" - these will track and attempt to blow you up!

JUMPING: This requires some skill and may take a little practice. To jump simply press the fire button — move right or left while in the air by moving the joystick. Jumping higher may be accomplished by moving the joystick up while pressing the fire

utton

CLIMBING: Use the joystick, you may go up and down ladders, left or right on surfaces. Press the fire button to jump over gaps and bombs. To remove bananas simply pass over them without jumping.

BOMBS: Do not collide with or land on a bomb or you will be destroyed and the game is ended. You may jump over bombs.

SCORING: Your score is determined by how rapidly you are able to get all the way through a screen. Extra points may be earned on the first screen by collecting (landing on) the "jewels" which rest on some of the platforms. Destruction of the ape in the second screen will return you to the first screen — but things will be a little more difficult.

This one will keep you on your

VQ * * * * SQ * * * PQ * * * D * * * *

Title: Pakacuda — Type: Cassette — Supplier: Microdata — Price: \$39.95. Pakacuda is an arcade style game in which the object is to direct your Pakacuda fish throughout the maze on the screen, consuming as many of the four octopus chasing you. You are given three fish (chances), one at a time. Each time an octopus captures you, you lose one of your fish. If you clear the screen of

little fishes, it is refilled — and things move faster.

You may combat and conquer the octopus by eating an eel just prior to engaging them. The eel will give your pakacuda a temporary "charge" enabling it to consume the octopus. This charge lasts approximately 10 seconds — during which time your pakacuda will turn green. When your pakacuda begins to pulse a reddish colour it means the charge is just about exhausted.

Points are determined by the number of fishes, eels and octopus consumed. A current high score is also displayed.

Not a bad version on the theme of "Pacman". If a fan of this theme, you'll find it a challenging version.

VQ * * * SQ * * * PQ * * * D * * *

PAKACUDA



Title: Escape MCP — Type: Cassette — Supplier: Microdata — Price: \$39.95. You have been teleported to the insides of your computer. Try to race your way through as many electrical circuits as possible without being annihilated. But beware ... the MCP!

Escape MCP is an arcade-style game in which the object is to outwit outrun the Main Control Program. In order to proceed through the ten different levels, you must first obtain the MCP PASS, which will enable you to go down the stairs to the next level. As you continue, you will find assorted gold bars. These are worth 1000 points each, but don't get annihilated in the process. Bonus (risk) points are awarded if the MCP gets close enough to touch you, but not destroy you. The MCP PASS is worth 150 points, and completting a

level awards 100 points for the first level, 200 for the second, etc. You are given three chances to make progress, but do not waste them!

This game requires the use of a joystick plugged into port 2.

Quite a hard maze game in the way that the MCP follows you around all over the place. Hint - don't stand

VO	*	*	*	
SQ	*	*	*	
PQ	*	*	*	
D	*	*	*	*
OQ	*	*	*	

ESCAPE MCP



CENTROPODS



Title: Centropods - Type: Cassette Supplier: Microdata - Price: \$39.95. Do you have the required concentration and skill necessary to survive in the hostile environment of another world? Centrons are attacking from above in streams. The spinning alien "buzzer" relentlessly tries to slash at your spacesuit while sticky glue pods are slowing your progress whenever you step on one. With hovering saucers and guided missiles thrown in, it becomes most difficult for one to survive very long on the surface of Centro. How long can you last - how many points can you accumulate before the succomb?

This game requires the use of a joystick plugged into joystick port 2. While your movement is limited to the bottom portion of the screen, you can move in all directions. Locate your player beneath a target and press the fire button to destroy an alien (and gain points). Direct contact with any alien being or device (other than a glue pods) will cost you one of your three chances for survival.

Points are awarded depending on how threatening (close) the alien is or, when shooting at a saucer, how far away it is when destroyed.

Very worth while. Mainly because I couldn't last longer than 2 minutes, but it keeps your interest up.





Title: Moondust - Type: Cartridge - Price: \$89.50. And now for something completely different! A game that reduces stress! A real gem from Creative Software. Hauntingly beautiful visuals (it is suggested that you turn the colour controls on your TV right up) and totally original electronic music combine to produce a work of art. Indeed, in my mind the game is secondary to beauty! If you've ever wanted a showpiece of just what state-of-the-art computer graphics and sound are all about, then this is for you. Place a 'seed' with your spaceman and attempt to drag it to centre screen with your spacecraft. Totally non-aggressive. Four different game options. Joystick required.





Title: Frogger - Type: Cassette -Price: \$84.50. An excellent version of the popular arcade game from Sierravision. This program makes great use of the extensive graphics and music capabilities of the 64. You must cross a busy 4 lane highway without getting squished by the cars and trucks that whizz by. Your problems aren't over when you reach the grass verge - if you stay there the grass snake will eventually get you. Next you must cross the river by jumping from log to log, climbing on the backs of turtles, taking care not to fall into the river and or get caught by the alligators.

Frogger has been a popular game in the arcades and on home computers for some time - deservedly so, too; it's a pleasant change from zapping aliens this version for the 64 is

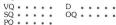
is the t	es	t I'v	ve:	see	en.	
VQ	*	*	*	*	*	
SQ	*	*	*	*	*	
PQ	*	*	*	*	*	
D	*	*	*	*	*	
OQ	*	*	*	*	*	

Title: Neutral Zone — Type: Cassette - Supplier: Access Software - Price: \$79.00. This game takes you to the outer edge of our galaxy. You are assigned to a perimeter gunnery pod to protect Alpha IV, a long-range early-warning station whose mission is to detect alien intruders. Engage the attack computer and prepare youself to take on a squadron of homicidal, even suicidal, aliens.

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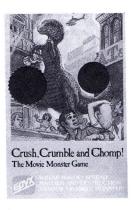
It's a fast action arcade quality game written in machine language and features smooth scrolling of the 360 degree panorama. All action is in 3D high resolution with full colour graphics and fantastic sound effects.

With a two player option, and five levels of play (the first being for the very young) this game should keep the whole family going for hours of fun.





Title: Crush, Crumble & Chomp -Type: Diskette - Price: \$73.00. When a program is accompanied by a 46 page booklet it's reasonable to assume that it's no ten minute wonder! Crush, Crumble & Chomp needs the 64 page booklet to explain how it all works. Not that the basics of the game are difficult to grasp you are a movie monster (wide selection of what monster you'd like to be) and the aim is to kill, maim and destroy as much as possible - it's just that the game is so rich in choice and diversity that you need a guide to all the various options and what they entail. Once you've chosen you monster identity, you must decide what city deserves your evil intention; do you have a grudge against San Francisco? Gobble up the Golden Gate Bridge. Fed up with cheap imports? Eat Tokyo for lunch! Good sound and graphics. Months of enjoyment for any sadist!





Title: Jumpman — Type: Cassette — Price: \$89.00. This is the best program we've ever seen on cassette. The memory of the 64 is stretch to its limit with the fine all-machine code action game. It takes approximately 16 minutes to load but is definitely worth the wait. The game consists of moving your Jumpman around a skyscraper, up ladders and ropes, along ramps and girders, down ropes and elevators, defusing bombs. If you think that's simple then consider this; there are 3 different skill levels, thirty different game types, and 8 Jumpman speeds to choose from. Each game type is completely different - the basic principles remain the same, but the pattern of the skyscraper and the nature of the hazards encountered are completely different. Speeding bullets, marauding robots, floating blocks, alien spaceships, vampire bats, falling bombs, and quick-draw gunmen are among the many hazards to be dealt with as you progress from level to level. Provision is made for recording names of the highest scorers and up to 4 players can play at once. This program is stronly recommended a good joystick is recommended and I suggest you set aside a few months of spare time if you're planning to master it.

110	_					D					
VQ						D	*	*	*	*	*
SQ	*	*	*	*		OQ	*	*	*	*	*
PQ	*	*	*	*	*						

Title: Retro Ball - Type: Cassette -Price: \$89.50. An accurate version of the popular air hockey game. Use your joystick to control either the hand stick or the puck. Test your skill either against the computer or a human opponent. Either opponent can be handicapped to equalise skill. A variety of options and degrees of difficulty.



Title: 6502 Professional Development System - Type: Cassette - Price: \$72.00. Hesbal & Hesedit in one package. Serious programmers read on! Hesbal is a one or two pass 6502/6510 assembler that uses standard MOS mnemonics and operand formats. It has several pseudo-opcodes and over 25 error messages. Full instructions included and use of printer is provided for.

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FAST EDDIE (SIRIUS)
REPTON (SIRIUS)
SQUISH 'EM (SIRIUS)

SWORD OF FARGOAL (EPYX)
6502 DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM (HES)
TEMPLE OF APSHAI (EPYX)
UPPER REACHES (EPYX)
CURSE OF RA (EPYX)



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SOFTWARE REVIEW

SEGA SC-3000 GAME CARTRIDGES

We had the opportunity whilst reviewing the Sega SC-3000 to appraise 6 Sega game cartridges. Unfortunately there are no prices at this time, but we're told they will be around \$40 each. This is only a brief to let you know of immediate availabitiv.

SAFARI HUNTING

You are in a "vehicle" which you can more around the four sides of the screen. You can stop and get out at anytime, and walk around the maze in the middle of the screen, in which the occassional animal may scurry around. Your object is to shoot as many as you can (and not get chomped in the process). Quite an interesting game. Would keep the younger members of the family amused for hours.

hours. PQ * * * * * VQ * * * * OQ * * * *

STAR JACKER

This is a good one, very worth while. It's hard to describe, but here goes — you start with 4 ships one in front of each other launched from a base ship. You can move over the whole playing area. Nasties fly down and around you as a 3D space corridor/landscape (whatever) moves past you. As you move left and right your ships move in a snake-like

fashion. As you lose ships, the survivors continue on through each level fighting off alien craft until you reach a new base star, or your fleet is destroyed. This game gave us a lot of enjoyment and should live up to fast arcade game lovers.

VQ * * * * D * * * * * OQ * * * *

CONGO BONGO

Your goal is to climb, run or jump and capture the gorilla who is hampering you by rolling bombs down at you. Also you have to watch out for the pesky monkeys. A decent version of the "Kong" game. We found it hard to jump the ravine in the middle right of the screen. Again, this one would amuse the younger ones for hours (and a few older ones). PQ • • • •

VQ * * * * D * * *
SQ * * * OQ * * *

YAMATO

You man an undersea gun firing upon enemy shipping and planes. Your gun moves left and right; you have two gunsights, one for ships and one for planes. Shoot 'em up, but watch out for the missiles from both ships & planes.

Quite a hard one, it gets a bit congested with all the enemy missiles about (some actually home in on you).

VQ *	*	*	D		_	_	
SQ *	*	*					•
DO +			OQ	*	*	*	

N-SUB

You are a commander of a sub — your mission to destroy all enemy shipping. Your job is made harder by the enemy subs which patrol the deep. A fast, multilevel game withn. Well worth the outlay.

VQ *	*	*	*	PQ	*	*	*	*	
SQ *	*	*		D	*	*	*	*	
				00					

CHAMPION TENNIS

This one knocked us dead!

You play tennis against the computer or an opponent in almost real terms. The court and net (although multi-coloured) are very realistic, with you looking from one end of the court (almost a 3D effect). Two figures scurry around the court at your command, get your figure almost over the ball and the little guy will hit it. How close you are to the ball and the angle affects where the ball goes. All in all a very realistic game, and with a bit of practice you can get all the volleys,

smashes and rallies of the pros.

The ball even casts a shadow on the court giving you some indication of height.

VQ * * * * D * * * * SQ * * * * OQ * * * *

FTWARE INPUT

CHAT ZX-81 16K

Peter McCarroll, Lower Hutt

This programme is displayed on the screen but can be altered so that it is printed out on the printer by changing all the 'PRINT' statements into 'LPRINT' statements

Step by step instructions are displayed during the program.

All of the questions asked requires keyboard inputs.

```
OCLEANT "HI I THY PETE RAY AND THE PETER R
                      IN"
230*PRINT ,,"(2) DRINK LOTS OF
FLUIDS",,"(NOT ALCOHOL)"
240 PRINT ,,"(3) GOTO BED",,,"
(ALONE)"
           HEONEPINT AT 21,0; "PRESS NEU-LI
NETO CONTINUE
1250 INPUT Z*
270 GOTO 500
300 PRINT "SORRY ";N$,, "BUT IM
BYUNE TUU"
     BRUNE TUD".

310 PRINT , "UHY NOT TRY SELLIN GUSEDING". "COMPUTERS OR S 400 PRINT "I SYMPATHISE UITH YO "NE WEST OF THE WORK LON HOLD TO WAR L
                                                   AT....
430 GOTO 250
```

MY ADVICE TO YOU IS:

(1) TAKE TWO ASPRIN

DRINK LOTS OF FLUIDS (NOT ALCOHOL) (2)

(3) GOTO BED (ALONE)

I SYMPATHISE WITH YOU PETER I HAVE TO WORK LONG HOURS WITH NO PAY. SOME PEOPLE ARE VERY ROUGH.WITH MY KEYBOARD TOO

WHY NOT QUIT AND GO ON THE DOLE GOOD MONEY THAT

SORRY PETER BUT IM BROKE TOO WHY NOT TRY SELLING USED COMPUTERS OR SOMETHING

\$10 is in the mail to you. ED.

"SOFTWARE INPUT" file gives you the opportunity to have your programs, ideas or discoveries published. Please check that the programs are correct and please give a note explaining items such as graphics (the computer of course), the memory required and any part of the program which will be needed by fellow readers. We will pay \$10 for each contribution published.



SOFTWARE INPUT

PET Small Data Program

```
100 REM (C) PET BENELUX
110 REM
120 REM
              EXCHANGE
              NETHERLANDS
130 POKE56, PEEK (56) -2: RUN140
140 CS=PEEK(56)*256
150 C#=CHR#(34)
160 POKE36879,42:POKE36869,255
170 PRINT" TENNINGNINGNI
180 PRINT" HIJK
                                GABCDEF
                    HIJKLMN
190 PRINT"
200 PRINT"
                    PORSTUV
210 PRINT"
                       "C#"##%8
220 PRINT"
230 READX: IFX=-1THEN260
240 FORI=XTOX+7:READA:POKEI,A:NEXT
250 GOT0230
 60 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN260
```

270 PRINT (12"):POKE36879,27:POKE36869,240:POKE56, PEEK(56)+2:END 280 DRTA7424,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

280 DHTH7424,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 290 DHTR7176,3,4,9,19,247,23,11,12 380 DHTR7176,3,4,9,19,247,23,11,12 310 DHTR7192,0,0,0,0,3,252,0,64 330 DATA7200,0,0,7,56,192,0,0,0

3340 DHTR/2803,03,7,36,192,48,12,3,6,0 350 DHTR/216,0,0,0,0,112,136,232,248 360 DHTR/232,32,64,128,131,132,132,132,132,68 370 DHTR/240,15,24,48,225,65,33,33,33

370 DATH7249,15,24,48,225,55,33,33,33
SOR DATH7246,192,128,128,0,0,0,0,8
SOR DATH7256,64,0,31,32,64,128,128,128
410 DATH7256,64,0,31,32,64,128,128,128
410 DATH7272,8,3,252,0,0,0,6,5,7
410 DATH7290,240,0,0,0,0,0,0,128
430 DATH7290,430,122,0,0,0,224,33,0
430 DATH7290,433,122,0,0,0,224,33,0
430 DATH7290,43,31,22,0,0,0,224,33,0
430 DATH7290,44,32,31,0,31,248,68,259
440 DATH7390,64,22,31,0,31,248,68,259
440 DATH7390,64,22,31,0,31,248,68,259
440 DATH7390,74,125,99,132,7,8,16,32
480 DATH7390,74,125,99,132,7,8,16,32

490 DATA7344,64,224,32,192,128,0,0,0

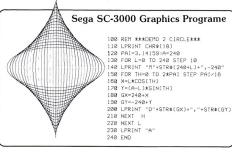
500 DATA7376,1,1,3,3,6,6,9,9

500 binn/3/51/11/3/3,5,6,96,100,194,225,208,168
520 binn/3/592,208,56,7,0,0,0,128,64
530 binn/3/60,64,128,0,224,24,4,15
540 binn/3/40,81,128,90,0,0,0,0,128,45
550 binn/3/40,181,18,38,38,76,148,20,40
550 binn/3/448,128,6,239,232,103,49,30,1,1

570 DATA7456,120,8,48,16,224,2,2,2 580 DATA7456,120,8,48,16,224,2,2,2 590 DATA7464,1,1,2,4,56,8,8,7

600 DATA7472,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,252 610 DATA7488,1,63,15,255,0,0,0,0 620 DATA7496,0,255,128,255,0,0,0,0 630 DATA7504,40,200,16,224,0,0,0,0 630 DHTH7504,40,200,16,224,0,0,0,0 640 DHTH7512,63,64,128,127,0,0,0,6 650 DHTH7520,1,0,0,255,0,0,0,0 660 DHTH7520,255,0,36,255,0,0,0,0 670 DHTH7536,2,146,252,128,0,0,0,0

680 DATA-1



VIC 20 Small Simulated Clock Program. Try it and see what you think. 10 REM VIO CLOCK 20 REM JOHN STEINSKY 25 REM DONATED GRACIOUSLY

```
40 POKE36879,25:PRINT"INNERVALACE CLOCK"
50 INPUT MTIME (HHMMSS)
                         0000001000000000001";T$
55 GOSUB500
59 GOSUB1000
  TI$=T$
70 D1=VAL(LEFT$(TI$,1))
 5 D2=VAL(MID$(TI$,2,1))
80 D3=VAL(MID$(TI$,3,1))
  D4=VAL(MID$(TI$,4,1))
```

D5=VAL(MID\$(TI\$,5,1)) 99 US=VH_(N:US<114-0-127)
190 L1S=NS(01,1)+" "+NS(02,1)+" "+NS(05,1)+"
"+NS(04,1)+" "+NS(05,1)+" "+NS(05,1)+"
191 L2S=NS(01,2)+" "+NS(02,2)+" "+NS(03,2)+"
"+NS(04,2)+" "+NS(02,2)+" "+NS(02,2)+"
"+NS(04,2)+" "+NS(05,2)+" "+NS(05,2)+"

"*\h\$(\Omega_2)+" "*\h\$(\Omega_2)+" "*\h\$(\Omega_2)+" "*\h\$(\Omega_2)+" "*\h\$(\Omega_2)-\" "*\h\$(\Omega_2)-\ "+N\$(D3,3)+

130 IFFL=1THEN140

135 POKE36879,8:PRINT"]":FL=1 140 PRINT" NOTE: THE TIME IS:" 135 POKES68/9,6:FRIM 140 PRINT"SUMM THE 150 PRINT"MM"TAB(1)L1\$ 155 PRINTTAB(1)L2\$

160 PRINTTAB(1)L3≇ 179 PRINTTER(1)L4# 180 IFAF<>1THEN300 210 IFRF<>1THEN300

190 PRINT" MURLARM SET FOR: "AF\$ 200 IFTI#=AF#THENRF=1

220 POKE36878,15 230 POKE36876,190 240 PRINT"MANY KEY FOR ALARM OFF" 250 GETA#: IFA#=""THEN300

260 POKE36878,0:RF=0 270 PRINT"] 300 601070

500 INPUT"MRLARM Y ####";H\$ 510 IFLEFT\$(H\$,1)<>"Y"THEN540 530 AF=1:INPUT"MALARM TIME:

000000**: ########**;AF\$ 548 RETURN

```
1000 N$(1,1)="/1"
                       1130 N$(4,2)="∐"
1010 N$(1,2)="
                       1140 N$(4,3)="
1020 N$(1,3)=" |
1030 N#(1,4)="_L
1040 N$(2,1)="
1050 N$(2,2)="
1060 N$(2,3)="|
1070 N$(2,4)="L
1080 N$(3,1)="
1090 N$(3,2)="_
1100 N$(3,3)="
1110 N$(3,4)="
1120 N$(4,1)="| |"
```

1280 N\$(8,1)="[1150 N\$(4,4)=" 1290 N\$(8,2)="L 1160 N\$(5,1)="[1300 N\$(8,3)="| |" 1170 N\$(5,2)="L 1310 N\$(8,4)="L 1180 N#(5,3)=" 1320 N#(9,1)="[1200 N\$(5,4)="__" 1200 N\$(6,1)="["" 1330 N\$(9,2)="L 1340 N\$(9,3)=" 1210 N\$(6,2)="L_" 1350 N\$(9,4)=" 1360 N#(0,1)="F 1220 N#(6,3)="| |" 1230 N\$(6,4)="LJ" 1370 N\$(0,2)="| 1380 N\$(0,3)="| | 1390 N\$(0,4)="| | 1240 N\$(7,1)=""" 1250 N\$(7,2)=" |" 1260 N\$(7,3)=" |" 1400 RETURN

VIC 20 Memory Reconfiguration Program. A godsend for those with limited VIC 20 expansion.

10 PRINT 12 PRINT" THIS PROGRAM WILL" 14 PRINT" RE-CONFIGURE THE VIC" 16 PRINT" TO MINIMUM MEMORY.

18 M1=15*16†2:M2=2*16†3 20 FOR 1=0 TO 56 30 READ J:POKEM1+I,J:POKEM2+I,J:NEXT 40 X=M2:IF PEEK(M1)=24 THEN X=M1:GOTO 65 45 IF PEEK(M2)=24 THEN 65 50 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT" #3YSTEM IS ALREAD SSYSTEM IS ALREADY" 55 PRINT" MINIMUM" 60 GOTO 280

65 PRINT:PRINT 70 PRINT" TO 75 PRINT" EXF RE-INITIALISE" 80 PRINT"

TO RETINITIONS
EXPANDED SYSTEM
AFTER USE - ENTER":PRINT:PRINT
35YS"X+3:PRINT:PRINT 85 PRINT" 90 PRINT: INPUT"PRESS RETURN"; I 95 SYS X

100 DATA 24,144,3,108 110 DATA 252,255,162 120 DATA 255,120,154 130 DATA 216,169,0 170,149,0 140 DATA 150 DATA 157,0,2,157 160 DATA 0,3,232,208 170 DATA 245,162,60 180 DATA 160,3,134

1270 N#(7,4)="

190 DATA 178,132,179 200 DATA 32,195,229 210 DATA 169,16,141 220 DATA 130,2,160 230 DATA 30,140,136 240 DATA 2,162,0,142 250 DATA 131,2,140 260 DATA 132,2,76,50 270 DATA 253

288 END November 1983 — COMPUTER INPUT 25

SOFTWARE INPUT

C-64 Simulated Waterfall Program. A good test of graphics. Lower-case type optional.

```
1 getelle 2 rem ** al stop key disable ** 3 rem ** al stop key disable ** 3 rem ** 3 market ** 12 market ** 13 market ** 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         (ur$))=1thenpokeuc,1:print" U";:9oto85
80 getS0

80 getS0

87 res *** check for help request ***
90 ifundametheni55rem exit to help routine
90 ifundametheni55rem exit to help routine
910 res ** check delete **
100 res ** check delete **
110 ord helfford, bonds
110 ord helfford, bonds
120 res ** check for valid characters **
125 if encuest-etheni50

91 fencuest-etheni50

92 fens *** check for valid characters **
125 if encuest-etheni50

92 fens *** check for valid characters **
125 if encuest-etheni50

93 fens *** check for valid characters **
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94 fens *** check for valid characters **
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95 fens *** check for valid characters **
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95 fens *** check for valid characters **
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97 fens *** check for valid characters **
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97 fens **
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98 fens **
125 if encuest-ethenis0

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801 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

802 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

803 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

804 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

805 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

806 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

807 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

808 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

809 print(left(udf,24);" one somethin lead..."

800 print(left(udf,24);" one s
                                                             -orus=itolen(us#)
ifui#=mid#(us#,us,1)thenreturn
next
                                                        next

vifa""ineturn

rex ## standard input ##
if$ssc(ui $\sin=46thenneturn
if$ui$mchm$(32)$thenneturn
if$ui$mchm$(32)$thenneturn
ifasc(ui $\sin=480nasc(ui $\sin=5)$57then178
neturn
               175 noturn
180 ifazc(ui#)(1930nazc(ui#))218thenui#=""ineturn
185 ifpeck(ut)=uu%thenui#=chr#(azc(ui#)-128) ineturn
187 neturn
187 neturn
190 ui#=""ineturn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              356 and "18871; 14**east (2003) -018*ear/82 (2007) -18**east (2007) -18**e
     230 pokeu1,u1%
232 pokeu2,u2%
233 pokeu4,u4%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         We're sorry if you find this program a bit small, but space
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         limitations cause a "What you see is what you get" sort of
               234 pokeu3,u3X-1
          scene. If you find it too difficult, please write including a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         stamped addressed envelope, and we will gladly return a full
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                    301 :
302 print"ä":pokeut,uu%:ifpeek(50003)=Othenpoke53281,9:poke53280,8
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1990 drp(-1)=zdrp(1)

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1264 geta#:ifad="h"thenreturn
1270 ifreek(z+40)=32thend=40:goto1360
1280 ns=z+d:irpod=")"thenpoke59464,100
1290 ifreek(nz)=32then1360
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             50:pole59464,0
1450 ifc.lng(=2then1220
1460 clng=clng=1
1470 z=drp<(clng)
1480 ifs=0then1500
1490 d=40:poto1260
1500 nem finished
1510 return
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1288 | named | 1 | no | 14 | no | 
                    740 ond

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802 pnint*gE[T] pnobet uudiifneek(50003)=0thenpoke53280,14 poke52281.6
802 pnint*gE[T] pnobet uudiifneek(50003)=0thenpoke53280,14 poke52281.6
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SOFTWARE INPUT

Easy Memory on the VIC-20

Here is a little programe which will reconfigure the VIC-20 for you to any memory size. This is ideal for running those unexpanded or 4 3K RAM games on say an 8K or 16K RAM fitted VIC.

Running the programe will reconfigure the VIC as if you had just switched on and will also erase the reconfiguration program itself, so make sure you save it on tape or disk before running.

Also be aware that if you try to set up a configuration which has RAM missing (i.e. to 24K with only 16K RAM expansion) the ram will do it; but you may be in trouble when it comes to doing anything with the VIC, especially when using strings.

```
10 PRINT
20 PRINT PRESS TO RECONFIGURE AS*
30 PRINT -----
40 PRINT"0 EXISTING"
50 PRINT'I
                UNEXPANDED.
60 PRINT'2
               3K EXPAMSION
70 PRINT'S
               +8K EXPANSION
80 PRINT 4
               +16K EXPANSION*
98 PRINT'S +24K EXPANSION'
188 GET T#: IF T#("8" OR T#)'S' THEN 188
118 C=VAL(T#): REM *** C IS THE CONFIGURATION NUMBER
120 GOSUB 1000: REM *** SET UP CONFIGURATION VARIABLES
130 PRINT:PRINT*CONFIGURING AS A VIC*
140 PRINT"WITH "JT#
150 PRINT:PRINT DO YOU WANT SUPER-
160 PRINT"EXPA DER IN OR OUT?
170 PRINT"(PRESS I OR O)
180 GET T$: IF T$(>*1* AND T$(>*0* THEN 180
190 GOTO 2000 : REM *** DO THE RECONFIGURING
```

```
1010 REM *** AND SYS VALUE (D)
 1020 FOR I = 0 TO C: REM *** READ THE APPROPRIATE VALUES
 1030 READ X,Y,Z,T#
 1040 NEXT I
 1050 RETURN
 1100 DATA 0,0,0,NO CHANGE
 1118 DATA 16,38,38,NO EXPANSION
 1120 DATA 4,30,30,3K EXPANSION
 1130 DATA 18,64,16,8K EXPANSION
1148 DATA 18,96,16,16K EXPANSION
1150 DATA 18,128,16,24K EXPANSION
2000 REM *** DO THE CONFIGURATION
2010 REM *** IF T$="1" SET UP TO INITIALISE VIA EXPANDER
2030 REM *** IF T#="0" SET UP TO INITIALISE NORMALLY 2040 REM *** AND DISCONNECT EXPANDER
2858 IF T%=10" THEN Q-64824:SYS64850
2108 IF C=8 THEN 2238: REM *** DON'T SET NEW CONFIGURATION
2200 POKE 648,Z
```

2210 POKE 643.0: POKE 644.Y

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SOFTWARE INPUT

```
1 REM **** COMMODORE 64 PROGRAMMABLE FUNCTION KEYS
2 REM **** THIS PROGRAM WILL ENABLE YOU TO ASSIGN A VALUE OR A STRING
3 REM **** TO THE FUNCTION KEYS. TO USE - SIMPLY RUN. THE MESSAGE:-
4 REM **** USE SYS 49152 FOR ACCESS, WILL APPEAR ON THE SCREEN.
5 REM **** UPON EXECUTION THE PROMPTS FOR EACH OF THE FUNCTION KEYS WILL APPEAR
6 REM **** SIMPLY ENTER THE VALUE YOU WISH TO ASSIGN TO EACH OF THOSE KEYS
7 REM **** THEN PRESS THE (RETURN) KEY
8 REM **** IF NO VALUE IS REQUIRED FOR A PARTICULAR KEY JUST PRESS (RETURN)
9 REM **** THE LEFT ARROW KEY (+) WHEN ENTERED AT THE END OF THE STRING
10 REM *** WILL CAUSE A CARRIAGE RETURN TO BE ENTERED AND SO WHENEVER THAT
11 REM *** FUNCTION KEY IS PRESSED, THE FUNCTION WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY EXECUTED
12 REM *** KEY VALUES CAN BE CHANGED AT ANY TIME BUT THERE IS A SET PROCEDURE:
13 REM *** PRESS RUN/STOP AND RESTORE KEYS. THIS WILL RESET THE SYSTEM POINTERS
14 REM *** THEN TYPE SYS 49152 AND THE CYCLE WILL BEGIN AGAIN
15 REM *** ASSIGNING THE NEW VALUES WILL NOT HARM OR DISTURB THE CURRENT PROGRAM
16 REM *** ON WHICH YOU ARE WORKING
17 REM *** IF YOU USE RUN/STOP AND RESTORE WHILE WORKING ON A PROGRAM
18 REM *** THE FUNCTION KEYS WILL STOP WORKING. TO RESTORE THEM WITHOUT
19 REM *** GOING THROUGH THE REPROGRAMMING CYCLE, USING THE DIRECT MODE TYPE:
20 REM *** POKE 788,144: POKE 789,192 ON THE SAME LINE THEN PRESS (RETURN)
21 REM *** THE FUNCTION KEYS WILL THEN BE AS YOU HAD THEM PREVIOUSLY PROGRAMMED
22 RFM ***
23 REM ***
24 REM ***
25 REM ***
70 PRINT :: 1
75 PRINT" MANAGEMENT PROCESSING FUNCTION KEYS" REM 10 DOWN 7 RIGHT
80 FOR X=49152 TO 49415
85 READ A:POKEX, A:NEXT X
30 PRINT""
95 PRINT" INTO THE PROPERTY OF A CCESS*: REM 11 DOWN 6 RIGHT
100 DATA 169,0,170,157,0,194,157,0
110 DATA 195,157,0,196,232,208,244,133
120 DATA 251,169,194,133,252,169,49,133
130 DATA 253,169,133,133,254,169,13,32
140 DATA 210,255,169,70,32,210,255,165
150 DATA 253,32,210,255,169,61,32,210
160 DATA 255,169,63,32,210,255,32,207
170 DATA 255,72,160,0,165,254,145,251
180 DATA 104,32,133,192,201,13,240,17
190 DATA 201,95,208,2,169,13,145,251
200 DATA 32,133,192,32,207,255,76,68
210 DATA 192,230,253,165,253,41,1,208
220 DATA 10.24.165.254.105.4.133.254
230 DATA 76,114,192,56,165,254,233,3
240 DATA 133,254,165,253,201,57,48,165
250 DATA 120,169,144,141,20,3,169,192
260 DATA 141,21,3,88,96,166,251,224
270 DATA 255,208,2,230,252,230,251,96
280 DATA 165,197,197,254,240,58,201,3
290 DATA 48,54,201,7,16,50,133,254
300 DATA 201,3,208,3,24,105,4,24
310 DATA 105,129,174,141,2,240,3,24
320 DATA 105,4,133,253,160,0,169,194
330 DATA 133,252,132,251,177,251,197,253
340 DATA 240,19,200,208,247,230,252,165
350 DATA 252,201,197,208,239,76,49,234
360 DATA 133,254,76,49,234,200,208,8
370 DATA 230,252,165,252,201,197,240,242
380 DATA 177,251,201,13,208,10,230,198
390 DATA 166,198,157,119,2,76,213,192
400 DATA 201,0,240,222,201,133,48,7
410 DATA 201,141,16,3,76,49,234,32
420 DATA 210,255,76,213,192,0,0,0
```

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PROGRAMMING BEFORE HE SCRAWLS

If anyone can be credited with inspir-ing the launch of New Zealand's first magazine dedicated purely to home computers, it is perhaps five-year-old Gregory McCall, of

learning to write by nand, and to understand what he reads. But already he is using his family's Commo-dore 64 computer.

into the computer.
"What is it going like in 10 years' time

Light-hearted

and the new Cofour Genie and the new Cofour Genie appured Mr McCall and Mr booke into the decision to make the common of the com

Computer News 100 subscriptions ready came back

A 32-page Nove issue is due out late week. Newsprint is abandoned and from

recorded with first 12 robte, of Cleenfeld, in the control of the

NZ Herald Tues, Oct 11, 1983

Simon Collins Science & Computing Reporter

COMPETITION PAGE



"COMPUTER INPUT MAGAZINE IS ...

(Note: Entries will be accepted with subscription)

The winner of the 100th subscriber competition will be announced next month. Many thanks for the response.

Should an alert reader spot a mistake in a program lising printed in COMPUTER INPUT (a mistake that will stop the program running as it should) and that reader be the first to tell us about it, then he or she will be \$10 richer. Simple.

Each month a "Program of the Month" will be chosen out of those received that month. This puts the author in the running for "Program of the Year". The overall prize for "Program of the Year" will be announced (but guaranteed to be worthwhile).

Each program will be judged on its content, i.e. graphics, sound, setting out, playing levels and so on. Obviously the computer it was produced on will be taken into account.

BRAIN TEASER

To keep things simple for now, we will keep the theme of last month's Brain Teaser. Send us your programs covering the "Noughts and Crosses" theme and be in to win a software package for your computer. Let's see what you can do with this simple theme, and win some of those games that you can never seem to afford.

As usual the address is:

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WORTH WORTH

We review the COMX35 Home Computer, 35K RAM, 32K user available memory which is expandable to 64K in full colour plus 8 octaves of sound and has 16K BASIC ROM, distributed by Micro Mart Computers Ltd, Auckland.

We also will be reviewing the new 16 bit Texas Instruments Business/Home Computer which includes 16K RAM, 16 colour resolution graphics. Screen display is 32 characters by 24 lines TI-BASIC with a full size keyboard. For software we are told there are about 1000 programs to choose from. It's popular in the USA and is now being brought to NZ by Grandstand Leisure (NZ) Ltd.

Also a new range of overseas software.



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SPECIFICATIONS

— 32 independent sprites

— 48K expandable memory

- 16K video ram - screen text 38 x 24

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